

# **Digest of Ethiopia's National Policies, Strategies and Programs**

Edited by

**Taye Assefa**



Forum for Social Studies



European Union

# Digest Of Ethiopia National Policies Strategies And Programs

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## **Digest Of Ethiopia National Policies Strategies And Programs:**

**Digest of Ethiopia's National Policies, Strategies and Programs** Taye Assefa, 2008 Having just emerged from a prolonged civil war and faced with the urgent tasks of establishing political stability and reinvigorating an economy in tatters the Transitional Government of Ethiopia 1991-1995 had to set a new direction for the economic reconstruction and social rehabilitation of the war-torn and poverty-ridden country. During the Transitional Period a spate of new policies and strategies defining the development priorities, goals and implementation instruments of the new regime led by the EPRDF was introduced. This work is a synthesis of various sectoral policies and an attempt to trace the genesis of the policies, highlight the continuities, significant departures and other salient features. Each of the reviews in this digest briefly analyses the critical elements of the policies, identifies major gaps in the conceptualisation of the policy as well as the achievements registered and the challenges encountered in its implementation. The authors also try to identify the outstanding issues to be addressed by policymakers and suggest remedies. The policy reviews have been grouped into three parts and presented under social, economic and governance sectors.

**Inclusive Growth and Development Issues in Eastern and Southern Africa** Herman Musahara, 2016-06-13 Dictated by overall economic, social, political, technological etc realities that unfold at different times, the growth and development dictums have been reshaped and reframed continually in an effort to accommodate and respond to emerging issues. Within the overarching theme of sustainable development, human development and inclusive growth and development are for example among the recent focuses of the global and national development agenda. The backdrop to this is that as individuals, communities and societies get richer, the worrying levels of inequalities, exclusion and disparities are becoming an area of concern, drawing the attention of governments, planners, civil societies, researchers and academia. An overarching current issue has been an appreciation of high economic growth in the last 10 years but which is marred by pervasive levels of poverty and inequality. Indeed, Africa through Agenda 2063 has acknowledged the need for inclusive and sustainable development as is also the commitment of the Sustainable Development Goals Agenda 2030 of the United Nations. Edited by Prof Herman Musahara, this anthology entitled *Inclusive Growth and Development Issues in Eastern and Southern Africa* presents issues, challenges and progress in Rwanda, Mauritius, Ethiopia, South Africa and Uganda. The issues covered include trade, rural-urban linkages, the dynamics of poverty, vulnerability and welfare, social policies for inclusive and sustainable development, productivity and informality, and financial direct support systems to the poor. The chapters are based on first-hand data, secondary data from different databases and systematic reviews of academic literature. Drawing on the findings and conclusions of the individual chapters, the book distills together the key lessons and also puts forth recommendations for policy and practice. As such, it is a good reading for researchers, policy and decision makers, academia and graduate students.

**Energy Policy Advancement** Dmitry Kurochkin, Martha J. Crawford, Elena V. Shabliy, 2021-12-05 This book states that sustainable development has become an influential discourse

worldwide Climate change is not only an urgent problem but it is also a fundamental spiritual question concerning social justice and sustainable peace development as well as solidarity among people of various religious backgrounds and different countries Thus this global problem must be faced and recognized for future actions and strategies However the politics of fear must be replaced with a culture of peace hope and compassion and this urgent problem must be faced with an optimistic attitude and a certain degree of preparedness Climate change is evident in many forms such as for example the most obvious recent weather fluctuations that happen around the world Floods droughts and hurricanes are those visible signs of climate change Human caused climate change is projected to greatly impact marine freshwater and terrestrial life Temperatures in Alaska and the Arctic have increased over the last 50 years at a rate more than twice as fast as the global average temperature Poor people are vulnerable to man made climate change and respond rapidly to its impacts Diverse knowledge of and approaches to climate change help understand this growing problem global average air temperature has increased in the recent past by approximately 1.0 C 1.8 F According to the Climate Science Special Report the last several years have been record breaking and the period of 1901-2016 is the warmest Greenhouse gas GHG emissions are still rising with damaging effects on the Earth's climate At the moment the concentration of CO<sub>2</sub> is higher than at any point in time at least the past 800,000 years However carbon dioxide CO<sub>2</sub> is not the only GHG that impacts human induced climate change

