

AN ENHANCED MPPT TECHNIQUE FOR SMALL-SCALE WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS

Monica.S¹, Ramesh K²

¹P.G. Student, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Vivekanandha Collage of Engineering for Women, Thiruchengode, Tamil Nadu, India

²Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Vivekanandha Collage of Engineering for Women, Thiruchengode, Tamil Nadu, India

Abstract

This paper proposes an enhanced Maximum Power Point Technique (MPPT) based on Artificial Neural Network (ANN) for small-scale wind energy conversion systems using Permanent Magnet synchronous Generators (PMSGs). The conventional MPPT technique which used a Perturb and observe (P&O) method is compared with the proposed ANN method. For this, MATLAB/Simulink is used to simulate both the conventional P&O method and the proposed ANN method. The proposed ANN uses the dc-link voltage and duty cycle as the control variables for MPPT. The advantages of the proposed MPPT are low system cost, increase reliability, less mechanical stress of the generator and no need for shaft speed sensing. Moreover the conversion efficiency of the proposed ANN method is increased while comparing with the conventional P&O method.

Keywords: Maximum Power Point Technique (MPPT), Perturb and Observe Algorithm (P&O), Artificial Neural Network (ANN), Wind Energy Conversion System (WECS).

1. INTRODUCTION

In recent years, the demand for renewable energy has been increased since the prices of conventional fuels are increased. There are different kinds of renewable energy sources available. Wind, solar, biomass renewable resources are clean whereas it reduces green house gases. Among all other sources wind energy get more attention since the easy access and fast implementation of WECS. In case of wind energy source, a wind turbine and a power conversion system are used to produce the electrical energy. For this, a number of Wind Energy Conversion Systems (WECS) are implemented as research projects. Especially in remote areas where grid access is not possible, small-scale WECS are used for residential applications. To design such type of WECS, permanent-magnet synchronous generators are used since the advantages of their compact size, high efficiency, high power density, low maintenance cost and easy control.

To extract the optimum power point in the WECS, a maximum power point tracking (MPPT) algorithm has to be implemented. The accuracy of peak power points tracked by MPPT algorithm is responsible for the amount of power output from a WECS. The maximum power extraction algorithms can be classified into three main control methods, namely Tip Speed Ratio (TSR) control, Perturb and Observe (P&O) control, and Optimum-Relation-Based (ORB) control.

TSR control method is simple. But it needs the accuracy of the wind speed measurement, which is a difficult process for such methods. The TSR control method regulates the rotational speed of the generator in order to maintain the

TSR to an optimum value at which power extracted is maximum. In this method, optimal TSR is maintained using measured wind speed and turbine shaft speed [4] and [6].

In ORB control, the MPP is tracked with the aid of optimum relation between different system variables. Many researchers use the power versus the shaft speed and the power versus the torque as the curve for MPP tracking. The power versus the shaft speed is used [9], [11] and [12]. The power versus the torque is used [7] and [13]. The use of the power versus the rectified dc-link voltage curve for MPP tracking is proposed in [14] and [15]. ORB algorithms have good dynamic response and simple implementation. Though ORB control is mostly used for WECS, it needs the prior knowledge of accurate system parameters that varies from one system to another and also may change due to system aging. This is the main drawback of this method. Therefore such methods requires continuous simulations and lab testing to acquire the prior knowledge of the system parameters.

The P&O control algorithms use the optimum relationship of the system to track the MPP by continuously changing the maximizing variable and observing the power captured. Based on the power measurements variation with the perturbation introduced, the next perturbation size and direction may be determined until the algorithm reaches the MPP. Most of the work done for MPPT using P&O has used the power-speed relation of the wind turbine [1]. But there is a possibility of using other system parameters as control variables for the MPPT, like the dc-link voltage and the duty cycle [5] which in turn will reduce the cost of system and increase reliability by removing the need for shaft speed

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An Enhanced Mppt Technique For Small Scale Wind Energy:

