



Europe The Struggle For Supremacy From 1453 To Present Brendan Simms

Jürgen Peter Schmied

Europe The Struggle For Supremacy From 1453 To Present Brendan Simms:

Europe Brendan Simms, 2013-04-04 Half a millennium of European warfare brilliantly retold by masterly historian Brendan Simms At the heart of Europe s history lies a puzzle In most of the world humankind has created enormous political frameworks whether ancient such as China or modern such as the United States Sprawling empires kingdoms or republics appear to be the norm By contrast Europe has remained stubbornly chaotic and fractured into often amazingly tiny pieces with each serious attempt to unify the continent by Charles V Napoleon and Hitler thwarted In this marvelously ambitious and exciting new book Brendan Simms tells the story of Europe's constantly shifting geopolitics and the peculiar circumstances that have made it both so impossible to dominate but also so dynamic and ferocious It is the story of a group of highly competitive and mutually suspicious dynasties but also of a continent uniquely prone to interference from semi detached elements such as Russia the Ottoman Empire Britain and just as centrally to Simms argument the United States Europe The Struggle for Supremacy will become the standard work on this crucial subject and an extremely enjoyable one Reviews This is a brilliant and beautifully written history From the Holy Roman Empire to the Euro Brendan Simms shows that one of the constant preoccupations of Europeans has always been the geography the power and the needs of Germany Europe is a work of extraordinary scholarship delivered with the lightest of touches It will be essential absorbing reading for anyone trying to understand both the past and the present of one of the most productive and most dangerous continents on earth William Shawcross World history is German history and German history is world history This is the powerful case made by this gifted historian of Europe whose expansive erudition revives the proud tradition of the history of geopolitics and whose immanent moral sensibility reminds us that human choices made in Berlin and London today about the future of Europe might be decisive for the future of the world Timothy Snyder author of Bloodlands About the author Brendan Simms is Professor of the History of International Relations at the University of Cambridge His major books include Unfinest Hour Britain and the Destruction of Bosnia shortlisted for the Samuel Johnson Prize and Three Victories and a Defeat The Rise and Fall of the First British Empire Der Wert Europas in einer bedeutsameren Weltgeschichte Corinne Michaela Flick, 2020-03-02 Was ist Europa Wie definiert es sich Wof r steht es Wie soll es sich weiter entwickeln Europa befindet sich in einem bergangsstadium zwischen unabh ngigen Nationalstaaten und einem geeinten Europa Die Krisen der EU Finanzkrise Migrationskrise Brexit haben die europ ische Idee in Gefahr gebracht Neben das Narrativ Europa als Friedensprojekt m ssen weitere sinnstiftende Erz hlungen treten um einen von Emotionen getragenen europaweiten gesellschaftlichen Zusammenhalt zu schaffen Die Frage ist Wie k nnen wir aus nationaler Vielfalt eine europ ische Einheit bilden Eine solche Einheit scheint heute mehr denn je erforderlich um den globalen Herausforderungen begegnen zu k nnen Es gilt die grundlegenden Werte Konzepte und Identit ten Europas zu betrachten und zu berlegen was Europa fr die Welt leisten kann Mit Beitr gen u a von Gabriel Felbermayr Clemens Fuest J rn Leonhard Rudolf Mellinghoff Timo Meynhardt

