

Review Article

Hydroxycinnamic Acid Antioxidants: An Electrochemical Overview

José Teixeira,¹ Alexandra Gaspar,¹ E. Manuela Garrido,^{1,2}
Jorge Garrido,^{1,2} and Fernanda Borges¹

¹ CIQ/Departamento de Química e Biotecnologia, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade do Porto, 4169-007 Porto, Portugal

² Departamento de Engenharia Química, Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto (ISEP), Instituto Politécnico do Porto, 4200-072 Porto, Portugal

Correspondence should be addressed to Jorge Garrido; jg@isep.ipp.pt

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Hydroxycinnamic acids (such as ferulic, caffeic, sinapic, and *p*-coumaric acids) are a group of compounds highly abundant in food that may account for about one-third of the phenolic compounds in our diet. Hydroxycinnamic acids have gained an increasing interest in health because they are known to be potent antioxidants. These compounds have been described as chain-breaking antioxidants acting through radical scavenging activity; that is related to their hydrogen or electron donating capacity and to the ability to delocalize/stabilize the resulting phenoxyl radical within their structure. The free radical scavenger ability of antioxidants can be predicted from standard one-electron potentials. Thus, voltammetric methods have often been applied to characterize a diversity of natural and synthetic antioxidants essentially to get an insight into their mechanism and also as an important tool for the rational design of new and potent antioxidants. The structure-property-activity relationships (SPARs) correlations already established for this type of compounds suggest that redox potentials could be considered a good measure of antioxidant activity and an accurate guideline on the drug discovery and development process. Due to its magnitude in the antioxidant field, the electrochemistry of hydroxycinnamic acid-based antioxidants is reviewed highlighting the structure-property-activity relationships (SPARs) obtained so far.

1. Introduction

In the last decade, dietary polyphenols, which are the most abundant antioxidants present in a human diet, have received increasing interest from researchers, food manufacturers, and also consumers as one of the most promising groups of dietary preventive agents. They constitute a heterogeneous family of chemical compounds comprising phenolic acids, flavonoids, tannins, stilbenes, coumarins and lignans, among others.

Phenolic acids are usually divided into two main groups: benzoic acids, containing seven carbon atoms (C6-C1), and cinnamic acids, comprising nine carbon atoms (C6-C3). These compounds exist predominantly as hydroxybenzoic and hydroxycinnamic acids and may occur either in their free or conjugated forms.

Cinnamic acids have been categorized as structural and functional constituents of plant cell walls and also as bioactive

ingredients of the diet [1, 2]. Recent data support their beneficial application as preventive and/or therapeutic agents in several oxidative stress related diseases, such as atherosclerosis, inflammatory injury, and cancer [3, 4]. Data found in the literature shows that hydroxycinnamic acids antioxidant efficacy is strongly dependent on their structural features and intrinsically related to the presence of hydroxyl function(s) in the aromatic structure [4, 5].

2. Hydroxycinnamic Acids: Classification and Occurrence

Hydroxycinnamic acids (HCAs) possess a simple chemical backbone consisting of a phenylpropanoid C6-C3 structure and are the major subgroup of phenolic acids with ubiquitous distribution in the plant kingdoms. They are abundantly found

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Alexandru Grumezescu



Hydroxycinnamic Acid Antioxidants An Electrochemical Overview:

Electrochemical Applications of Metal-Organic Frameworks Sushma Dave,Rojalin Sahu,B. C. Tripathy,2022-08-11
Electrochemical Applications of Metal Organic Frameworks Advances and Future Potential brings together the basics of Metal Organic Frameworks MOFs and it s chemistry and electrochemistry giving the reader an understanding of the complexities and possibilities of MOF electrochemistry Providing in depth coverage of various methods of the synthesis of MOFs for their electrochemical applications the morphological and electrochemical properties of these materials are discussed along with their future development Sections cover electrochemical applications of MOFs in batteries supercapacitors fuel cells as anti corrosive materials sensors and in electrocatalysis and more Recent developments in MOFs that can hold active molecules such as enzymes bacteria nanoparticles and promote electrochemical activity are included This book will be of great interest to researchers and professionals working in industry and academia or anyone interested in the applications of MOF in industrial processes Provides in depth coverage of the various methods of synthesis for metal organic frameworks and their applications in electrochemistry Describes MOF based research in emerging technologies including solid state electrolytes and battery operation in extreme environments Provides an instructive roadmap for future MOF research in advanced energy storage devices