Wind Power Electric Systems Djamilia Rekioua, 2024-03-27 This book enhances existing knowledge in the field of wind systems. It explores topics such as grid integration, smart grid applications, hybrid renewable energy systems, and advancements in control and optimization approaches. The book primarily aims to provide a quick and comprehensive understanding of wind systems, including models, control techniques, optimization methods, and energy storage systems, to students at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels, particularly those studying electrical engineering. The book is divided into two parts. The first part explores various stand-alone wind applications such as rural electrification and pumping, while the second part focuses on applications in grid-connected systems. Each system is accompanied by mathematical models and an illustrative example using the MATLAB Simulink package. Moreover, numerous examples are presented for potential implementation using the DSPACE package. The book also introduces different electrical machine control approaches, including vector control, direct torque control, and fuzzy logic controllers for various drive systems. Furthermore, intelligent techniques are developed to optimize wind operations. Aiming to enhance existing knowledge in the field of wind systems, this book covers topics such as grid integration, smart grid applications, hybrid renewable energy systems, and advancements in control and optimization approaches. This second edition is fully updated. New sections on demand side management and energy storage systems have been included, and each section has a summary and comparative table to further enhance clarity. Additionally, this new edition includes discussions on future trends and emerging technologies in wind energy systems, making it a more comprehensive and up-to-date resource.

Modeling, Identification and Control Methods in Renewable Energy Systems Nabil Derbel, Quanmin Zhu, 2018-12-24 Most of the research and experiments in the fields of modeling and control systems have spent significant efforts to find rules from various complicated phenomena by principles, observations, measured data, logic derivations. The rules are normally summarized as concise and quantitative expressions or models. Identification provides mechanisms to establish the models, and control provides mechanisms to improve system performances. This book reflects the relevant studies and applications in the area of renewable energies with the latest research from interdisciplinary theoretical studies, computational algorithm development, to exemplary applications. It discusses how modeling and control methods such as recurrent neural network, Pitch Angle Control, Fuzzy control, Sliding Mode Control, and others are used in renewable systems. It covers topics as photovoltaic systems, wind turbines, maximum power point tracking, batteries for renewable energies, solar energy, thermal energy, and so on. This book is edited and written by leading experts in the field and offers an ideal reference guide for researchers and engineers in the fields of electrical, electronic engineering, control systems, and energy.

IoT-Enabled Energy Efficiency Assessment of Renewable Energy Systems and Micro-grids in Smart Cities Mustapha Hatti, 2024-05-27 This book embarks on a transformative exploration of sustainable urban development, integrating Internet of Things (IoT) technologies in energy efficiency assessments of renewable

energy systems and microgrids within smart cities This work transcends conventional approaches seamlessly blending theoretical insights with practical applications and prioritizing real time IoT enabled assessments for optimal energy utilization Evolving the understanding of renewable energy systems and microgrids the book distinguishes itself through its hands on application of IoT technologies It not only delves into theoretical aspects but also equips readers with actionable insights guiding the implementation of IoT for informed decision making in the dynamic landscape of smart city environments From IoT sensor deployment strategies to data analytics techniques and practical considerations the book s expansive scope offers a comprehensive roadmap for creating resilient and efficient energy ecosystems Tailored for professionals researchers and policymakers in energy management urban planning and IoT technology this resource speaks to a diverse audience Whether the reader is an engineer aiming to optimize microgrid performance or a policymaker driving urban sustainability the book provides indispensable insights It serves as a compass informing city planners on energy efficient infrastructure guiding researchers in developing impactful IoT applications and assisting policymakers in formulating forward thinking eco friendly regulations In a world embracing smart technologies this book emerges as an essential guide steering stakeholders toward a future where the seamless integration of energy efficiency and IoT defines the landscape of truly smart and sustainable cities

Advances in Mechatronics Systems Ajay Kumar, Parveen Kumar, Aydin Azizi, 2024-12-15 This book consists of eleven chapters that covers all aspects of mechatronics systems from basics to advanced This book is an edited compilation of original research and applications backed with experimental numerical and theoretical data on mechatronics systems suitably categorized into sections of closely related topics contributed by researchers academics scientists industrialists and professionals from the field on various aspects of mechatronics Therefore it will provide logical technical as well as analytical solutions and ideas to complex problems faced by researchers in the field of mechatronics The academicians and students will get a comprehensive update on the state of the art in this area and ample ideas for further research and innovation in mechatronics

Microgrid 4.0 Anita Gehlot, Rajesh Singh, Neeraj Priyadarshi, Shaik Vaseem Akram, Farooque Azam, 2025-09-23 The book discusses the latest optimization techniques for Microgrid 4.0 including convex optimization metaheuristic optimization and machine learning based optimization It covers the latest power electronics technologies for Microgrid 4.0 including DC DC converters DC AC inverters and solid state transformers This book Discusses the significance of the Industry 4.0 revolution for enhancing the control and operations of microgrids with an objective of sustainability and resilience Presents the role of renewable energy in microgrids for clean and sustainable energy Covers topics such as advanced control communication optimization power electronics and energy storage Explains the latest advancements in control techniques for Microgrid 4.0 including hierarchical and decentralized control model predictive control and fuzzy logic control Highlights the economic analysis of Microgrid 4.0 including cost benefit analysis life cycle assessment and business models This book is primarily written for senior undergraduates graduate students and academic

researchers in the fields of electrical engineering electronics and communications engineering computer science and engineering environmental engineering and energy engineering

