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Aerostructural Design Optimization of Wind Turbine Blades

Sagidolla Batay [1], Aigerim Baidullayeva [1], Yong Zhao [1,*], Dongming Wei [2], Akerke Baigarina [1], Erkhan Sarsenov [1] and Yerkin Shabdan [3]

[1] Department of Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering, School of Engineering and Digital Sciences, Nazarbayev University, Astana 010000, Kazakhstan; shaheidula.batai@nu.edu.kz (S.B.); abaidullayeva@nu.edu.kz (A.B.); akerke.baigarina@nu.edu.kz (A.B.); erkhan.sarsenov@nu.edu.kz (E.S.)
[2] Department of Mathematics, School of Humanities and Sciences, Nazarbayev University, Astana 010000, Kazakhstan; dongming.wei@nu.edu.kz
[3] Department of Intelligent Systems and Cybersecurity, Astana IT University, Astana 010000, Kazakhstan; y.shabdan@astanait.edu.kz
* Correspondence: yong.zhao@nu.edu.kz

Abstract: This study presents an aerostructural optimization process for wind turbine blades aimed at enhancing the turbine's performance. The optimization framework integrates DAFoam as the computational fluid dynamics (CFD) solver, TACS as the finite element method (FEM) solver, Mphys for fluid–structure coupling, and SNOPT as the optimizer within the OpenMDAO framework. The objective is to simultaneously increase the torque generated by the wind turbine while decreasing the mass of the blade, thereby improving its efficiency. The design variables in this optimization process are the blade shape and panel thickness. The aerodynamic objective function is torque, a key performance indicator for wind turbine efficiency. The structural objective function is the blade mass, as reducing mass is essential to minimize material and manufacturing costs. The optimization process utilizes the integrated capabilities of DAFoam, TACS, Mphys, and SNOPT to iteratively evaluate and modify the blade shape and panel thickness. The OpenMDAO framework facilitates seamless communication between the solvers and the optimizer, ensuring a well-coordinated, efficient optimization process. The results of the optimization show a 6.78% increase in torque, which indicates a significant improvement in the wind turbine's energy production capacity. Additionally, a 4.22% decrease in blade mass demonstrates a successful reduction in material usage without compromising structural integrity. These findings highlight the potential of the proposed aerostructural optimization process to enhance the performance and cost-effectiveness of wind turbine blades, contributing to the advancement of sustainable energy solutions. This work represents the first attempt to implement DAFoam for wind turbine aerostructural design optimization.

Keywords: DAFoam; OpenMDAO; TACS; aerostructural optimization; multidisciplinary design optimization

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1. Introduction

The development of renewable energy sources has become a priority for emerging nations because of the volatile energy market, the depletion of fossil fuels, and deteriorating environmental conditions. The fundamental idea behind using renewable energy is that it comes from ongoing natural processes. As a result, emerging nations reject the use of fossil fuels and migrate to other sources of energy like wind and solar. The majority of these renewable energy sources significantly reduce CO_2 emissions, as suggested by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) [1].

Renewable energy is produced from natural resources that replenish themselves naturally and without human intervention. Wind energy is one of the renewable energy sources that is growing the quickest. As a result, harnessing wind energy to generate electricity is more economical than using coal or gas-fired power plants. Despite all of its

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Shasha Hu

Design Optimization Of Wind Turbine Blades For Reduction:

