

# **Ethnic Federalism in a Dominant Party State: The Ethiopian Experience 1991-2000**

Lovise Aalen

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# Ethnic Federalism In A Dominant Party State The Ethiopian

**Nico Steytler**



## **Ethnic Federalism In A Dominant Party State The Ethiopian:**

**The Politics of Ethnicity in Ethiopia** Lovise Aalen, 2011-06-22 Ethiopia's unique system of ethnic based federalism claims to minimise conflict by organising political power along ethnic lines. This empirical study shows that the system eases conflict at some levels but also sharpens inter ethnic and intra ethnic divides on the ground. **Handbuch Föderale Zweite Kammern** Sven Leunig, 2009-10-07 Sind die Zweiten Kammern in allen föderalen Systemen dieser Welt gleichartig aufgebaut? Spielen sie in jedem politischen System die gleiche Rolle? Erstmals werden hier alle Zweiten Kammern weltweit systematisch miteinander verglichen. Dabei folgt jeder Länderbeitrag dem gleichen Schema: a Einleitung b Strukturen des Senats c Aufgaben und Funktionen des Senats d Der Senat im politischen System des Landes e Ausblick. Vor allem steht die Frage im Zentrum: ob die föderale deutsche Föderalismus konstatierte Anfränglichkeit föderalpolitische Blockaden auch in anderen föderalen Systemen gegeben ist. Ein Muss für alle Expertinnen und Experten aus Politikwissenschaft und Föderalismusforschung.

*Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in Ethiopia* Asnake Kefale, 2013-07-31 This book examines the impact of the federal restructuring of Ethiopia on ethnic conflicts. The adoption of ethnic federalism in Ethiopia was closely related with the problem of creating a state structure that could be used as instrument of managing the complex ethno linguistic diversity of the country. Ethiopia is a multinational country with about 85 ethno linguistic groups and since the 1960s it suffered from ethno regional conflicts. The book considers multiple governance and state factors that could explain the difficulties Ethiopian federalism faces to realise its objectives. These include lack of political pluralism and the use of ethnicity as the sole instrument of state organisation. *Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in Ethiopia* will be of interest to students and scholars of federal studies, ethnic conflict and regionalism. **Decentralization, Democracy, and Development in Africa** Jan Erk, 2018-12-07 Decentralization reforms introduced to Africa in the 1990s have not always delivered the intended long term outcomes. This is a collection on the consequences of these reforms two decades on. In addition to general and comparative overviews, the book contains case studies on Ghana, Senegal, Zimbabwe, Namibia, Ethiopia and Uganda. The common theme across the chapters is that the reforms seem to have engendered political consequences beyond decentralization itself, mostly through interaction with the broader historical, political, social and economic context. The book thus speaks both to the scholarly literature on decentralization, democratization and development and to the community of development practitioners. Most of the literature on decentralization and development emphasizes questions of institutional design and policy, but here the harder to pin down political patterns marking the workings of decentralization are the main focus of analysis. The debates on development through the case studies are connected to the scholarly literatures on comparative federalism, comparative decentralization and local democracy. The main conclusion that emerges from the studies in the book is that no magic formula that can turn countries into peaceful, stable and prosperous democracies overnight exists. Furthermore, there are risks involved in importing formal institutions without regard to the local historical, political, social and economic context. The