Optimal Planning of Smart Grid With Renewable Energy Resources Jain, Naveen, Maharchandani, Jai Kumar, Agrawal, Navneet Kumar, Gupta, Trilok, 2021-12-10

Understanding the recent developments in renewable energy is crucial for a range of fields in today's society. As environmental awareness and the need for a more sustainable future continues to grow, the uses of renewable energy particularly in areas such as smart grid must be considered and studied thoroughly to be implemented successfully and move society toward a more sustainable future. Optimal Planning of Smart Grid With Renewable Energy Resources offers a detailed guide to the new problems and opportunities for sustainable growth in engineering by focusing on modeling diverse problems occurring in science and engineering as well as novel effective theoretical methods and robust optimization theories which can be used to analyze and solve multiple types of problems. Covering topics such as electric drives and energy systems, this publication is ideal for researchers, academicians, industry professionals, engineers, scholars, instructors, and students.

Microgrid Technologies Sharmeela Chenniappan, Sivaraman Palanisamy, Sanjeevikumar Padmanaban, Jens Bo Holm-Nielsen, 2021-04-13

Microgrid technology is an emerging area and it has numerous advantages over the conventional power grid. A microgrid is defined as Distributed Energy Resources (DER) and interconnected loads with clearly defined electrical boundaries that act as a single controllable entity concerning the grid. Microgrid technology enables the connection and disconnection of the system from the grid. That is, the microgrid can operate both in grid-connected and islanded modes of operation. Microgrid technologies are an important part of the evolving landscape of energy and power systems. Many aspects of microgrids are discussed in this volume, including in the early chapters of the book: the various types of energy storage systems, power and energy management for microgrids, power electronics interface for AC/DC microgrids, battery management systems for microgrid applications, power system analysis for microgrids, and many others. The middle section of the book presents the power quality problems in microgrid systems and its mitigations, gives an overview of various power quality problems and its solutions, describes the PSO algorithm-based UPQC controller for power quality enhancement, describes the power quality enhancement and grid support through a solar energy conversion system, presents the fuzzy logic-based power quality assessments, and covers various power quality indices. The final chapters in the book present the recent advancements in the microgrids applications of Internet of Things (IoT) for microgrids, the application of artificial intelligent techniques, modeling of green energy, smart meter for microgrids, communication networks for microgrids, and other aspects of microgrid technologies. Valuable as a learning tool for beginners in this area as well as a daily reference for engineers and scientists working in the area of microgrids, this is a must-have for any library.

Exergy for A Better Environment and Improved Sustainability 2 Fethi Aloui, Ibrahim Dincer, 2018-08-22

This multi-disciplinary book presents the most recent advances in exergy, energy, and environmental issues. Volume 2 focuses on applications and covers current problems, future

needs and prospects in the area of energy and environment from researchers worldwide Based on selected lectures from the Seventh International Exergy Energy and Environmental Symposium IEEEES7 2015 and complemented by further invited contributions this comprehensive set of contributions promote the exchange of new ideas and techniques in energy conversion and conservation in order to exchange best practices in energetic efficiency Applications are included that apply to the green transportation and sustainable mobility sectors especially regarding the development of sustainable technologies for thermal comforts and green transportation vehicles Furthermore contributions on renewable and sustainable energy sources strategies for energy production and the carbon free society constitute an important part of this book Exergy for Better Environment and Sustainability Volume 2 will appeal to researchers students and professionals within engineering and the renewable energy fields

Engineering Solutions Toward Sustainable Development Abdelazim M. Negm, Rawya Y. Rizk, Rehab F. Abdel-Kader, Asmaa Ahmed, 2024-01-16 This book constitutes the referred proceeding of the 1st International Conference on Engineering Solutions Toward Sustainable development ESSD2023 organized by the Faculty of Engineering Port Said University and held in Port Said Egypt during May 2 3 2023 The book is devoted to fulfill the need for sustainable development that has never been more urgent It shows the crucial role of engineering to play in this transition from consumption culture to responsible culture This book explores the relationship between engineering and sustainability highlighting the vital role that engineering plays in achieving sustainable development The book provides a comprehensive guide for engineers researchers and experts from different disciplines that are interested in sustainable development From renewable energy sources to green infrastructure the book delves into the latest technological advancements providing insights and practical strategies for designing and implementing sustainable solutions With practical examples and case studies readers will gain a deep understanding of how engineering principles and practices can be harnessed to develop sustainable solutions that balance economic social and environmental needs and to mitigate the negative impacts of human activity on our planet The book is very useful for graduate students researchers policy planners decision makers and stakeholders in the field of renewable energy clean water development climate actions smart cities and communities and green infrastructures

