



SAMPLE PREPARATION FOR FLAME ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY: AN OVERVIEW

Nabil Ramadan Bader

Chemistry department, Faculty of science, Garyounis university, Benghazi, Libya.

E-mail: nabil_bader@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

Sample preparation is an important step in chemical analysis, from time and reagent consuming point of view and from the probability of errors. The present article gives an overview of recently most used techniques in sample preparation for flame atomic absorption spectroscopy. Wet and dry sample decomposition techniques, separation and pre-concentration methods of the target analyte(s) have been discussed.

Keywords: Sample preparation, FAAS, decomposition, separation, pre-concentration

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INTRODUCTION

Elemental analysis of the majority of organic and inorganic matrices requires the partial or total dissolution of the sample prior to instrumental analysis.

Analysis by spectroscopic methods practically always necessitates a simple or more complex preparation of the sample. These steps are generally the most critical part of analysis because they are responsible for the most important errors.^{1,3}

Only a few direct methods allow the introduction of the sample without any preparation. In these cases the lack of reliable calibration is the major problem. On the other hand, sample preparation allows the separation and/or pre-concentration of analytes and makes possible the use of several determination methods.

Sample preparations involve digestion, extraction and preparation of the analytes before the analysis, so this step is time limiting, requiring ca. 61% of the total time to perform the complete analysis, and is responsible for 30% of the total analysis error. Nowadays the goals to be reached are the best results, in the shortest time, with minimal contamination, low reagent consumption and generation of minimal residue or waste.¹

Sample preparation was probably the single most neglected area in analytical chemistry relatively to the great interest in instruments. While the level of sophistication of the instrumentation for analysis has increased significantly, a comparatively low technical basis of sample preparation often remains.⁴

Sample preparation and development of methods have now become a growing field along with instrumental improvements. There are drastic improvements in the detection power of measurement techniques used. Consequently, the analyst also realizes that it is often no longer mandatory to resort to laborious, dubious and time-consuming separation or pre-concentration steps in the sample preparation procedures.²

It is normal in atomic spectroscopy for the sample to be found in one of two forms solid or liquid. The liquid case would seem to be the easiest form in which to handle the sample, with maybe a requirement for filtration being all that is required. However, the inherent lack of sensitivity of many spectroscopic techniques and the need to carry out determinations at lower and lower levels means that invariably some form of pre-concentrations is required. If the sample is in a solid form, the normal requirement is to convert it into the liquid form although it is possible to analyse solids directly by using the atomic spectroscopy, but this is not the preferred approach.⁶

The principal objectives of sample preparation for residue analysis are; isolation of the analytes of interest from as many interfering compounds as possible, dissolution of the analytes in a suitable solvent and pre-

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**G. Venkatesh Iyengar, K. S.
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Miniaturization in Sample Preparation Francisco Pena Pereira, 2014-01-01 Miniaturization is a challenge thrown down to analytical chemistry The replacement of conventional analytical systems by miniaturized alternatives during the last years is noticeable Specifically the miniaturization of traditional sample preparation techniques e g solid phase extraction or solvent extraction led to the development of environmentally benign analytical methods This book aims to provide an overview of the challenges and achievements in the application of the miniaturized sample preparation methods in analytical laboratories It includes both theoretical and practical aspects of miniaturized sample preparation approaches and hence should be of interest to researchers students and teachers of analytical and bioanalytical chemistry environmental sciences and environmental engineering *Analytical Sample Preparation With Nano- and Other High-Performance Materials* Rafael Lucena, M. Soledad Cárdenas Aranzana, 2021-10-23 Analytical Sample Preparation With Nano and Other High Performance Materials covers advanced sample treatment techniques and the new materials that can be used to boost their performance The evolution of sample treatment over the last two decades has resulted in the development of new techniques and application of new materials This is a must have resource for those studying advanced analytical techniques and the role of high performance materials in analytical chemistry The book explains the underlying principles needed to properly understand sample preparation and also examines the latest materials including nanomaterials that result in greater sensitivity and specificity The book begins with a section devoted to all the various sample preparation techniques and then continues with sections on high performance sorbents and high performance solvents Combines basic fundamental principles and advanced concepts and applications for a comprehensive treatment of sample preparation with new materials Defines nano and other high performance materials in this context including carbon nanoparticles inorganic nanoparticles ionic liquids supramolecular solvents and more Includes discussion of all the latest advancements and new findings in both techniques and materials used for proper sample preparation Comprehensive Sampling and Sample Preparation Josep M. Bayona, Paola Dugo, X. Chris Le, Hian Kee Lee, Xing-Fang Li, Heather Lord, 2012-12-31 Comprehensive Sampling and Sample Preparation is a complete treatment of the theory and methodology of sampling in all physical phases and the theory of sample preparation for all major extraction techniques It is the perfect starting point for researchers and students to design and implement their experiments and support those experiments with quality reviewed background information In its four volumes fundamentals of sampling and sample preparation are reinforced through broad and detailed sections dealing with Biological and Medical Environmental and Forensic and Food and Beverage applications The contributions are organized to reflect the way in which analytical chemists approach a problem It is intended for a broad audience of analytical chemists both educators and practitioners of the art and can assist in the preparation of courses as well in the selection of sampling and sample preparation techniques to address the challenges at hand Above all it is designed to be helpful in learning more