chapters of this book were originally published as a special issue in *Regional and Federal Studies*      *The Ethnopolitics of Ethnofederalism in Ethiopia* Jan Erk, 2017-12-01 Ethiopia is the darling of development economists since 2005 the country's economic growth rate has consistently been over the 10% mark Ethiopia is also a regional superpower with political influence across East Africa and the Horn Furthermore the African Union has its headquarters in the capital Addis Ababa which further underscores the country's growing international profile On top of everything since 1995 Ethiopia has a federal constitution explicitly committed to granting political autonomy to all ethnic groups within the country Ethiopia's federalism has also direct relevance to the country's neighbours Eritrea Somalia Kenya South Sudan and Djibouti who have ethnic kin across the borders with Ethiopia Yet despite the generous promises to the country's ethnic groups stated in the constitution not everything is well As marked by the recent unrest throughout various regions of the country the federal constitution's promises and the reality do not always perfectly align But there is a shortage of even handed scholarly analyses of this complex country and in particular its unique federal system Based on chapters focusing on different parts of the federal system the collection takes stock of the last 20 years and distils lessons and insights for a broader international comparative readership The chapters originally published in *Ethnopolitics and Regional Federal Studies*      **A Theory of African Constitutionalism** Berihun Adugna Gebeye, 2021-07-08 A Theory of African Constitutionalism asks and seeks to answer why we need a new theoretical framework for African constitutionalism and how this could offer us better theoretical and practical tools with which to understand improve and assess African constitutionalism on its own terms By locating constitutional studies in Africa within the experiences interactions and contestations of power and governance beginning in precolonial times the book presents the development and transformation of African constitutional systems across time and place along with the attendant constitutional designs and practices ranging from the nature and operation of the African state to its vertical and horizontal government structures to its constitutional rights regime This title offers both a theoretically and comparatively rich historically and contextually informed and temporally and spatially extensive account of the nature travails and incremental successes of African constitutionalism with detailed case studies from Nigeria Ethiopia and South Africa A Theory of African Constitutionalism provides scholars policymakers governments and constitution builders in Africa and beyond with new insights for reimagining the purpose substance and scope of constitutions and constitutionalism      Contested Power in Ethiopia Kjetil Tronvoll, Tobias Hagmann, 2011-12-02 This book offers a comparative ethnography of the contested powers that shape democratization in Ethiopia Although multi party elections have become the norm in Africa relatively little is known about the significance of non state actors such as traditional authorities in electioneering Focusing on Ethiopia's competitive 2005 elections this book analyzes how customary leaders political parties and state officials confronted and complemented each other during election time Case studies reveal the contemporaneousness of traditional authorities in modern politics but also how multi party competition reproduces

traditional relations of domination among ethnic groups The book documents the importance of customary authority in selecting party candidates and providing legitimacy to political parties but also their limitations in a country dominated by a semi authoritarian party state

**Decentralization and Constitutionalism in Africa** Charles M. Fombad,Nico

Steytler,2019-09-10 This collection of essays assesses the efforts of African governments to constitutionalise decentralisation be it in the form of federalism local government or traditional authorities Since the end of the Cold War jurisdictions across Africa have witnessed an ostensible return to multi party democracy within the paradigm of constitutionalism and the rule of law Linked to the democratisation process many countries took steps to decentralize power by departing from the heavily centralized systems inherited from colonial regimes The centralization of power typically characterized by the personalization and concentration of power in the hands of leaders and privileged elites in capital cities mostly resulted in repressive regimes and fragile states As decentralisation is a response to these challenges this volume analyses the dynamic relationship between the efforts to implement decentralization and presence or absence of constitutionalism This volume examines a variety of forms and degrees of decentralization found across Africa It advances a new understanding of trends and patterns and facilitates the exchange of ideas among African governments and scholars about the critical role that decentralisation may play in democratization of and constitutionalism in Africa

*Understanding Religion and Social*

*Change in Ethiopia* M. Girma,2012-12-05 Religiosity is one aspect without which Ethiopian society cannot be fully understood This book aims to map out the terrain of the discourse in religion social change nexus in Ethiopian using the notion of covenant as an interpretive tool

Reconfiguring Ethiopia: The Politics of Authoritarian Reform Jon Abbink,Tobias

Hagmann,2016-04-22 This book takes stock of political reform in Ethiopia and the transformation of Ethiopian society since the adoption of multi party politics and ethnic federalism in 1991 Decentralization attempted democratization via ethno national representation and partial economic liberalization have reconfigured Ethiopian society and state in the past two decades Yet as the contributors to this volume demonstrate democracy in Ethiopia has not changed the authority structures and the culture of centralist decision making of the past The political system is tightly engineered and controlled from top to bottom by the ruling Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front EPRDF Navigating between its 1991 announcements to democratise the country and its aversion to power sharing the EPRDF has established a de facto one party state that enjoys considerable international support This ruling party has embarked upon a technocratic developmental state trajectory ostensibly aimed at depoliticizing national policy and delegitimizing alternative courses The contributors analyze the dynamics of authoritarian state building political ethnicity electoral politics and state society relations that have marked the Ethiopian polity since the downfall of the socialist Derg regime Chapters on ethnic federalism revolutionary democracy opposition parties the press the judiciary state religion and state foreign donor relations provide the most comprehensive and thought provoking review of contemporary Ethiopian national politics to date This book is based on a special issue of the