Design Optimization of Wind Energy Conversion Systems with Applications Karam Maalawi,2020-04-15 Modern and larger horizontal axis wind turbines with power capacity reaching 15 MW and rotors of more than 235 meter diameter are under continuous development for the merit of minimizing the unit cost of energy production total annual cost annual energy produced Such valuable advances in this competitive source of clean energy have made numerous research contributions in developing wind industry technologies worldwide This book provides important information on the optimum design of wind energy conversion systems WECS with a comprehensive and self contained handling of design fundamentals of wind turbines Section I deals with optimal production of energy multi disciplinary optimization of wind turbines aerodynamic and structural dynamic optimization and aeroelasticity of the rotating blades Section II considers operational monitoring reliability and optimal control of wind turbine components *Design Optimization of Renewable Energy Systems Using Advanced Optimization Algorithms* Venkata Rao Ravipudi,Hameer Singh Keesari,2022-03-01 This book describes applications of Jaya and Rao algorithms on real case studies concerning different renewable energy sources In the last few decades researchers have focused on renewable energy resources like solar energy bio energy wave energy ocean thermal energy tidal energy geothermal energy and wind energy This has resulted in the development of new techniques and tools that could harvest energy from renewable energy sources Many researchers and scientists have focused on developing and optimizing the energy systems to extract and utilize renewable energy more efficiently In this book recently developed Jaya and Rao Rao 1 Rao 2 and Rao 3 algorithms are introduced for single and multi objective optimization of selected renewable energy systems The results of applications of the different versions of Jaya and Rao algorithms are compared with the other optimization techniques like GA NSGA II PSO MOPSO ABC etc and the performance of the Jaya and Rao algorithms is highlighted compared to other optimization algorithms in the case of renewable energy systems The book also includes the validation of different versions of the Jaya and Rao algorithms through the application to complex single and multi objective unconstrained benchmark functions The algorithms and computer codes of different version of Jaya and Rao algorithms are included in the book that will be very much useful to readers in industry and academic research Designing Engineering Structures using Stochastic Optimization Methods Levent Aydin,H. Seçil Artem,Selda Oterkus,2020-04-27 Among all aspects of engineering design is the most important step in developing a new product A systematic approach to managing design issues can only be accomplished by applying mathematical optimization methods Furthermore due to the practical issues in engineering problems there are limitations in using traditional methods As such stochastic optimization methods such as differential evolution simulated annealing and genetic algorithms are preferable in finding solutions in design optimization problems This book reviews mechanical engineering design optimization using stochastic methods It introduces students and design engineers to practical aspects of complicated mathematical optimization procedures and outlines steps for wide range

of selected engineering design problems It shows how engineering structures are systematically designed Many new engineering design applications based on stochastic optimization techniques in automotive energy military naval manufacturing process and fluids heat transfer are described in the book For each design optimization problem described background is provided for understanding the solutions There are very few books on optimization that include engineering applications They cover limited applications and that too of well known design problems of advanced and niche nature Common problems are hardly addressed Thus the subject has remained fairly theoretical To overcome this each chapter in this book is contributed by at least one academic and one industrial expert researcher **Advances in Wind Turbine Blade Design and Materials** Povl Brondsted,Rogier P. L Nijssen,Stergios Goutianos,2023-01-14 Advances in Wind Turbine Blade Design and Materials Second Edition builds on the thorough review of the design and functionality of wind turbine rotor blades and the requirements and challenges for composite materials used in both current and future designs of wind turbine blades Reviews the design and functionality of wind turbine rotor blades Examines the requirements and challenges for composite materials used in both current and future designs of wind turbine blades Provides an invaluable reference for researchers and innovators in the field of wind Strategies of Sustainable Development in China's Wind Power Industry Jiachun Li,Dexin He,2020-01-11 This book reviews the status quo and visions for the future in the wind energy industry in China and around the globe focusing on its roles in optimizing energy structure alleviating environmental pollution and coping with climate change Providing a blueprint of wind power development till 2050 it suggests a series of further measures in the context of policies regulations laws and marketing in order to overcome the existing bottlenecks Moreover it proposes a number of potential innovative technologies related to IT and advanced manufacturing including integrated distributed power and micro grid systems multi energy complement green and intelligent manufacturing reliability design blade design manufacturing and maintenance drive drain systems and offshore wind farms This book offers researchers and engineers insights into sustainable development in the wind power industry *Advances in Mechanical Design* Jianrong Tan,2022-03-15 This book focus on innovation main objectives are to bring the community of researchers in the fields of mechanical design together to exchange and discuss the most recent investigations challenging problems and new trends and to encourage the wider implementation of the advanced design technologies and tools in the world particularly throughout China The theme of 2021 ICMD is Interdisciplinary and Design Innovation and this conference is expected to provide an excellent forum for cross fertilization of ideas so that more general intelligent robust and computationally economical mechanical design methods are created for multi disciplinary applications **Wind Energy Storage and Conversion** Inamuddin,Tariq Altalhi,Mohammad Luqman,2024-05-23 This book provides a comprehensive guide to the benefits and developments of wind energy including energy storage and conversion methods making it a must read for those interested in sustainable energy By going through this book one can learn more about the usefulness of adopting renewable

