

Communes first appeared in Belgium, France and Italy at the end of the 11th century. They were ~~actually~~^{really} a town where everyone agreed to take an oath of mutual aid^s. Communes were formed because Europe had just finally turned away the attacks ~~from~~^{by} the Barbarians, and the people needed better protection and better legal and economic systems.

Communes then were ~~sort of~~^{sort of} like districts or states that were usually respected by the King of that country.

Sometimes ~~the~~^{the} king would honor ~~it~~^{them} with a charter.

At different times, living in a commune could mean simply a local self-government and at other times, it could mean a complete independence from the reigning authorities. All of the communes were different but there were fundamental similarities between them. Similarities, like loyalty to your fellow communers above all else, ~~the~~^{sp} sharing of common expenses, like the upkeep of fortifications, a group of elected officials who who were the political authority, an authoritative structure that was directed toward keeping the peace and protecting the community members, a communal court where disputes were judged, and all economic affairs like taxes and trade being regulated in the community's best interest.

Copy Editing Exercises With Answers

Dorothy A. Bowles, Diane L. Borden



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About the Author Pasquale De Marco is a professional copy editor with over 10 years of experience She has worked on a wide range of projects from books and articles to websites and marketing materials She is passionate about helping others to improve their writing skills and produce clear concise and error free prose If you like this book write a review

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Hawkes, Laura Fanning, 2025-09-04 Write with Clarity Communicate with Confidence Business and Professional Writing is a book that practices what it preaches The authors deliver direct engaging guidance on workplace communication with a friendly no nonsense approach and realistic examples and practical strategies ensure clarity concision courtesy correctness and positivity at every turn The text offers guidelines and templates for business correspondence reports promotional materials job searching and oral presentations and covers style editing document design information security and ethics Exercises guide students through the process of creating and revising each genre and helpful tips reminders and suggested resources appear throughout New Perspectives on Technical Editing Avon Murphy, Charles Sides, 2017-03-02 New

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powerfully enabling nature and inherent value of language study and linguistics in secondary and post 16 curricula

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An Introduction to Numerical Methods and Analysis, Solutions Manual James F. Epperson, 2014-08-28 A solutions manual to accompany *An Introduction to Numerical Methods and Analysis* Second Edition *An Introduction to Numerical Methods and Analysis* Second Edition reflects the latest trends in the field includes new material and revised exercises and offers a unique emphasis on applications The author clearly explains how to both construct and evaluate approximations for accuracy and performance which are key skills in a variety of fields A wide range of higher level methods and solutions including new topics such as the roots of polynomials spectral collocation finite element ideas and Clenshaw-Curtis quadrature are presented from an introductory perspective and the Second Edition also features Chapters and sections that begin with basic elementary material followed by gradual coverage of more advanced material Exercises ranging from simple hand computations to challenging derivations and minor proofs to programming exercises Widespread exposure and utilization of MATLAB An appendix that contains proofs of various theorems and other material

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web grivation is calculated by adding variation and convergence algebraically in this case variation is west and convergence is east opposite directions so the algebraic sum becomes $29^\circ \text{ W } 69^\circ \text{ E } 40^\circ \text{ E}$ grivation the grivation is then applied to the magnetic heading grivation east magnetic least $345^\circ 40' 025'' \text{ g}$

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