Journal of Eastern African Studies      Decentralization and Intrastate Struggles Kristin M. Bakke, 2015-06-04 There is no one size fits all decentralized fix to deeply divided and conflict ridden states One of the hotly debated policy prescriptions for states facing self determination demands is some form of decentralized governance including regional autonomy arrangements and federalism which grants minority groups a degree of self rule Yet the track record of existing decentralized states suggests that these have widely divergent capacity to contain conflicts within their borders Through in depth case studies of Chechnya Punjab and Qu bec as well as a statistical cross country analysis this book argues that while policy fiscal approach and political decentralization can indeed be peace preserving at times the effects of these institutions are conditioned by traits of the societies they are meant to govern Decentralization may help preserve peace in one country or in one region but it may have just the opposite effect in a country or region with different ethnic and economic characteristics

**The Politics of Technology in Africa** Iginio Gagliardone, 2016-11-10 As more Africans get online information and communication technologies ICTs are increasingly hailed for their transformative potential Yet the fascination for the possibilities of promoting more inclusive forms of development in the information age have obfuscated the reality of the complex negotiations among political and economic actors who are seeking to use technology in their competition for power Building on over ten years of research in Ethiopia Iginio Gagliardone investigates the relationship between politics development and technological adoption in Africa s second most populous country and its largest recipient of development aid The emphasis the book places on the technopolitics of ICTs and on their ability to embody and enact political goals offers a strong and empirically grounded counter argument to prevalent approaches to the study of technology and development that can be applied to other cases in Africa and beyond

Contemporary Governance Challenges in the Horn of Africa Charles Manga Fombad, Assefa Fiseha, Nico Steytler, 2022-09-06 This book argues that a leading cause of the political instability in the Horn of Africa is a crisis of governance caused by extreme centralization of power weak institutions and the failure to institutionalise the responsible use of authority In recent years many attempts have been made to resolve the ongoing conflicts in Somalia and South Sudan but problems remain and in 2019 the instability spread to Ethiopia This book critically examines how many of the governance problems in the region can be addressed through institutional design The central argument is that an inclusive system of governance through federalism devolution and inclusive political institutions as well as ensuring the institutionalization of power through strengthening the rule of law has the potential to make governments more accountable inclusive and be able to deliver critical services Such systems ensure relative stability and peace and reduce the risks of state fragmentation a major concern in the region Demonstrating that the threats of further fragmentation and conflict due to the crisis of governance are likely to continue unless serious steps are taken to deal with the situation the book will be an important read for researchers and policy makers with an interest in peacemaking politics constitutional law and federalism in the region

**Making Citizens in Africa** Lahra Smith, 2013-05-20 This book

provides a study of contemporary politics in Ethiopia through an empirical focus on language policy citizenship ethnic identity and gender It is unique in its focus not only on the political institutions of Ethiopia and the history of the country but in that it studies these subjects at the intersection of both modern and historical time periods In particular it argues that meaningful citizenship which is much more than the legal state of being a citizen is a process of citizens and the state negotiating the practice of citizenship Therefore it puts the citizen back at the forefront of the process of expanding citizenship suggesting the ways that citizens support resist and affect state policy on political rights