Weltordnung Henry A. Kissinger, 2014-11-10 Henry Kissinger 1923 bis 2023 Hans Ulrich Obrist Yael Tamir Roberto Viola ber die gr te Herausforderung des 21 Jahrhunderts Hat das westlich gepr gte Wertesystem im 21 Jahrhundert angesichts aufstrebender M chte mit g nzlich anderem Menschenbild und Gesellschaftskonzept als Basis einer Frieden stiftenden Weltordnung ausgedient Henry Kissinger ber Jahrzehnte zentrale Figur der US Au enpolitik und Autorit tfr Fragen der internationalen Beziehungen sieht unsere Epoche vor existenziellen Herausforderungen angesichts zunehmender Spannungen In der heutigen global eng vernetzten Welt w re eine Ordnung vonn ten die von Menschen unterschiedlicher Kultur Geschichte und Tradition akzeptiert wird und auf einem Regelwerk beruht das in der Lage ist regionale wie globale Kriege einzud mmen Der Autor analysiert die Entstehung der unterschiedlichen Ordnungssysteme etwa in China den islamischen L ndern oder im Westen und unternimmt den Versuch das Trennende zwischen ihnen zusammenzuf hren und den Grundstein fr eine zuk nftige friedliche Weltordnung zu legen **Europe** Brendan Simms, 2013 Weltordnung Gert Krell, Peter Schlotter, 2018-04-06 Das Lehrbuch Weltbilder und Weltordnung das fr die finste Auflage von Gert Krell und Peter Schlotter v llig neu bearbeitet wurde behandelt zentrale Theorien aus dem Fachgebiet der Internationalen Beziehungen IB Realismus Liberalismus Institutionalismus Marxismus Feminismus Konstruktivismus und als Besonderheit Politisch psychologische Theorien Vorangestellt sind vier Kapitel ber grundlegende Voraussetzungen fr das Verst ndnis der Internationalen Beziehungen u a ber Globalisierung Moderne Kapitalismus Staaten bzw Nationen und V lkerrecht Im Schlusskapitel pl dieren Krell und Schlotter fr eine Theorie der Internationalen Beziehungen die den Anspruch globale Prozesse erkl ren zu k nnen ernst nimmt und dabei Sichtweisen aus anderen Weltregionen einbezieht Die Autoren greifen neben der Fachliteratur im engeren Sinne vermehrt auf historische und soziologische Studien zur ck und ber cksichtigen ausf hrlich konomische Aspekte der internationalen Beziehungen Nach wie vor eine der besten deutschsprachigen Einf hrungen in die Internationalen Beziehungen zug nglich didaktisch durchdacht und zugleich an den neueren Entwicklungen des Faches orientiert Prof Dr Nicole Deitelhoff Leiterin des Leibniz Instituts Hessische Stiftung Friedens und Konfliktforschung in Frankfurt am Main Kriegslegitimation in der Frühen Neuzeit Julian Katz, 2021-06-21 Seit einiger Zeit sind humanit re Milit reins tze verst rkt im Fokus der Geschichtswissenschaft Die Frage nach den fr hneuzeitlichen Wurzeln der humanit ren Intervention ist dabei lange am Rande behandelt worden Neuere Forschungen zeigen aber dass milit rische Gewalt zwischen 1500 und 1800 nicht selten mit dem Schutz fremder Untertanen legitimiert wurde Hier setzt die Studie von Julian Katz an und untersucht mit dem anglo spanischen Krieg 1585 1604 ein Fallbeispiel bei dem beide Parteien ihre Kriegsf hrung als Schutzintervention zugunsten der Untertanen des Gegners rechtfertigten Die Begr ndung der Intervention erfolgte anhand drei wesentlicher argumentativer Kategorien Sicherheit Recht und Religion Konfession M glich wurde dies durch grenz bergreifende Dynamiken der nachreformatorischen Glaubenskonflikte die neue Allianzen zwischen Herrschenden und konfessionsverwandten Untertanen anderer Souver ne

hervorbrachten Die Analyse der Entwicklung und Anwendung dieser Rechtfertigungskategorien wirft ein Schlaglicht auf zentrale Normen der politischen Kultur und M chtebeziehungen im fr hneuzeitlichen Europa und liefert einen wichtigen Beitrag zum Verst ndnis internationaler Politik w hrend des konfessionellen Zeitalters Deutsche Identität nach der Wiedervereinigung Seul A Lee, 2024-10-07 In diesem Buch wird die Frage zur nationalen Identit t Deutschlands die in der deutschen Gesellschaft selbst und von Nachbarl ndern immer wieder zur Debatte steht im europ ischen Sicherheitskontext behandelt Daher fingt diese Forschung mit der deutschen Frage an Um diese Identit tsfrage im Sicherheitskontext zu analysieren wird in der Forschung das Analysemodell von der Kopenhagener Schule sig Securitisation Modell angewendet Das Modell gibt eine Erkl rung zur Frage wie ein bestimmtes Thema in einer Gesellschaft als Sicherheitsfrage dargestellt werden kann Hierbei fokussiert sich die Kopenhagener Schule auf die Sprechhandlung der Akteure In diesem Band wird die Sprechhandlung des Identit tsbildungsprozesses mit den ausgew hlten politischen Reden u a Weihnachts bzw Neujahrsansprache sowie die Reden beim Jahresempfang mit den Diplomaten von den Bundespr sidenten und kanzler innen zwischen 1989 1990 2020 analysiert Europe and the British Geographical Imagination, 1760-1830 Paul Stock, 2019-10-03 Europe and the British Geographical Imagination 1760 1830 explores what literate British people understood by the word Europe in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries Was Europe unified by shared religious heritage Where were the edges of Europe Was Europe primarily a commercial network or were there common political practices too Was Britain itself a European country While intellectual history is concerned predominantly with prominent thinkers Paul Stock traces the history of ideas in non elite contexts offering a detailed analysis of nearly 350 geographical reference works textbooks dictionaries and encyclopaedias which were widely read by literate Britons of all classes and can reveal the formative ideas about Europe circulating in Britain ideas about religion the natural environment race and other theories of human difference the state borders the identification of the centre and edges of Europe commerce and empire and ideas about the past progress and historical change By showing how these and other questions were discussed in eighteenth and nineteenth century British culture Europe and the British Geographical Imagination 1760 1830 provides a thorough and much needed historical analysis of Britain's enduringly complex intellectual relationship with Europe **Code of Civilization** Vyacheslav Nikonov, 2021-06-07 In his book Vyacheslav Nikonov shows the origins of the modern world and traces the chronologies and histories of peoples and countries Nikonov discusses the main centers of influence and forces that shape the world in which we live The world demonstrates a variety of development models shaped by the national regional historical religious and other aspects of each country. The center of gravity of world development is shifting from West to East from North to South from developed economies to developing ones Thirty years ago Western countries accounted for 80% of the world economy now it is less than half Asia already home to most of humanity will become a global leader in the coming decades What does this mean What will the world be like and what place will Russia take in it Will

