

IDENTITY JILTED

OR

RE-IMAGINING IDENTITY?

The Divergent Paths of the Eritrean
and Tigrayan Nationalist Struggles



ALEMSEGED ABBAY



Identity Jilted Or Re Imagining Identity The Divergent Paths Of The Eritrean And Tigrayan Nationalist Struggles

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Identity Jilted Or Re Imagining Identity The Divergent Paths Of The Eritrean And Tigrayan Nationalist Struggles:

Identity Jilted, Or, Re-imagining Identity? Alemseged Abbay,1998 In this bold study of modern ethno regional nationalism the author examines the divergent paths taken by the nationalist insurgencies in Tigray and Eritrea The author argues that Tigrayans south of the Mereb River and Kebessa highlands Eritreans north of the Mereb are ethnically one people tied by common history political economy myth language and religion Both fought against a common enemy an oppressive Amhara ethnic state for a period of seventeen and thirty years respectively In the process of the armed struggle however each evolved separate political identities and after jointly marching to military victory in 1991 they followed separate political paths Eritreans created the newest state in Africa and Tigrayans remained within the Ethiopian body politic **Identity Jilted, Or, Re-imagining Identity?** Alemseged Abbay,1998 In this bold study of modern ethno regional nationalism the author examines the divergent paths taken by the nationalist insurgencies in Tigray and Eritrea The author argues that Tigrayans south of the Mereb River and Kebessa highlands Eritreans north of the Mereb are ethnically one people tied by common history political economy myth language and religion Both fought against a common enemy an oppressive Amhara ethnic state for a period of seventeen and thirty years respectively In the process of the armed struggle however each evolved separate political identities and after jointly marching to military victory in 1991 they followed separate political paths Eritreans created the newest state in Africa and Tigrayans remained within the Ethiopian body politic Der Traum vom guten Leben Magnus Treiber,2005 *Nationenbildung in einem multiethnischen Staat* Mussie Habte,2012 *Unity in Diversity* Christophe van der Beken,2012 This book argues that the development of federalism in Ethiopia fits in with a global trend towards increased attention to ethnic minority rights and to federalism as a mechanism for ethnic conflict prevention and management The Ethiopian federation is designed as a framework within which the Ethiopian ethnic groups can protect their rights and within which they are stimulated to develop a cooperative relationship To put it differently the constitutional objective of the federal structure is the creation of unity in diversity The book evaluates the capacity of Ethiopian federalism to achieve this objective by investigating the relevant historical political and legal aspects Series Recht und Politik in Afrika Law and Politics in Africa Vol 10 Historical Dictionary of Eritrea Dan Connell,Tom Killion,2010-10-14 The history of Eritrea is told in this reference through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and over 500 cross referenced dictionary entries on significant persons events places organizations and other aspects of Eritrea s history from the earliest times to the present This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Eritrea **Insight Turkey / Spring 2022: Rethinking Environmental Security in Türkiye and Beyond** ,2022-08-01 One significant element is dragging the world community toward the necessity of going beyond national borders and interests to work together in the face of the new challenges that it poses the environment and its security Today the biggest and maybe the most neglected threat to humanity in many pundits eyes is global warming The implications of subsequent