Graphene-Enhanced Electrochemical Sensing Platforms Aimin Yu,Li Fu,Fatemeh Karimi,2022-01-20

Plant Electrochemistry Antonio Doménech-Carbó,2025-05-30 The book comprehensively views the intersection between electrochemistry and botany It attempts to inform people about the capacity of electrochemistry to provide information of interest to plant science This includes electrophysiology plant communication and plant defense responses as well as chemoecological and phylogenetic aspects Conversely the book also treats the capabilities of vegetal systems and vegetal derived materials to be used in electrochemical applications for sensing energy production and storage and environmental issues

Specialized Plant Metabolites as Cosmeceuticals Deepika Kathuria,Ajay Sharma,Jesus Simal Gandara,2024-08-03 Specialized Plant Metabolites as Cosmeceuticals presents a comprehensive guide to traditional medicinal plants that are used in the field of cosmetics Chapters cover geographical distribution extraction of key components from each plant traditional uses pharmacognostic characteristics phytochemistry pharmacology toxicology and future prospects This book will be a valuable asset for researchers and graduate students of chemistry botany biotechnology microbiology cosmetology and the pharmaceutical sciences As medicinal plants are a rich source of a variety of bioactive secondary metabolites their wide range of pharmacological applications as antibiotics antifungals anticancer agents and antimicrobial and antiviral applications provide new and exciting avenues In addition they have great implications for the food pharmaceutical cosmetics and personal care product industries Secondary metabolites also ecofriendly cost effective biocompatible and cause less side effects as compare to synthetic compounds Highlights comprehensive information on major classes of plant secondary metabolites with potent cosmeceutical applications Provides details on the encapsulation of

secondary metabolites for the betterment of cosmeceutical products Covers toxicity of secondary metabolite based cosmeceuticals

Characterization of Nanomaterials Sneha Bhagyaraj,Oluwatobi Samuel Oluwafemi,Nandakumar Kalarikkal,Sabu Thomas,2018-06-18 *Characterization of Nanomaterials Advances and Key Technologies* discusses the latest advancements in the synthesis of various types of nanomaterials The book s main objective is to provide a comprehensive review regarding the latest advances in synthesis protocols that includes up to date data records on the synthesis of all kinds of inorganic nanostructures using various physical and chemical methods The synthesis of all important nanomaterials such as carbon nanostructures Core shell Quantum dots Metal and metal oxide nanostructures Nanoferrites polymer nanostructures nanofibers and smart nanomaterials are discussed making this a one stop reference resource on research accomplishments in this area Leading researchers from industry academia government and private research institutions across the globe have contributed to the book Academics researchers scientists engineers and students working in the field of polymer nanocomposites will benefit from its solutions for material problems Provides an up to date data record on the synthesis of all kinds of organic and inorganic nanostructures using various physical and chemical methods Presents the latest advances in synthesis protocols Presents latest techniques used in the physical and chemical characterization of nanomaterials Covers characterization of all the important materials groups such as carbon nanostructures core shell quantumdots metal and metal oxide nanostructures nanoferrites polymer nanostructures and nanofibers A broad range of applications is covered including the performance of batteries solar cells water filtration catalysts electronics drug delivery tissue engineering food packaging sensors and fuel cells Leading researchers from industry academia government and private research institutes have contributed to the books