American hegemony continue Will China become a superpower Will Europe become a museum for tourists from other continents History has resumed its course and the world is rushing towards an unstoppable diversity Published with the support of the Institute for Literary Translation Russia **The Politics of Virtue** John Milbank, Adrian Pabst, 2016-08-22 Contemporary politics is dominated by a liberal creed that champions negative liberty and individual happiness This creed undergirds positions on both the right and the left free market capitalism state bureaucracy and individualism in social life The triumph of liberalism has had the effect of subordinating human association and the common good to narrow self interest and short term utility By contrast post liberalism promotes individual fulfilment and mutual flourishing based on shared goals that have more substantive content than the formal abstractions of liberal law and contract and yet are also adaptable to different cultural and local traditions In this important book John Milbank and Adrian Pabst apply this analysis to the economy politics culture and international affairs In each case having diagnosed the crisis of liberalism they propose post liberal alternatives notably new concepts and fresh policy ideas They demonstrate that amid the current crisis post liberalism is a programme that could define a new politics of virtue and the common good Europe's path to crisis Tom Gallagher, 2014-12-01 The EU s single currency crisis and the ensuing human costs have led to Europe s biggest disaster since 1945 This book examines each of its stages and the political and social impact and reveals the longer term origins of the crisis particularly the failure of elites to promote a genuine European partnership grounded in democratic values and a desire to co exist with a national outlook The author defends an orderly retreat from the existing model of monetary union arguing that an alternative is needed in order for countries enduring a prolonged slump to recover and recommending that EU chiefs should also treat the nation state as a partner in a common emergency that needs to be overcome This jargon free insightful and long term analysis of a dangerous crisis is an invaluable book for academics and students alike It is also an effective tool for policy makers citizens and business people who require an accessible and in depth appraisal of a continuing The Betraval Kim Christian Priemel, 2018-05-17 At the end of World War II the Allies faced a threefold catastrophe challenge how to punish perpetrators of appalling crimes for which the categories of genocide and crimes against humanity had to be coined how to explain that these had been committed by Germany of all nations and how to reform Germans The Allied answer to this conundrum was the application of historical reasoning to legal procedure In the thirteen Nuremberg trials held between 1945 and 1949 and in corresponding cases elsewhere a concerted effort was made to punish key perpetrators while at the same time providing a complex analysis of the Nazi state and German history Building on a long debate about Germany's divergence from a presumed Western path of development Allied prosecutors sketched a historical trajectory which had led Germany to betray the Western model Historical reasoning both accounted for the moral breakdown of a civilised nation and rendered plausible arguments that this had indeed been a collective failure rather than one of a small criminal clique The prosecutors therefore carefully laid out how institutions such as private enterprise academic