climate change will have far reaching impacts in all regions of the world but they require special attention in industrialized countries that have compounded the consequences for the rest of the world which is classified as developing or undeveloped. The challenge on the other hand does not acknowledge differences and thus requires collective action. Just to mention a few some of the most felt effects of climate change are rising sea levels resource depletion freshwater shortages deforestation biodiversity loss and natural disasters like floods hurricanes droughts and wildfires. Indeed according to the latest data from the World Health Organization it is estimated that in the period between 2030 to 2050 climate change alone will cause approximately 250 000 additional deaths per year because of malnutrition malaria diarrhea and heat stress. The severity of these environmental problems has brought to the fore profound discussions on their impact on humans states and the world as a whole. As a result debates over the securitization of the environment have gained prominence especially in the late 1970s due to the oil crises and early 1990s as the Cold War came to an end. On the one hand the main focus of these debates has been on the impact that resource scarcity has on national security and cross border conflicts. On the other hand moving away from the traditional understanding of security the debates have concentrated on human security specifically the threat that the environmental changes pose to the existence of human life on this planet. Alongside these discussions considering that the environmental changes have a global impact several international efforts have taken place to address these issues and find possible solutions. Starting in 1972 with the first world conference on environment United Nations Conference on the Human Environment in Stockholm several other undertakings have been held especially after the end of the Cold War i.e. the Earth Summit in 1992 which led later to the ratification of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change UNFCCC. Within the latter's framework the UN holds yearly conferences Conference of Parties COP that tackle the latest issues on climate change and environmental security the most recent one held in Glasgow Scotland. It is indeed these conferences that led to important international charters such as the Kyoto Protocol and Paris Agreement. In the light of these events states have started to change and adopt their national security policies by taking into consideration the above mentioned agreements and the ongoing environmental changes. However despite these efforts the world faces several environmental problems which emphasize the need for rapid and direct action. As an illustration just in recent months as the world is shaken by the Russia Ukraine war it has once again been demonstrated that environmental security in this case in terms of food security goes beyond the borders and will have a global impact. Türkiye like all other nations is facing the harsh reality of global change and looking into the challenge of dealing with its ramifications. Ankara joined the Kyoto Protocol in 2009 and the Paris Agreement in October 2021 under President Erdoğan. Türkiye is committed to reaching net zero carbon emissions by 2053 through the implementation of these initiatives. It was noted in Türkiye's Eleventh Development Plan 2019-2023 that the country was committed to making significant economic and social changes to implement a green revolution one element of the larger initiative to construct green cities being the National Green Building Certificate System. Furthermore

the Ministry of Environment Urbanization and Climate Change of Türkiye developed a Regional Climate Change Course of Action outlining the steps that must be taken to assuage the negative consequences of climate change. The Ministry emphasized its awareness of the need for fresh approaches to protect water sources, lower water use, improve rain harvests, recycle water, and build drip irrigation systems when it adopted the National Climate Adaptation Strategy and Course of Change 2011-2023. To better understand and reflect on these effects in this special issue of *Insight Turkey*, we invited scholarly papers focusing on the dimensions of environmental security and their impact on international politics. As with all our past special issues, we have focused on Türkiye's policy efforts to mitigate the harmful effects of environmental change. To account for the nexus between geopolitics and environmental security, Peter Hough's commentary approaches the issue from a supranational angle by bringing under the spotlight the great power competition in the Arctic. The author argues that although the Arctic is still not an arena for war due to geopolitical rivalry among world powers, environmental issues pose the greatest dangers as intergovernmental ties in the area deteriorate. According to Hough, Russian energy export disruptions caused by Western sanctions may force the Kremlin to explore ecologically destructive initiatives further north. Canada may also be tempted to make up for energy shortages by restarting controversial drilling projects that were previously abandoned. The sparsely inhabited Arctic is unable to deal with oil spills, and additional incursions would result in higher pollution and much more destructive social disturbance. In a similar vein, in our second commentary, Lassi Heininen assumes that although there is a new East-West great power competition with its associated conflicts in international politics, no violent conflicts arise in the Arctic but environmental degradation and rapid climate change continue to endanger the inhabitants. The author further highlights the fact that in international politics, there is an urgent need to expand beyond the unified state system and achieve what was previously done domestically on a global planetary scale; yet this is not occurring. Overall, both commentaries on the Arctic reveal that the post-Cold War Arctic is an intriguing case study for emphasizing the importance of the environment as well as a reminder that high geopolitical stability and mutually beneficial common interests are both products of and prerequisites for effective collaboration. In our third on-topic commentary, Karim Elgendy focuses on a more disputed case, namely the East Mediterranean. As the author rightly points out, the Eastern Mediterranean area is a disjointed area covering a diverse group of countries formed by core topography and overlapping geopolitical goals. One thing is a common concern: though the climatic issues and a system for cooperation urgently in the Eastern Mediterranean. Three on-topic research articles, two from a local viewpoint and one from an international one, are included in our special edition and focus on the relationship between environmental security and climate change. Ayegül Kibarolu uses institutional and cross-sector energy and food analyses to define Türkiye's water security policies and practices with a particular focus on the transboundary water security strategies of Türkiye. The author concludes that a strong institutional structure, notably at the state level, has been built to achieve Türkiye's overall socio-economic development objectives, which depend on the