*State and Economic Development in Africa* Aaron Tesfaye, 2017-07-20 This book critically assesses the impact of Ethiopia's policy of Agriculture Development Led Industrialization Employing qualitative and quantitative analysis it presents empirical evidence suggesting persistent economic growth The research highlights improvements in infrastructure health care education poverty alleviation as well reductions in infant mortality rate The impact of this economic growth has however had led to only slight improvements in the plight of the poor The author argues that while significant steps have been achieved with measurable economic gains there are still undeniable obstacles within the federal system prevailing patron client relationships constraints on state capacity to efficiently and effectively implement policy and bureaucratic rent seeking in the provision of public goods The author concludes that these problems will have to be resolved before Ethiopia's political economy can achieve the stage of sustainable development

**Food Security, Safety Nets and Social Protection in**

**Ethiopia** Dessalegn Rahmato, Alula Pankhurst, Jan-Gerrit van Uffelen, 2013 This book which examines Ethiopia's food security strategy and the safety net program from different approaches and perspectives in the context of the development of a social protection policy is a continuation of that tradition Ethiopia's safety net program is one of the largest and most influential social protection schemes in Africa and as noted by several authors in this volume provides important lessons beyond the Ethiopian context Back cover

The Untold Stories of African Agriculture Tsedeke Abate, 2024-07-24 This landmark volume presents the results of a comprehensive and coherent in depth assessment of Ethiopian agriculture and draws lessons from it to generate actionable recommendations that will inform policy decisions and priority setting for agricultural transformation

across Africa Policy makers in Africa are faced with the challenges of ensuring food and nutrition security and the economic wellbeing of their rapidly growing populations while at the same time maintaining the integrity of their natural resource base Between 2000 and 2021 74% of the growth in overall crop production on the continent was derived from increases in land area expansion while increases in yield contributed only 26% of the growth This unchecked expansion of land use puts the sustainability of the natural resource base under severe pressure This book draws on a unique set of case studies from Ethiopia described and told from a truly African perspective **Marginality** Joachim von Braun, Franz W. Gatzweiler, 2013-08-19

This book takes a new approach on understanding causes of extreme poverty and promising actions to address it Its focus is on marginality being a root cause of poverty and deprivation Marginality is the position of people on the edge preventing their access to resources freedom of choices and the development of capabilities The book is research based with original empirical analyses at local national and local scales book contributors are leaders in their fields and have backgrounds in different disciplines An important message of the book is that economic and ecological approaches and institutional innovations need to be integrated to overcome marginality The book will be a valuable source for development scholars and students actors that design public policies and for social innovators in the private sector and non governmental organizations **Public Administration in Ethiopia** Bacha Kebede Debela, Geert Bouckaert, Meheret Ayenew

Warota, Dereje Terefe Gemechu, 2020-12-01 Building an effective inclusive and accountable public administration has become a major point of attention for policymakers and academics in Ethiopia who want to realise sustainable development This first handbook on Ethiopian Public Administration is written by Ethiopian academics and practitioner academics and builds on PhD studies and conference papers including studies presented at the meetings of the Ethiopian Public Administration Association EPAA established in 2016 Public Administration in Ethiopia presents a wide range of timely issues in four thematic parts Governance Human Resources Performance and Quality and Governance of Policies Each of the individual chapters in this volume contributes in a different way to the overarching research questions How can we describe and explain the contexts the processes and the results of the post 1990 politico administrative reforms in Ethiopia And what are the implications for sustainable development This book is essential for students practitioners and theorists interested in public administration public policy and sustainable development Moreover the volume is a valuable stepping stone for PA teaching and PA research in Ethiopia **Faith-based Organisations in Ethiopia** Aklilu Dalelo, Till Stellmacher, 2012-09-11

As in other African countries the engagement of faith based organizations FBOs in the development sector in Ethiopia is tremendous and manifold FBOs are however still insufficiently integrated in the development discourse and often operate under the radar of international and multilateral donors This can be to a large extent reasoned by the fact that very little empirical research has hitherto been undertaken to assess the impact of FBO activities in Ethiopia Upon this background this study contributes to the debate among practitioners and researchers on the actual and potential contribution of FBOs to