science the military or bureaucracy which looked ostensibly similar to their opposite numbers in the Allied nations had been corrupted in Germany even before Hitler's rise to power While the argument depending on individual protagonists subject matters and contexts met with uneven success in court it offered a final twist which was of obvious appeal in the Cold War to come if Germany had lost its way it could still be brought back into the Western fold The first comprehensive study of the Nuremberg trials The Betrayal thus also explores how history underpins transitional trials as we encounter them in today s courtrooms from Arusha to The Hague **Counter-Revolution** Jan Zielonka, 2018-01-26 Can open society survive Is Europe disintegrating How to overcome the economic crisis Will Europeans feel secure again Counter Revolution is a bold attempt to make sense of the extraordinary events taking place in Europe today It examines the counter revolution developing in Europe exploring its roots and implications The book takes the form of a series of heartfelt letters to the late European guru Ralf Dahrendorf Several months after the fall of the Berlin Wall Dahrendorf wrote a book fashioned on Edmund Burke s Reflections on the Revolution in France Like Burke he chose to put his analysis in the form of a letter reflecting on the implications of the turbulent period around 1989 Thirty years later and faced with an equally turbulent period Jan Zielonka asks what next This is not a book on populism however it is a book about liberalism Populism has become a favourite topic within liberal circles and few have exposed populist deceptions and dangers better than liberal writers Yet liberals have shown themselves better at finger pointing than at self reflection This book addresses the imbalance it is a self critical book by a life time liberal Counter Revolution suggests that Europe and its liberal project need to be reinvented and recreated There is no simple way back Emmanuel Macron and Angela Merkel will not produce wonders Europe failed to adjust to enormous geopolitical economic and technological changes that swept the continent over the past three decades European models of democracy capitalism and integration are not in sync with new complex networks of cities bankers terrorists or migrants Liberal values that made Europe thrive for many decades have been betrayed The escalation of emotions myths and ordinary lies left little space for reason deliberation and conciliation This book examines these different aspects proposing a Kriegerische Tauben Jürgen Peter Schmied, 2019-08-12 Im Zuge der Aufkl rung kam die Idee auf way out of the labyrinth dass Demokratien eine friedliche Au enpolitik betreiben w rden Verschiedene Politiker aus dem liberalen Spektrum haben in den vergangenen zweihundert Jahren mit dieser Vorstellung sympathisiert und dennoch Kriege gef hrt wenn sie an der Macht waren Der Band untersucht dieses widerspr chliche Ph nomen angefangen mit Thomas Jeffersons Vorstellungen von Krieg und Frieden ber William E Gladstones Intervention in gypten und die Entscheidung David Lloyd Georges und Woodrow Wilsons zum Eintritt in den Ersten Weltkrieg bis hin zu John F Kennedys Eingreifen in Vietnam Zudem werden Joschka Fischers Unterst tzung fr eine Intervention im Kosovo Tony Blairs Beteiligung am Irakkrieg und Barack Obamas Drohnenkrieg gegen den Terror betrachtet During the Enlightenment the idea emerged that democracies would pursue a peaceful foreign policy Various liberal politicians sympathised with this concept during the last two centuries yet still fought

wars when they came into power This volume analyses this controversial phenomenon from Thomas Jefferson's conception of war and peace William E Gladstone's intervention in Egypt to David Lloyd George's and Woodrow Wilson's decision to enter the First World War up to John F Kennedy's intervention in Vietnam Additionally the volume focuses on Joschka Fischer's support of an intervention in Kosovo Tony Blair's involvement in the Iraq war and Barack Obama's drone war against Conservatives and Right Radicals in Interwar Europe Marco Bresciani, 2020-12-30 This book features a broad range of thematic and national case studies which explore the interrelations and confrontations between conservatives and the radical Right in the European and global contexts of the interwar years It investigates the political social cultural and economic issues that conservatives and radicals tried to address and solve in the aftermaths of the Great War Conservative forces ended up prevailing over far right forces in the 1920s with the notable exception of the Fascist regime in Italy But over the course of the 1930s and the ascent of the Nazi regime in Germany political radicalisation triggered both competition and hybridisation between conservative and right wing radical forces with increased power for far right and fascist movements The book will be of great interest to students and scholars of politics history fascism and Nazism What the British Did Peter Mangold, 2016-04-07 Britain has been engaged in the Middle East for over two centuries During the Napoleonic Wars it expelled the French from Egypt During World War I it helped to dismantle the Ottoman empire During World War II it defeated the Italians and Germans In the post war years it attempted to reassert its domination of the Middle East but with little success Today British forces in the region are fighting ISIS Variously seen as intruders by most of the local populations and nationalists and as protectors by local pliant rulers the British have been key arbiters in Middle Eastern politics They created new states determined who could hold power resolved disputes and offered security to their clients In this major new study Peter Mangold shows how Britain sought to protect its changing interests in the region and assesses the British response to Arab nationalism He examines the successes and failures of British policy and the reasons it has often proved controversial and accident prone And he evaluates Britain's complex legacy in the Middle East its contribution to the stability of Jordan at least to date and the Gulf states set against the instability which has plagued Iraq and the unresolved Palestine conflict In tracing the history of Britain's relationship with the Middle East Mangold reveals how Britain's involvement in the Middle East sowed the seeds for today s crises The Pursuit of Europe Anthony Pagden, 2022 The story of the evolution of the European project from the end of the Napoleonic Wars through to Brexit this is also the story of how and why it became possible to imagine that the diverse peoples of Europe might be united in a single political community Intervention and State Sovereignty in Central Europe, 1500-1780 Patrick Milton, 2022-10-20 Interventions in other states on behalf of their subject populations is often portrayed as a novel phenomenon in state practice one which breaches the old principle of sovereignty But is this practice really so new Patrick Milton argues that such interventions for the protection of other rulers subjects occurred frequently as far back as the sixteenth seventeenth and eighteenth centuries It is the first detailed study of