energies particularly in light of the widespread use of wind based devices Here we present an in depth presentation of several developments in wind technological systems focusing on applications and operational approaches With the depletion of fossil fuel based energy resources the development of alternative sources of energy is becoming extremely crucial Meanwhile the planet is on the brink of an energy disaster due to the rapidly rising global need for energy Additionally the widespread usage of fossil fuel based energy resources is aggravating global warming and harming the environment However there are reliable and eco friendly substitutes to fossil fuels for example wind and many other sustainable energies Considering its low operational costs and easy accessibility wind is among the most cost effective and efficient renewable energies With the increased use of wind energy the need for storage has become critical In addition to various storage procedures fuel cells and batteries are two primary sources of compensation for RE systems The wind technological system is on the cusp of development but numerous improvements are required to make this technology overall cost efficient In this book various energy storage and conversion methods for wind power applications are explored Additionally this work covers the costs associated with electrical output in wind powered power plants as well as the financial and environmental plans that describe the installation of wind technology systems *Wind Turbine Aerodynamics* Wen Zhong Shen,2019-10-04 Wind turbine aerodynamics is one of the central subjects of wind turbine technology To reduce the levelized cost of energy LCOE the size of a single wind turbine has been increased to 12 MW at present with further increases expected in the near future Big wind turbines and their associated wind farms have many advantages but also challenges The typical effects are mainly related to the increase in Reynolds number and blade flexibility This Special Issue is a collection of 21 important research works addressing the aerodynamic challenges appearing in such developments The 21 research papers cover a wide range of problems related to wind turbine aerodynamics which includes atmospheric turbulent flow modeling wind turbine flow modeling wind turbine design wind turbine control wind farm flow modeling in complex terrain wind turbine noise modeling vertical axis wind turbine and offshore wind energy Readers from all over the globe are expected to greatly benefit from this Special Issue collection regarding their own work and the goal of enabling the technological development of new environmentally friendly and cost effective wind energy systems in order to reach the target of 100% energy use from renewable sources worldwide by 2050 **Wind Farm Noise** Colin H. Hansen,Con J. Doolan,Kristy L. Hansen,2017-01-31 A comprehensive guide to wind farm noise prediction measurement assessment control and effects on people Wind Farm Noise covers all aspects associated with the generation measurement propagation regulation and adverse health effects of noise produced by large horizontal axis wind turbines of the type used in wind farms The book begins with a brief history of wind turbine development and the regulation of their noise at sensitive receivers Also included is an introductory chapter on the fundamentals of acoustics relevant to wind turbine noise so that readers are well prepared for understanding later chapters on noise measurements noise generation mechanisms noise propagation modelling and the assessment of the noise at