Nutraceuticals from Agri-Food By-Products Umile Gianfranco Spizzirri,2023-09-11 *NUTRACEUTICS FROM AGRI FOOD BY PRODUCTS* This book represents a comprehensive and unique overview covering different aspects raw materials technological innovations and potential applications concerning waste and by products of the food industry Wastes and by products of the agri food chain represent a rich source of active molecules that can be usefully employed in the food and pharmaceutical industries Eco friendly extraction procedures able to isolate the different components of the agri food by products represent an attractive challenge to increase the waste s value and at the same time solve the issues usually related to their disposal Each of the 12 chapters in *Nutraceuticals from Agri Food By Products* deeply analyses a specific agri food chain highlighting the main components recovered in the processing of food seafood and dairy wastes and by products Specifically a green approach to the extraction of active molecules is described as well as the industrial application of agri food wastes and by products and their chemical physical and biological properties Such properties are suitable for use in the food cosmetic and pharmaceutical fields This circular approach could be usefully employed in the industry to develop and commercialize new nutraceuticals and or functional food that guarantee a considerable increase in the economic worth of the wastes while producing beneficial effects on human health Audience Food

technologists and biotechnologists in research and industry as well as researchers in pharmaceutical sciences

Antioxidants Gerald Litwack,2023-01-25 Antioxidants Volume 121 in the Vitamins and Hormones series highlights new advances in the field with this new volume presenting interesting chapters written by an international board of authors Provides the authority and expertise of leading contributors from an international board of authors Presents the latest release in the Vitamins and Hormones series Updated release includes the latest information on Antioxidants

Biotechnological Intervention in Production of Bioactive Compounds Jyoti Devi,2025-02-25 This book provides an overview of the state of our understanding regarding the biosynthesis of bioactive compounds from plant and microbial sources Additionally examples of how these compounds have been used in food agriculture and human health are provided as well as the biotechnological approach for screening and characterizing bioactive compounds In the pharmaceuticals nutraceuticals and agrochemicals industries bioactive molecules are crucial to the production of high value products The discovery of bioactive chemicals from diverse sources has supported their use as medications functional food ingredients herbicides and insecticides due to their medicinal advantages nutritional importance and protective impacts in healthcare and agriculture The systematic investigation of biologically active products and the prospective biological activities of these bioactive compounds comprising their medical uses standardization quality control mode of action and possible biomolecular interactions are among the greatest sensational expansions in modern natural medication and healthcare This book is a useful resource for graduate and undergraduate biomedical chemistry and agriculture students who are interested in learning more about the possibilities of bioactive natural products This book is useful to researchers in a variety of scientific domains where natural products are important

Frontiers in Clinical Drug Research - CNS and Neurological Disorders: Volume 11 Zareen Amtul,2023-05-02 Frontiers in Clinical Drug Research CNS and Neurological Disorders is a book series that brings updated reviews to readers interested in advances in the development of pharmaceutical agents for the treatment of central nervous system CNS and other nerve disorders The scope of the book series covers a range of topics including the medicinal chemistry pharmacology molecular biology and biochemistry of contemporary molecular targets involved in neurological and CNS disorders Reviews presented in the series are mainly focused on clinical and therapeutic aspects of novel drugs intended for these targets Frontiers in Clinical Drug Research CNS and Neurological Disorders is a valuable resource for pharmaceutical scientists and postgraduate students seeking updated and critical information for developing clinical trials and devising research plans in the field of neurology The eleventh volume of this series features reviews that cover the following topics related to the treatment of a variety of CNS disorders related diseases and basic research The Multi target Directed Ligands candidate MTDLs prototypes for neurodegenerative diseases Drugs for relapse prevention in addiction Neuroprotective activities of cinnamic acids and their derivatives in neurodegenerative disorders Phytosome for targeted delivery of natural compounds in treating alzheimer s disease Physical activity as a non