development of water and land resources The need for improved governance with proper coordination and cooperation among the public private and non governmental institutions in charge of securing water for agricultural and hydropower development domestic and industrial uses as well as the preservation and protection of the environment is however necessitated by the various types of increasing pressures on scarce water resources Following up zzet Ar evaluates the framework of Turkish national climate policy against the backdrop of global climate change discussions The paper succinctly explains how T rkiye is helping to combat climate change on a global scale The basic tenets of T rkiye s stance in climate negotiations include climate justice taking into account the historical obligations of industrialized nations the Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities CBDR RC concept and equitable burden sharing among all parties As a result the Paris Agreement s structure obligation coverage and goals are consistent with T rkiye s overall climate policy T rkiye s attempts to ensure equity in the UNFCCC s classification of nations reflect its ambitions for climate justice In the conclusion the author warns that while T rkiye s demand for climate justice must still be taken into account in current international climate discussions T rkiye should incorporate and execute national climate policies into its development plans and programs In our next on topic research paper Yasemin Kaya questions the role of International Environmental Regimes IERs in global environmental governance She astutely argues that as the Anthropocene is fundamentally altering the contextual settings in which IERs work the scope of mainstream conversations about the effectiveness of IERs be widened to include the earth system viewpoint The conclusion of the paper is bitter yet insightful Despite continued attempts by regimes environmental indicators reveal that there has been a tremendous increase in global environmental change The efficacy of environmental regimes is a contentious topic since IERs whose purpose is to collaborate to produce solutions for environmental problems have not been sufficiently successful in this regard Three off topic research articles and one commentary enrich the scope of our special issue Heiran Nia and Monshipouri provide a thorough yet not exhaustive account of the situation of the middle class in Iran which is taken to be on the slippery slope switching from its dream of political reform to the reality of economic security Thus the authors fittingly refer to the Iranian middle class nowadays as economically comparable to the lowest strata of society and they argue that this group largely seeks economic rather than political advancement Duran in the second off topic research article of our special issue attempts to elaborate on the dynamics of the normalization process ushered in by the Arab Spring and T rkiye s role in spearheading this process with projected outcomes aimed at long term stability in the region Our final commentary by Ali Bak r covers the normalization procedures between the major parties in the Middle East from 2021 to 2022 as well as the efforts at reconciliation and rapprochement The author subtly argues that although the normalization efforts have resulted in a fairly favorable environment in the region it is difficult to assess whether some of the essential actors are forging this new route out of a real desire to do so or simply out of pragmatism Meanwhile Burhanettin Duran concludes that regional normalization has become

a new political preference for the majority of participants although it still has certain restrictions the most significant of which is the intense global rivalry into which this normalization process evolved Finally Mohammed Torki Bani Salameh and Ahmad Ishakat investigate the dynamics of Israel s perception of danger and security policy by integrating the two major theoretical frameworks of constructivism and realism Revealing how identity and security perceptions shape the policy of Israel the authors believe realist constructivism can help understand Israel s behavior While the importance of environmental security certainly is going to increase in the following years as more regional and global actors will join the fight against the climate change it is critical to examine and understand the issue from geopolitical economic and legal perspectives With that said we are confident that this issue of Insight Turkey entitled Rethinking Environmental Security in T rkiye and Beyond will present timely studies regarding environmental security a complex and increasingly important issue for T rkiye and the world

Paths toward the Nation Joseph L. Venosa, 2014-05-15 In the early and mid 1940s during the period of British wartime occupation community and religious leaders in the former Italian colony of Eritrea engaged in a course of intellectual and political debate that marked the beginnings of a genuine national consciousness across the region During the late 1940s and 1950s the scope of these concerns slowly expanded as the nascent nationalist movement brought together Muslim activists with the increasingly disaffected community of Eritrean Christians The Eritrean Muslim League emerged as the first genuine proindependence organization in the country to challenge both the Ethiopian government s calls for annexation and international plans to partition Eritrea between Sudan and Ethiopia The league and its supporters also contributed to the expansion of Eritrea s civil society formulating the first substantial arguments about what made Eritrea an inherently separate national entity These concepts were essential to the later transition from peaceful political protest to armed rebellion against Ethiopian occupation Paths toward the Nation is the first study to focus exclusively on Eritrea s nationalist movement before the start of the armed struggle in 1961