development in Ethiopia This is exemplified by the work of the Ethiopian Kale Heywet Church EKHC in rural areas of southern Ethiopia in the thematic fields of schooling ecological balance and food security Cross sectional and case study designs form the principal approaches used in the study both quantitative and qualitative methods were used **Abbay River Basin** Assefa Melesse, Berhan Gessesse, Worku Zewdie, 2025-08-01 The book focuses on the Abbay Basin biophysical setting the status of natural resources and degradation processes agricultural practices environmental resource conservation efforts and the role of Earth observation and geospatial technologies in monitoring and planning for the wise utilization of natural resources under severe land resource degradation and climate change It provides a collection of techniques and syntheses from the perspectives of geospatial science and technology application dimensions as well as legal and sociopolitical circumstances It utilizes comprehensive data algorithms methods and tools to produce and disseminate high quality information for the Abbay Basin It also produces empirical data and knowledge on what has been done thus far regarding the application of EO data and geospatial technologies for sustainable utilization of natural resources in the Abbay Basin and synthesizes previous studies to develop strong and consolidated information on the basin The book will also have distinct outlooks on the purpose and contribution of satellite imagery and geospatial data as well as improved analytics for basin wide resource management **Funding Higher Education in Sub-Saharan Africa** D. Teferra, 2013-10-08 Virtually all countries in the world are struggling to provide the necessary resources to Higher Education The challenges are particularly complex for economically poor countries in Africa which have recorded massive expansion in the past decade This book analyzes the state of funding and financing higher education in Sub Saharan Africa Eurasian Empires as Blueprints for Ethiopia Asnake Kefale, Tomasz Kamusella, Christophe Van der Beken, 2021-02-14 This book is a contribution to the global history of the transfer of political ideas as exemplified by the case of modern Ethiopia Like many non European nation states Ethiopia adopted a western model of statehood that is the nation state Unlike the postcolonial polities that have retained the mode of statehood imposed on them by their colonial powers Ethiopia was never successfully colonized leaving its ruling elite free to select a model of modern western statehood In 1931 via Japan they adopted the model of unitary ethnolinguistically homogenous nation state in turn copied by Tokyo in 1889 from the German Empire founded in 1871 Following the Ethiopian Revolution 1974 that overthrew the imperial system the new revolutionary elite promised to address the nationality question through the marxist leninist model The Soviet model of ethnolinguistic federalism originally derived from Austria Hungary was introduced in Ethiopia first in 1992 and officially with the 1995 Constitution To this day the politics of modern Ethiopia is marked by the tension between these two opposed models of the essentially central European type of statehood The late 19th century German German quarrel on the proper model of national statehood for Germany or more broadly modern central Europe remains the quarrel of Ethiopian politics nowadays The book will be useful for scholars of Ethiopian and African history and politics and also offers a case in comparative studies on the subject of different models

of national statehood elsewhere      *National Liberation Movements as Government in Africa* Redie Bereketeab, 2017-09-08 Africa is well known for the production of national liberation movements NLMs stemming from a history of exploitation colonisation and slavery NLMs are generally characterised by a struggle carried out by or in the name of suppressed people for political social cultural economic territorial liberation and decolonisation Dozens of NLMs have ascended to state power in Africa following a successful violent popular struggle either as an outright military victory or a negotiated settlement National Liberation Movements as Government in Africa analyses the performance of NLMs after they gain state power The book tracks the initial promises and guiding principles of NLMs against their actual record in achieving socio economic development goals such as peace stability state building and democratisation The book explores the various different struggles for liberation whether against European colonialism white minority rule neighbouring countries or for internal reform or regime change Bringing together case studies from Somalia Somaliland Uganda Ethiopia Eritrea South Sudan Namibia Angola Mozambique South Africa Zimbabwe and Algeria the book builds a comprehensive analysis of the challenges NLMs face when ascending to state power and why so many ultimately end in failure This is an ideal resource for scholars policy makers and students with an interest in African development politics and security studies      *State Fragility and State Building in Africa* Dele Olowu, Paulos Chanie, 2015-10-19 This book describes the contrast between the strong economic growth and democratization that have occurred in Africa and its stalling political progress It presents and discusses fragility as the phenomenon that has caused the state to remain weak and faltering and has led to at least one third of the continent's citizens living in fragile states Following the examination of the drivers of fragility and the impact of fragility on citizens and neighbouring states the book discusses capacity building approaches This part shows how effective states can be built on the African continent a process that would result in a change from state fragility to state resilience It is based on lessons learnt from close studies of the nations where the state has been most developed in the region in Eastern and Southern Africa The book provides and responds to the most recent and up to date information on African development and uses insights of people who have lived and worked in the continent for most of their lives      The Power of Global Performance Indicators Judith G. Kelley, Beth A. Simmons, 2020-03-19 Shows how global ratings and rankings shape political agendas and influence states behavior reframing how we think about power      Reconfiguring Ethiopia: The Politics of Authoritarian Reform Jon Abbink, Tobias Hagmann, 2016-04-22 This book takes stock of political reform in Ethiopia and the transformation of Ethiopian society since the adoption of multi party politics and ethnic federalism in 1991 Decentralization attempted democratization via ethno national representation and partial economic liberalization have reconfigured Ethiopian society and state in the past two decades Yet as the contributors to this volume demonstrate democracy in Ethiopia has not changed the authority structures and the culture of centralist decision making of the past The political system is tightly engineered and controlled from top to bottom by the ruling Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front EPRDF Navigating between its 1991