Wind Turbines Ibrahim H. Al-Bahadly, 2011-04-04 The area of wind energy is a rapidly evolving field and an intensive research and development has taken place in the last few years Therefore this book aims to provide an up to date comprehensive overview of the current status in the field to the research community The research works presented in this book are divided into three main groups The first group deals with the different types and design of the wind mills aiming for efficient reliable and cost effective solutions The second group deals with works tackling the use of different types of generators for wind energy The third group is focusing on improvement in the area of control Each chapter of the book offers detailed information on the related area of its research with the main objectives of the works carried out as well as providing a comprehensive list of references which should provide a rich platform of research to the

field **Advanced Power Electronics Converters for Future Renewable Energy Systems** Neeraj Priyadarshi,P. Sanjeevikumar,Farooque Azam,C. Bharatiraja,Rajesh Singh,2023-03-31 This book narrates an assessment of numerous advanced power converters employed on primitive phase to enhance the efficiency of power translation pertaining to renewable energy systems It presents the mathematical modelling analysis and control of recent power converters topologies namely AC DC DC DC and DC AC converters Numerous advanced DC DC Converters namely multi input DC DC Converter Cuk SEPIC Zeta and so forth have been assessed mathematically using state space analysis applied with an aim to enhance power efficiency of renewable energy systems The book Explains various power electronics converters for different types of renewable energy sources Provides a review of the major power conversion topologies in one book Focuses on experimental analysis rather than simulation work Recommends usage of MATLAB PSCAD and PSIM simulation software for detailed analysis Includes DC DC converters with reasonable peculiar power rating This book is aimed at researchers graduate students in electric power engineering power and industrial electronics and renewable energy Modeling, Control, Estimation, and Optimization for Microgrids Zhixiong Zhong,2019-10-28 Due to increasing economic and environmental pressures small scale grids have received increasing attention in the last fifteen years These renewable sources such as solar PVs wind turbines and fuel cells integrated with grid have changed the way we live our lives This book describes microgrid dynamics modeling and nonlinear control issues from introductory to the advanced steps The book addresses the most relevant challenges in microgrid protection and control including modeling uncertainty stability issues local control coordination control power quality and economic dispatch **Advanced Fuzzy Logic Approaches in Engineering Science** Ram, Mangey,2018-09-14 Fuzzy logic techniques have had extraordinary growth in various engineering systems The developments in engineering sciences have caused apprehension in modern years due to high tech industrial processes with ever increasing levels of complexity Advanced Fuzzy Logic Approaches in Engineering Science provides innovative insights into a comprehensive range of soft fuzzy logic techniques applied in various fields of engineering problems like fuzzy sets theory adaptive neuro fuzzy inference system and hybrid fuzzy logic genetic algorithms belief networks in industrial and engineering settings The content within this publication represents the work of particle swarms fuzzy computing and rough sets It is a vital reference source for engineers research scientists academicians and graduate level students seeking coverage on topics centered on the applications of fuzzy logic in high tech industrial processes AI and Learning Systems Konstantinos Kyprianidis,Erik Dahlquist,2021-02-17 Over the last few years interest in the industrial applications of AI and learning systems has surged This book covers the recent developments and provides a broad perspective of the key challenges that characterize the field of Industry 4 0 with a focus on applications of AI The target audience for this book includes engineers involved in automation system design operational planning and decision support Computer science practitioners and industrial automation platform developers will also benefit from the timely and accurate information