surrounding residences Key features Potential adverse health effects of wind farm noise are discussed in an objective way Means for calculating the noise at residences due to a wind farm prior to construction are covered in detail along with uncertainty estimates The effects of meteorological conditions and other influences such as obstacles ground cover and atmospheric absorption on noise levels at residences are explained Quantities that should be measured as well as how to best measure them in order to properly characterise wind farm noise are discussed in detail Noise generation mechanisms and possible means for their control are discussed as well as aspects of wind farm noise that still require further research to be properly understood The book provides comprehensive coverage of the topic containing both introductory and advanced level material Advances in wind turbine blade design and materials P.D. Clausen,F. Reynal,,D.H. Wood,2013-10-31 Small wind turbine blades share a number of features with large blades but have some important differences The two main differences are their much higher rotational speed which causes more fatigue cycles and higher yaw moments and their operation at low Reynolds number which means that thick aerofoil sections cannot be used near the root This chapter discusses the design challenges arising from these differences the materials commonly used for blade manufacture and the fatigue testing of small blades The use of timber is highlighted for very small blades and fibre reinforced composite manufacture of larger ones is discussed in terms of sustainability conformity of manufactured shape and fatigue behaviour Advanced Wind Turbine Technology Weifei Hu,2018-05-07 This book introduces the current challenges in modern wind turbine analysis design and development and provides a comprehensive examination of state of the art technologies from both academia and industry The twelve information rich chapters cover a wide range of topics including reliability based design computational fluid dynamics gearbox and bearing analyses lightning analysis structural dynamics health condition monitoring advanced techniques for field repair offshore floating wind turbines advanced turbine control and grid integration and other emerging technologies Each chapter begins with the current status of technology in a lucid is easy to follow treatment then elaborates on the corresponding advanced technology using detailed methodologies graphs mathematical models computational simulations and experimental instrumentation Relevant to a broad audience from students and faculty to researchers manufacturers and wind energy engineers and designers the book is ideal for both educational and research needs Presents the latest developments in reliability based design optimization CFD of wind turbines structural dynamics for wind turbine blades off shore floating wind turbines advanced wind turbine control and wind power and ramp forecasting for grid integration Includes techniques for wind turbine gearboxes and bearings evaluation of lightning strike damage health condition monitoring and reparation techniques Illustrates theories and operational considerations using graphics tables computational algorithms simulation models and experimental instrumentation Examines unique innovative technologies for wind energy **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports** ,1995 Lists citations with abstracts for aerospace related reports obtained from world wide sources and announces documents that have recently been entered into the NASA

Scientific and Technical Information Database Mathematical Modelling of Energy Systems and Fluid Machinery Mirko Morini,Michele Pinelli,2021-06-04 The ongoing digitalization of the energy sector which will make a large amount of data available should not be viewed as a passive ICT application for energy technology or a threat to thermodynamics and fluid dynamics in the light of the competition triggered by data mining and machine learning techniques These new technologies must be posed on solid bases for the representation of energy systems and fluid machinery Therefore mathematical modelling is still relevant and its importance cannot be underestimated The aim of this Special Issue was to collect contributions about mathematical modelling of energy systems and fluid machinery in order to build and consolidate the base of this knowledge Wind Energy for Power Generation K. R. Rao,2019-10-17 This far reaching resource covers a full spectrum of multi faceted considerations critical for energy generation decision makers considering the adoption or expansion of wind power facilities It contextualizes pivotal technical information within the real complexities of economic environmental practical and socio economic parameters This matrix of coverage includes case studies and analysis from developed and developing regions including North America and Europe Asia Latin America the Middle East and Africa Crucial issues to power generation professionals and utilities such as capacity credits fuel saving intermittency penetration limits relative cost of electricity by generation source growth and cost trends incentives and wind integration issues are addressed Other economic issues succinctly discussed inform financial commitment to a project including investment matrices strategies for economic evaluations econometrics of wind energy cost comparisons of various investment strategies and cost comparisons with other energy sources Due to its encompassing scope this reference will be of distinct interest to practicing engineers policy and decision makers project planners investors and students working in the area of wind energy for power generation *American Society for Composites* Michael Hyer,Suong Hoa,Ozden Ochoa,Mehdi Hojjati,2011-06-28