announcements to democratise the country and its aversion to power sharing the EPRDF has established a de facto one party state that enjoys considerable international support This ruling party has embarked upon a technocratic developmental state trajectory ostensibly aimed at depoliticizing national policy and delegitimizing alternative courses The contributors analyze the dynamics of authoritarian state building political ethnicity electoral politics and state society relations that have marked the Ethiopian polity since the downfall of the socialist Derg regime Chapters on ethnic federalism revolutionary democracy opposition parties the press the judiciary state religion and state foreign donor relations provide the most comprehensive and thought provoking review of contemporary Ethiopian national politics to date This book is based on a special issue of the Journal of Eastern African Studies IJER Vol 22-N3 International Journal of Educational Reform,2013-07-05 The mission of the International Journal of Educational Reform IJER is to keep readers up to date with worldwide developments in education reform by providing scholarly information and practical analysis from recognized international authorities As the only peer reviewed scholarly publication that combines authors voices without regard for the political affiliations perspectives or research methodologies IJER provides readers with a balanced view of all sides of the political and educational mainstream To this end IJER includes but is not limited to inquiry based and opinion pieces on developments in such areas as policy administration curriculum instruction law and research IJER should thus be of interest to professional educators with decision making roles and policymakers at all levels turn since it provides a broad based conversation between and among policymakers practitioners and academicians about reform goals objectives and methods for success throughout the world Readers can call on IJER to learn from an international group of reform implementers by discovering what they can do that has actually worked IJER can also help readers to understand the pitfalls of current reforms in order to avoid making similar mistakes Finally it is the mission of IJER to help readers to learn about key issues in school reform from movers and shakers who help to study and shape the power base directing educational reform in the U S and the world **Political**

**Settlements and Agricultural Transformation in Africa** Martin Atela,Abdul Raufu Mustapha,2022-12-30 This book explores the ways in which political settlements can contribute to positive changes in Africa s agricultural and manufacturing sectors Contemporary Africa has seen many governments donors and commercial private enterprises supporting innovative agricultural and agroprocessing schemes with the purpose of diversifying economies However many of the schemes collapse or at best fail to generate the needed jobs Focusing on case studies in Kenya Nigeria and Ethiopia this book takes an interdisciplinary approach that combines economic analysis life histories policy approaches methods and political economy theory to reframe the field with new questions The contributors offer alternative explanations for the failure of employment creation schemes in Africa and show how political settlements can bring together stakeholders to settle on win win approaches to productive employment schemes and inclusive development Providing new insights on the political economy of agrarian and labour relations in Africa this book will be of interest to policy actors and development practitioners wishing to



support inclusive growth in Africa as well as to scholars of African politics and economics public policy and development

*The Crisis of Democratization in the Greater Horn of Africa* Kidane Mengisteab, 2020 Analyses the structural and institutional obstacles to democratization in transitional societies fractured societies fragmented economies and institutions of governance weak or deformed state structures and how to overcome these

### **The context of REDD+ in Ethiopia**

Melaku Bekele, Yemiru Tesfaye, Zerihun Mohammed, Solomon Zewdie, Yibeltal Tebikew, Maria Brockhaus, Habtemariam Kassa, 2015-06-23 Specifically the paper identifies and analyzes several direct drivers of deforestation and forest degradation in Ethiopia including forest clearance for both subsistence and large scale agriculture illegal and unsustainable extraction of wood mainly for charcoal and firewood overgrazing and recurrent forest fires It also reviews underlying drivers including rapid population increase and the associated growing demand for land and energy extensive legal and institutional gaps including lack of stable and equitable forest tenure lack of stakeholder participation in forest management and benefit sharing schemes and weak law enforcement These drivers and the dominant actors behind them ranging from small scale subsistence farmers to national and global investors are discussed in the context of the political economy including the policy and institutional framework of the country The implications of the overall forest condition to the objectives and requirements of REDD are evaluated and key issues that need to be addressed for efficient effective and equitable implementation of REDD are discussed These key issues include reconciling the apparently contradictory policies and programs particularly those that negatively affect the forestry sector improving the forest tenure and governance system augmenting economic return from forests to communities and individuals creating more efficient and effective forest institutions at all levels and enhancing sectoral and regional coordination among implementing agencies

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