The 1998-2000 Eritrea-Ethiopia War and Its Aftermath in International Legal Perspective Andrea de Guttry, Harry H. G. Post, Gabriella Venturini, 2021-04-01 This book centres on the war that raged between Eritrea and Ethiopia from 1998 to 2000 a war that caused great loss of life and tremendous devastation It analyses the war in great detail from an international legal perspective the nature and the state of the boundary conflict preceding the actual armed conflict the military actions themselves the role of the UN peace keeping mission the responsibility for the multitude of explosive remnants of the war left behind Ample attention is paid to the decisions of the Eritrea Ethiopia Claims Commission and the Eritrea Ethiopia Boundary Commission This study is not limited to the war and the period immediately following it it also examines its more extended aftermath prolonging the analysis as far as the more recent improvement in the relations between Eritrea and Ethiopia away from a situation of no war no peace that prevailed after the armed conflict ended The analysis of the war and its aftermath is not only in terms of international legal issues it has been placed in a wider than strictly legal perspective The book is a valuable work for academics and

practitioners in international law human rights and humanitarian law in particular for political scientists diplomats civil servants historians and all those others seriously interested in the Horn of Africa Andrea de Guttry is Full Professor of Public International Law at the Scuola Superiore Sant Anna in Pisa Italy Harry H G Post is Adjunct Professor in the Facult Libre de Droit of the Universit Catholique de Lille in Lille France Gabriella Venturini is Professor Emerita in the Dipartimento di Studi internazionali giuridici e storico politici of the Universit degli Studi di Milano in Milan Italy

Borders & Borderlands as Resources in the Horn of Africa Dereje Feyissa, Markus Virgil Höhne, 2010 Borders offer opportunities as well as restrictions and in the Horn of Africa they are used as economic political identity and status resources by borderland peoples State borders are more than barriers They structure social economic and political spaces and as such provide opportunities as well as obstacles for the communities straddling both sides of the border This book deals with the conduits and opportunities of state borders in the Horn of Africa and investigates how the people living there exploit state borders through various strategies Using a micro level perspective the case studies which include the Horn and Eastern Africa particularly the borders of Djibouti Eritrea Ethiopia Sudan Somalia Kenya Uganda and Tanzania focus on opportunities highlight the agency of the borderlanders and acknowledge the permeability but consequentiality of the borders DEREJE FEYISSA Max Planck Institute of Social Anthropology Halle Germany MARKUS VIRGIL HOEHNE Max Planck Institute of Social Anthropology Halle Germany

Subnationalism in Africa Joshua Forrest, 2004 This examination of the politics of ethnicity and nation building in Africa stresses the trend towards subnationalist autonomy and away from a singular state centric system based on the Western model Forrest ranges across the continent to explore a variety of subnational movements

Third World Colonialism and Strategies of Liberation Awet Tewelde Weldemichael, 2013 This book shows how Eritrea and East Timor developed sophisticated strategies to liberate their countries from colonialism and emphasizes that these insurgencies avoided terrorism

Tigray: The Hysteresis of War, 2024-11-17 The Tigray War 2020 2022 may have claimed as many as 700 000 lives Fought between the national defence forces of Ethiopia and Eritrea and the Tigray Defence Forces the conflict unleashed horrific atrocities on civilians including widespread massacres The war was shrouded in secrecy due to a communications blackout and a siege on Tigray making it nearly impossible for people in the region to report on events and for the outside world to grasp the scale of the tragedy This book the first in a three part series uncovers Eritrea's concealed role in the war including its involvement in massacres and particularly cruel and inhumane sexual violence These acts were designed not only to terrorise but to break the spirit of the Tigrayan people with the aim of erasing Tigray as an ethnic and cultural group This book also explores how the war has fundamentally altered the Tigray region a transformation that may be difficult to reverse described through the lens of the concept of hysteresis Drawing on a collaborative investigation between universities inside and outside Ethiopia and primarily employing an ethnographic approach the study concludes that genocide may have occurred in Tigray The international community it argues has a duty to investigate these claims

Secessionism in African Politics Lotje de Vries, Pierre Englebert, Mareike Schomerus, 2018-08-20 Secessionism perseveres as a complex political phenomenon in Africa yet often a more in depth analysis is overshadowed by the aspirational simplicity of pursuing a new state Using historical and contemporary approaches this edited volume offers the most exhaustive collection of empirical studies of African secessionism to date The respected expert contributors put salient and lesser known cases into comparative perspective covering Biafra Katanga Eritrea and South Sudan alongside Barotseland Cabinda and the Comoros among others Suggesting that African secessionism can be understood through the categories of aspiration grievance performance and disenchantment the book s analytical framework promises to be a building block for future studies of the topic

A History of Ethiopia Harold G. Marcus, 2023-11-15 In this eminently readable concise history of Ethiopia Harold Marcus surveys the evolution of the oldest African nation from prehistory to the present For the updated edition Marcus has written a new preface two new chapters and an epilogue detailing the development and implications of Ethiopia as a Federal state and the war with Eritrea In this eminently readable concise history of Ethiopia Harold Marcus surveys the evolution of the oldest African nation from prehistory to the present For the updated edition Marcus has written a new preface two new chapters and an epilogue detaili