Handbook of Wind Energy Aerodynamics Bernhard Stoevesandt,Gerard Schepers,Peter Fuglsang,Yuping Sun,2022-08-04 This handbook provides both a comprehensive overview and deep insights on the state of the art methods used in wind turbine aerodynamics as well as their advantages and limits The focus of this work is specifically on wind turbines where the aerodynamics are different from that of other fields due to the turbulent wind fields they face and the resultant differences in structural requirements It gives a complete picture of research in the field taking into account the different approaches which are applied This book would be useful to professionals academics researchers and students working in the field *Advanced Manufacturing and Automation IX* Yi Wang,Kristian Martinsen,Tao Yu,Kesheng Wang,2020-01-03 This book presents selected papers from the 9th International Workshop of Advanced Manufacturing and Automation IWAMA 2019 held in Plymouth UK on November 21 22 2019 Discussing topics such as novel techniques for manufacturing and automation in Industry 4 0 and smart factories which are vital for maintaining and improving economic development and quality of life it offers researchers and industrial engineers insights into implementing the concepts and

theories of Industry 4 0 in order to effectively respond to the challenges posed by the 4th industrial revolution and smart factories *Multidisciplinary International Conference on Innovations in Education Science & Technology ICIEST-2023* Prof. (Dr.) B.K Sarkar,Prof. (Dr.) Reena Singh,Prof. (Dr.) Vandana Singh,Miss. Shikha Mishra,Mr. Pawan Kumar,Miss. Pari Nidhi Singh,2023-12-15 The central motive of the International Conference is to throw up a number of new ideas and solutions to address the present day challenges in the fields of 1 Science Technology Engineering and Mathematics 2 Economics Accounts 3 Architecture and Design Business Divinity Education Engineering Environmental Studies and Forestry Family and Consumer Science Health Sciences Human Physical Performance and Recreation Journalism Media Studies and Communication Law Library and Museum Studies Military Sciences Public Administration Social Work Transportation Fine arts Agricultural education Management Social sciences Physics Chemistry Business and commerce 4 Health oriented education Medical Pharmacy Dentel Ayurveda and Yoga 5 English Regional Language s Maths Science Social Sciences Physical Education Computer Basics Arts Drawing 6 History Languages and linguistics Literature Performing arts Philosophy Religion and Religious studies Visual arts 7 Anthropology Archaeology Area Studies Cultural and Ethnic Studies Economics Gender and Sexuality Studies Geography Political Science Psychology Sociology 8 Chemistry Earth Sciences Life Sciences Physics Space Sciences 9 Computer Sciences Logic Mathematics Statistics Systems Science The scope of the conference is broad and covers many aspects of international research prospective This conference aims to provide a scholarly platform for participants to publish their research in reputed International Journals The authors have incredible opportunity to present 5 Minute Video their research virtually and present findings worldwide that will not only help them gain the necessary exposure that they need to make their research work known in global scientific circles but also open the door to incredible opportunities for collaboration and conducting further research *Shell and Spatial Structures* Stefano Gabriele,Amedeo Manuello Bertetto,Francesco Marmo,Andrea Micheletti,2023-10-31 This volume collects the latest advances innovations and applications in the field of shell and spatial structures as presented by leading international researchers at the 2nd Italian Workshop on Shell and Spatial Structures IWSS held in Turin Italy on June 26 28 2023 The conference was meant to give an overview on experimental and theoretical studies analysis methods and approaches for the design computational form finding structural optimization manufacturing testing and maintenance techniques and historical reviews of all types of shell and spatial structures These include but are not limited to tension and membrane structures framed and lattice structures gridshells and active bending structures shell roofs tensegrity structures pneumatic and inflatable structures active and deployable structures concrete metal masonry timber and bio based spatial structures The contributions which were selected by means of a rigorous international peer review process present a wealth of exciting ideas that will open novel research directions and foster multidisciplinary collaboration among different specialists **Transition to Renewable Energy Systems** Detlef Stolten,Viktor Scherer,2013-05-13 In this ready reference top academic researchers industry players and

government officers join forces to develop commercial concepts for the transition from current nuclear or fossil fuel based energy to renewable energy systems within a limited time span They take into account the latest science and technology including an analysis of the feasibility and impact on the environment economy and society In so doing they discuss such complex topics as electrical and gas grids fossil power plants and energy storage technologies The contributions also include robust conceivable and breakthrough technologies that will be viable and implementable by 2020

The Top Books of the Year Design Optimization Of Wind Turbine Blades For Reduction The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Design Optimization Of Wind Turbine Blades For Reduction : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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