interventions in the early modern period and focusses on central Europe in particular the Holy Roman Empire It therefore challenges the common view that in the period after the Peace of Westphalia 1648 the legal scope for and occurrence of intervention were reduced The book sheds new light on the geopolitical and legal interconnections between the old German Reich and Europe while also providing comparative insights It investigates the norms inherent in central European interventions and thereby contributes to a better understanding of the political and legal culture of the Empire while also Modern Germany Charles River assessing the relative importance of geopolitical considerations in such undertakings Editors, 2025-05-01 The history of Germany and the German speaking peoples is as complex and multifaceted as any in Europe It is also one of the most difficult to pinpoint conceptually and historically since every nation is a construct to some extent Language is certainly important and the German language is a unifying factor for any notion of a unified Germany yet even today many German speakers live outside the borders of modern Germany Shared customs and traditions gave Germans a common sense of identity to some extent but these were often local in origin Germans were also split between several versions of Christianity Nevertheless ideas of a German nation were present by the 19th century leading up to the official unification in 1871 Neil MacGregor a historian of modern Germany has explained that the two defining events leading to the rise of German nationalism and the movement toward unification were the Thirty Years War and the Napoleonic Wars 1 During the Thirty Years War more than 200 German states were part of the Holy Roman Empire's loose confederation and that war was predominantly fought in German states by foreign powers including France Sweden Denmark Austria and the Netherlands MacGregor noted that horrors were experienced across all Germany and were never forgotten to the extent that they were invoked during World War II 2 The religious basis of the Thirty Years War saw the split between Catholicism and Protestantism which was at the heart of the Reformation Some foreign leaders even invoked defending German freedoms for their invasion 3 From the German point of view the Thirty Years War was proof of their vulnerability to foreign aggression Atrocities such as the sacking of Magdeburg in 1631 where more than 30 000 people were killed were embedded in the German consciousness 4 All told 8 million people died during the Thirty Years War Likewise the Napoleonic Wars fought about 150 years later appeared to confirm these fears The French Revolution had terrified similar royal regimes in other European empires and as the revolution took on ever bloodier connotations other countries were drawn into conflict with the new French Republic with the Holy Roman Empire on the front line of the revolutionary wars Napoleon Bonaparte earned his reputation with a number of victories on the battlefield and rose to the pinnacle of power in France As the French emperor his reign was characterized by a more aggressive military strategy and the rapid annexation of much of Europe **Navies** in Multipolar Worlds Paul Kennedy, Evan Wilson, 2020-10-15 Recent challenges to US maritime predominance suggests a return to great power competition at sea and this new volume looks at how navies in previous eras of multipolarity grappled with similar challenges. The book follows the theme of multipolarity by analysing a wide range of historical and geographical

case studies thereby maintaining the focus of both its historical analysis and its policy implications. It begins by looking at the evolution of French naval policy from Louis XIV through to the end of the nineteenth century. It then examines how the British responded to multipolar threat environments convoys the challenges of demobilization and the persistence of British naval power in the interwar period. There are also contributions regarding Japan's turn away from the sea the Italian navy and multipolarity in the Arctic This volume also addresses the regional and global distribution of forces trade and communication protection arms races the emergence of naval challengers fleet design logistics technology civil naval relations and grand strategy past present and future This book will be of much interest to students of naval history strategic studies and international relations history as well as senior naval officers

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