National Identity and State Formation in Africa Manuel Castells, Bernard Lategan, 2021-03-16 This book examines how the interplay between globalization and the assertion of local identities is reshaping the political landscape of Africa While defending their values against external forces people simultaneously and paradoxically use the interconnectivity of global networks to maximize their particular interests Focusing on the relation between national identity and state formation the authors explore the far reaching consequences of these contradictory dynamics Although Africa shares many common trends with other parts of the world it also displays distinctive features A region characterized by the increased mobility of people goods and ideas challenges some conventional assumptions of statecraft and also highlights the advantages of federalism not merely as a constitutional option but as a pragmatic device for managing diversity and holding fragile states together The book further explores emerging types of state formation in the same political space as exemplified by the combination of elements of a kingdom an independent state and a national power base in the province of KwaZulu Natal and the careful crafting of an alternative state within a state by the Solidarity Movement in South Africa Informed by examples and case studies drawn from different parts of Africa this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of Africa politics sociology media studies and the social sciences more generally

Conflict Among Rebels Costantino Pischedda, 2020-11-24 Why do rebel groups frequently clash instead of cooperating against their shared enemy the state This pattern occurs in conflicts around the world yet it flies in the face of common notions of strategic logic Weaving together insights from international relations theory and the study of ethnic politics Costantino Pischedda presents an original theory to unravel the puzzle of inter rebel conflict Examining the dynamics of civil wars in Iraq Ethiopia Lebanon Sri Lanka and Syria Pischedda argues that infighting is a calculated response by rebel

groups to perceived opportunities and vulnerabilities Conflicts break out between groups when one sees the potential to eliminate weaker rivals at a low cost or fears the deterioration of its power relative to a competitor and embarks on a desperate gamble Counterintuitively Pischedda finds that rebels sharing an ethnic identity are especially prone to violent conflict as they see each other as both potential existential threats and enticing opportunities for expansion Since coethnic rebels aspire to control the same community their antagonism is stark and immediate In addition insurgents expect to be able to draw on the resources of defeated rivals from the same ethnic group more easily than they could on those of outsiders Marshaling a range of data Pischedda s mixed methods study features original interviews conducted with former insurgent leaders The first book length examination of inter rebel fighting *Conflict Among Rebels* sheds new light on a key question of civil war dynamics why the enemy of my enemy is not always my friend 1998 Massimo Mastrogregori,2013-05-08

Annually published since 1930 the International bibliography of Historical Sciences IBOHS is an international bibliography of the most important historical monographs and periodical articles published throughout the world which deal with history from the earliest to the most recent times The works are arranged systematically according to period region or historical discipline and within this classification alphabetically The bibliography contains a geographical index and indexes of persons and authors The Making of Elite Women Tanja Müller,2021-11-29 This book is a thorough study about the upcoming of elite women in Eritrea encompassing the time of the armed struggle for liberation as well as its aftermath up to the tenth anniversary of Eritrean independence in 2001 and beyond It is a multi disciplinary study combining a comprehensive analysis of Eritrean history society and political developments with extensive case study research into the lives of different groups of elite women Modernisation processes created by the Eritrean revolution fostered an environment in which women are regarded as equal and encouraged to occupy positions of leadership At the same time the revolution s hegemonic ideology does not envisage women opting out of its version of modernity thus new avenues open up only for those who subscribe to the revolution s narrative of progress Furthermore it is argued that while the Eritrean revolution played a decisive role in opening up possibilities for women s emancipation a failure to implement democratic structures of governance puts the revolution s societal achievements at risk its legacy might well rest with possibilities of personal liberation in individual lives

Dealing With Conflict in Africa J. Boulden,2003-12-04 *Dealing with Conflict in Africa* analyzes the role of the various organizations involved in conflict resolution in Africa The bulk of the chapters examine case studies of the major conflicts in Africa such as the Congo War For each case study the author looks at what responsibilities and tasks were taken on by different organizations the relationship between the organizations and seeks to determine which kind of organization is the most effective in working towards successful conflict resolution The contributors also examine the effectiveness of coalitions of states or eminent leaders to that of UN cooperation with regional organizations and what directions this cooperation should take in the future The contributors are an international group of scholars and consultants all of whom are well

positioned to analyze these issues

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Introduction

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