about these topics as well as to encourage an interest in sampling and sample preparation by outlining the present practice of the technology and by indicating research opportunities Sampling and Sample preparation is a large and well defined field in Analytical Chemistry relevant for many application areas such as medicine environmental science biochemistry pharmacology geology and food science This work covers all these aspects and will be extremely useful to researchers and students who can use it as a starting point to design and implement their experiments and for quality reviewed background information There are limited resources that Educators can use to effectively teach the fundamental aspects of modern sample preparation technology Comprehensive Sampling and Sample Preparation addresses this need but focuses on the common principles of new developments in extraction technologies rather than the differences between techniques thus facilitating a more thorough understanding Provides a complete overview of the field Not only will help to save time it will also help to make correct assessments and avoid costly mistakes in sampling in the process Sample and sample preparation are integral parts of the analytical process but are often less considered and sometimes even completely disregarded in the available literature To fill this gap leading scientists have contributed 130 chapters organized in 4 volumes covering all modern aspects of sampling and liquid solid phase and membrane extractions as well as the challenges associated with different types of matrices in relevant application areas *Brief guide to analytical methods for measuring lead in blood*

,2020-08-21 **A Practical Guide to Instrumental Analysis** Erno Pungor,G. Horvai,1994-10-19 A Practical Guide to Instrumental Analysis covers basic methods of instrumental analysis including electroanalytical techniques optical techniques atomic spectroscopy X ray diffraction thermoanalytical techniques separation techniques and flow analytical techniques Each chapter provides a brief theoretical introduction followed by basic and special application experiments This book is ideal for readers who need a knowledge of special techniques in order to use instrumental methods to conduct their own analytical tasks **Handbook of Wastewater Reclamation and Reuse** Donald R. Rowe,Isam Mohammed Abdel-Magid,1995-07-25

This comprehensive reference provides thorough coverage of water and wastewater reclamation and reuse It begins with an introductory chapter covering the fundamentals basic principles and concepts Next drinking water and treated wastewater criteria guidelines and standards for the United States Europe and the World Health Organization WHO are presented Chapter 3 provides the physical chemical biological and bacteriological characteristics as well as the radioactive and rheological properties of water and wastewater The next chapter discusses the health aspects and removal treatment processes of microbial chemical and radiological constituents found in reclaimed wastewater Chapter 5 discusses the various wastewater treatment processes and sludge treatment and disposal Risk assessment is covered in chapter 6 The next three chapters cover the economics monitoring sampling and analysis and legal aspects of wastewater reclamation and reuse This practical handbook also presents real world case studies as well as sources of information for research potential sources for research funds and information on current research projects Each chapter includes an introduction end of chapter problems