provided in this work The book is organized into two main sections comprising 12 chapters overall Digital Platforms and Learning Systems Industrial Applications of AI **Smart Computing and Control Renewable Energy Systems** Mustapha Hatti,2025-03-03 This essential book bridges the gap between cutting edge artificial intelligence and the dynamic world of renewable energy systems Embark on a journey to the forefront of sustainable energy innovation with this groundbreaking collection of research papers and expert insights Designed for curious minds and industry leaders alike this comprehensive resource offers A deep dive into the latest advancements in smart computing for sustainable energy Exploration of AI driven techniques revolutionizing energy efficiency and management Real world applications showcasing the transformative power of intelligent systems in renewables Insights into futuristic energy infrastructures powered by artificial intelligence A perfect blend of theoretical foundations and practical implementations To a seasoned researcher pushing the boundaries of knowledge a graduate student aspiring to make a mark or an industry professional staying ahead of the curve this book is a gateway to the future of energy Discover how machine learning is reshaping solar forecasting uncover the potential of autonomous systems in energy storage and explore the role of AI in crafting smarter more sustainable cities From predictive maintenance that ensures uninterrupted power to intelligent control systems optimizing energy generation this book covers it all Don t just witness the renewable energy revolution be part of it This book equips readers with the knowledge and inspiration to drive innovation in this critical field It is more than a collection of papers it is a roadmap to a sustainable future where smart computing and renewable energy converge Prepare to challenge your assumptions expand your expertise and contribute to a greener tomorrow Order your copy today and position yourself at the vanguard of the smart energy movement **Sustainable Infrastructure: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice** Management Association, Information Resources,2019-11-01 The continued growth of any nation depends largely on the development of their built infrastructures and communities By creating stable infrastructures countries can more easily thrive in competitive international markets Sustainable Infrastructure Breakthroughs in Research and Practice examines sustainable development through the lens of transportation waste management land use planning and governance Highlighting a range of topics such as sustainable development transportation planning and regional and urban infrastructure planning this publication is an ideal reference source for engineers planners government officials developers policymakers legislators researchers academicians and graduate level students seeking current research on the latest trends in sustainable infrastructure

Operation and Control of Renewable Energy Systems Mukhtar Ahmad,2017-11-08 A comprehensive reference to renewable energy technologies with a focus on power generation and integration into power systems This book addresses the generation of energy primarily electrical through various renewable sources It discusses solar and wind power two major resources that are now in use in small as well as large scale power production and their requirements for effectively using advanced control techniques In addition the book looks at the integration of renewable energy in the power grid and its ability

to work in a micro grid Operation and Control of Renewable Energy Systems describes the numerous types of renewable energy sources available and the basic principles involving energy conversion including the theory of fluid mechanics and the laws of thermodynamics Chapter coverage includes the theory of power electronics and various electric power generators grid scale energy storage systems photovoltaic power generation solar thermal energy conversion technology horizontal and vertical wind turbines for power generation and more Covers integration into power systems with an emphasis on microgrids Introduces a wide range of subjects related to renewable energy systems including energy storage microgrids and battery technologies Includes tutorial materials such as up to date references for wind energy grid connection and power electronics plus worked examples and solutions Operation and Control of Renewable Energy Systems is the perfect introduction to renewable energy technologies for undergraduate and graduate students and can also be very useful to practicing engineers

Advancements in Smart Computing and Information Security Sridaran Rajagopal,Kalpesh Popat,Divyakant Meva,Sunil Bajaja,2024-05-01 This 4 volume CCIS post conference set represents the proceedings of the Second International Conference on Advances in Smart Computing and Information Security ASCIS 2023 in Rajkot Gujarat India December 2023 The 91 full papers and 36 short papers in the volume were carefully checked and selected from 432 submissions Various application areas were presented at the conference including healthcare agriculture automotive construction and engineering pharmaceuticals cybercrime and sports

Advanced technologies for planning and operation of prosumer energy systems Bin Zhou,Siqi Bu,Liansong Xiong,Hugo Morais, Junjie Hu,Jingyang Fang,Jian Zhao,Peng Hou,2023-04-28

Soft Computing Applications in Modern Power and Energy Systems Krishna Murari,Narayana Prasad Padhy,Sukumar Kamalasadan,2023-02-18 This book provides rigorous discussions case studies and recent developments in soft computing and its application in power systems enabled with power electronics based equipment biomedical engineering and image processing The readers would be benefitted from enhancing their knowledge and skills in the domain areas This book also helps the readers in developing new and innovative ideas

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Emotional Journey through **An Enhanced Mppt Technique For Small Scale Wind Energy**

In a digitally-driven earth where displays reign great and immediate conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound techniques and psychological subtleties hidden within words often move unheard. Yet, situated within the pages of **An Enhanced Mppt Technique For Small Scale Wind Energy** a fascinating fictional value pulsing with raw feelings, lies an extraordinary journey waiting to be undertaken. Penned by an experienced wordsmith, that marvelous opus attracts visitors on an introspective trip, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within the very fabric of each and every word. Within the mental depths of the poignant review, we shall embark upon a honest exploration of the book is key styles, dissect their interesting writing style, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes strong within the recesses of readers hearts.

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