*Foreign Direct Investment in Large-Scale Agriculture in Africa* Atkeyelsh Persson, 2019-05-02 This book examines environmental sustainability and inclusive economic growth providing in depth analysis of foreign direct investment FDI in large scale agriculture in Ethiopia In most African states arable land and other natural resources play a pivotal role for economic growth and development Ethiopia is one of those countries where agriculture is the backbone of the economy This sector has also been an attraction for FDI in Sub Saharan Africa since the global food and financial crisis of 2007 and 2008 This book uses six foreign investments in large scale agriculture as case studies to examine current Ethiopian policies the patterns of investment they promote how these impact on land based resources and communities wellbeing Presenting analyses of the economic social and political realities of foreign direct investment in the local context Foreign Direct Investment in Large Scale Agriculture in Africa discusses how the fundamental principles of pro poor and environmentally sustainable investments intersect with the government s ambition to advance Ethiopia s development agenda This book will be of interest to scholars and students of African economics and sustainable development African policy makers intergovernmental organisations as well as multilateral and bilateral development partners

*Taking Ethno-Cultural Diversity Seriously in Constitutional Design* Solomon A. Dersso, 2012 Using a legal and multidisciplinary approach towards empirical and prescriptive analysis of contemporary minority rights standards this book defends and elaborates a robust minority rights framework for articulating a constitutional design responsive to the claims of ethno cultural groups in Africa

*Kolor. Journal on moving communities* 2007 - Vol. 7 - Nr. 1 , *Food and Agriculture in Ethiopia* Paul Dorosh, Shahidur Rashid, 2013-02-11 The perception of Ethiopia projected in the media is often one of chronic poverty and hunger but this bleak assessment does not accurately reflect most of the country today Ethiopia encompasses a wide variety of agroecologies and peoples Its agriculture sector economy and food security status are equally complex In fact since 2001 the per capita income in certain rural areas has risen by more than 50 percent and crop yields and availability have also increased Higher investments in roads and mobile phone technology have led to improved infrastructure and thereby greater access to markets commodities services and information In *Food and Agriculture in Ethiopia Progress and Policy Challenges* Paul Dorosh and Shahidur Rashid along with other experts tell the story of Ethiopia s political economic and agricultural transformation The book is designed to provide empirical evidence to shed light on the complexities of agricultural and food

policy in today's Ethiopia highlight major policies and interventions of the past decade and provide insights into building resilience to natural disasters and food crises. It examines the key issues, constraints and opportunities that are likely to shape a food secure future in Ethiopia, focusing on land quality, crop production, adoption of high quality seed and fertilizer, and household income. Students, researchers, policy analysts and decisionmakers will find this book a useful overview of Ethiopia's political, economic and agricultural transformation, as well as a resource for major food policy issues in Ethiopia.

**Contributors:** Dawit Alemu, Guush Berhane, Jordan Chamberlin, Sarah Coll, Black Paul, Dorosh Berhanu, Gebremedhin Sinafikeh, Asrat Gemessa, Daniel O. Gilligan, John Graham, Kibrom Tafere Hirfrfot, John Hoddinott, Adam Kennedy, Neha Kumar, Mehrab Malek, Linden McBride, Dawit Kelemework, Mekonnen Asfaw, Negassa Shahidur, Rashid Emily, Schmidt David, Spielman Alemayehu Seyoum Taffesse, Seneshaw Tamiru, James Thurlow, William Wiseman.

**Resolving the African Leadership Challenge**  
Okechukwu Ethelbert Amah, 2023-01-26. Resolving the African Leadership Challenge: Insight From History examines leadership in pre-colonial, colonial and postcolonial modern Africa, exploring the origin of Africa's leadership challenge and providing lessons to enhance leadership effectiveness.

**Concurrent Powers in Federal Systems** Nico Steytler, 2017-01-09. Concurrency of powers, the exercise of jurisdiction by federal governments and constituent units in the same policy areas, is a key, if not the central mode of governance in most federal systems today. Moreover, the experience has been that federal governments dominate the concurrent space, giving rise to contestation. This volume, *Concurrent Powers in Federal Systems: Meaning, Making and Managing*, edited by Professor Nico Steytler, is the first to examine from a comparative perspective this crucial issue, confronting both established and emerging federations. Case studies of 16 countries on five continents dissect the various manifestations of concurrency, analyse what drives this modern governance mode, and review management strategies that seek to guard against central dominance of concurrent areas.



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