and references making this comprehensive text reference useful to both students and professionals SITE Program Demonstration Test ,1989 **Handbook of Water Analysis** Leo M.L. Nollet, Leen S. P. De Gelder, 2000-06-27 This work details water sampling and preservation methods by enumerating the different ways to measure physical chemical organoleptical and radiological characteristics It provides step by step descriptions of separation residue determination and cleanup techniques for a variety of fresh and salt waters It also discusses information regarding the analysis and detection of bacteria and algae **Principles of Environmental Chemistry** James Girard, 2010 Planet Earth rocks life and history The Earth's atmosphere Global warming and climate change Chemistry of the troposphere Chemistry of the stratosphere Analysis of air and air pollutants Water resources Water pollution and water treatment Analysis of water and wastewater Fossil fuels our major source of energy Nuclear power Energy sources for the future Inorganic metals in the environment Organic chemicals in the environment Insecticides herbicides and insect control Toxicology Asbestos The disposal of dangerous wastes Humphrey John Moule Bowen, 1984 Reflecting the growing volume of published work in this field researchers will find this book an invaluable source of information on current methods and applications **Microwave-Assisted Sample Preparation for Trace Element Determination** Erico Marlon Moraes Flores, 2014-05-03 Microwave Assisted Sample Preparation for Trace Element Analysis describes the principles equipment and applications involved in sample preparation with microwaves for trace element analysis The book covers well established applications as well as new trends in this field Hot topics such as sample preparation for speciation metabolomics and halogen determination as well as the alternatives of sample preparation for special samples for example carbon nanotubes polymers petroleum products are also discussed The use of microwaves in sample preparation has increased in recent decades Several applications of microwaves for sample preparation can be found in the literature for practically all types of sample matrices especially for the determination of trace elements by atomic spectrometric techniques safely and cleanly reducing the time involved in this step Microwave assisted sample preparation is not only a tool for research but also for routine analysis laboratories the state of the art in sample preparation in trace element analysis This book is the only resource for chemists specifically focused on this topic The first book to describe the principles equipment and applications in microwave assisted sample preparation Written by experts in the field who provide a comprehensive overview of the important concepts Introduces new alternatives and trends in microwave assisted techniques EPA-540/5 ,1989-06 **Atomic Absorption Newsletter** ,1973 *Handbook of Mineral Elements in Food* Miguel de la Guardia, Salvador Garrigues, 2015-04-20 Mineral elements are found in foods and drink of all different types from drinking water through to mother's milk The search for mineral elements has shown that many trace and ultratrace level elements presented in food are required for a healthy life By identifying and analysing these elements it is possible to evaluate them for their specific health giving properties and conversely to isolate their less desirable properties with a view to reducing or removing them altogether from some foods The analysis of mineral elements requires a number of

different techniques some methods may be suitable for one food type yet completely unsuited to another The Handbook of Mineral Elements in Food is the first book to bring together the analytical techniques the regulatory and legislative framework and the widest possible range of food types into one comprehensive handbook for food scientists and technologists Much of the book is based on the authors own data most of which is previously unpublished making the Handbook of Mineral Elements in Food a vital and up to the minute reference for food scientists in industry and academia alike Analytical chemists nutritionists and food policy makers will also find it an invaluable resource Showcasing contributions from international researchers and constituting a major resource for our future understanding of the topic the Handbook of Mineral Elements in Food is an essential reference and should be found wherever food science and technology are researched and taught

Element Analysis of Biological Samples G. Venkatesh Iyengar, K. S. Subramanian, Joost R.W. Woittiez, 2020-11-25 Despite the development of innovative new analytical techniques for biological trace element research today's trace element investigators face formidable obstacles to obtaining reliable data This complete reference identifies and assesses the challenges the analyst encounters at each stage of an analysis and discusses the effects of various techniques on the sample Three internationally recognized scientists and authors consider the effects of the numerous collection storage and sample preparatory techniques used in sample analysis Proper analytical quality control including such critical factors as sampling and sample preparation specimen preservation and storage and ashing is examined The book also looks at sample preparation methods unique to various instruments and speciation chemistry issues and examines the link between chemical analysis and specimen banking A previously unrecognized source of error presampling factors is also discussed

Ideas and Applications Toward Sample Preparation for Food and Beverage Analysis Mark Stauffer, 2017-12-13 The goal of this book is to present an overview of applications and ideas toward sample preparation methods and techniques used in analysis of foods and beverages This text is a compilation of selected research articles and reviews dealing with current efforts in the application of various methods and techniques of sample preparation to analysis of a variety of foods and beverages The chapters in this book are divided into two broad sections Section 1 deals with some ideas for methods and techniques that are applicable to problems that impact the analysis of foods and beverages and the food and beverage industries overall Section 2 provides applications of sample preparation methods and techniques toward determination of specific analytes or classes of analytes in various foods and beverages Overall this book should serve as a source of scientific information for anyone involved in any aspect of analysis of foods and beverages

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