pharmacologic method for treatment of alzheimer s disease Emerging Areas in Bioengineering Ho Nam Chang,2018-03-12 With more than 40 contributions from expert authors this is an extensive overview of all important research topics in the field of bioengineering including metabolic engineering biotransformations and biomedical applications Alongside several chapters dealing with biotransformations and biocatalysis a whole section is devoted to biofuels and the utilization of biomass Current perspectives on synthetic biology and metabolic engineering approaches are presented involving such example organisms as Escherichia coli and Corynebacterium glutamicum while a further section covers topics in biomedical engineering including drug delivery systems and biopharmaceuticals The book concludes with chapters on computer aided bioprocess engineering and systems biology This is a part of the Advanced Biotechnology book series covering all pertinent aspects of the field with each volume prepared by eminent scientists who are experts on the topic in question Invaluable reading for biotechnologists and bioengineers as well as those working in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries

Advanced Biotechnology Biotechnology is a broad interdisciplinary field of science combining biological sciences and relevant engineering disciplines that is becoming increasingly important as it benefits the environment and society as a whole Recent years have seen substantial advances in all areas of biotechnology resulting in the emergence of brand new fields To reflect this progress Sang Yup Lee KAIST South Korea Jens Nielsen Chalmers University Sweden and Gregory Stephanopoulos MIT USA have joined forces as the editors of a new Wiley VCH book series Advanced Biotechnology will cover all pertinent aspects of the field and each volume will be prepared by eminent scientists who are experts on the topic in question Polyphenols Mithun Rudrapal,2023-10-30 Polyphenols Understand polyphenols and their benefits with this comprehensive overview Polyphenols are a group of beneficial compounds including phenolic acids flavonoids anthocyanins and others that can be found in a vast range of plants and plant based foods Their health benefits and the variety of their applications in functional foods dietary supplements and similar areas have made polyphenols a 1 billion market a figure that is expected to more than double in the next decade This has placed increased emphasis on areas of cutting edge research such as the use of bio based nanodelivery systems to improve the oral bioavailability of polyphenols Polyphenols constitutes a comprehensive introduction to these compounds their health benefits and their potential nutraceutical applications It incorporates both the biochemical fundamentals of polyphenols and their precise potential to prevent numerous common diseases The result is an essential reference for a vital growing area of research and industry Polyphenols readers will also find Detailed coverage of polyphenols occurrence bioactivity and technological applications In depth discussion of nano based delivery systems to increase polyphenols therapeutic efficacy and oral bioavailability and to reduce required dosages Guidance for developing treatments for cancers cardiovascular diseases inflammatory conditions and more Polyphenols is ideal for food scientists and manufacturers medicinal chemists pharmaceutical scientists and any biochemical or biomedical researcher or professional working with polyphenols or plant

based foods **Plant Phenolics in Sustainable Agriculture** Rafiq Lone,Razia Shuab,Azra N. Kamili,2020-08-28 This book presents the latest research on plant phenolics offering readers a detailed yet comprehensive account of their role in sustainable agriculture It covers a diverse range of topics including extraction processes the role of plant phenolics in growth and development plant physiology post harvesting technologies food preservation environmental biotic and abiotic stress as well as nutrition and health Further the book provides readers with an up to date review of this dynamic field and sets the direction for future research Based on the authors extensive experience and written in an engaging style this highly readable book will appeal to scholars from various disciplines Bringing together work from leading international researchers it is also a valuable reference resource for academics researchers students and teachers wanting to gain insights into the role of plant phenolics in sustainable agriculture **Bioactive Molecules in Food** Jean-Michel Mérillon,Kishan Gopal

Ramawat,2019-01-25 This reference work provides comprehensive information about the bioactive molecules presented in our daily food and their effect on the physical and mental state of our body Although the concept of functional food is new the consumption of selected food to attain a specific effect existed already in ancient civilizations namely of China and India Consumers are now more attentive to food quality safety and health benefits and the food industry is led to develop processed and packaged food particularly in terms of calories quality nutritional value and bioactive molecules This book covers the entire range of bioactive molecules presented in daily food such as carbohydrates proteins lipids isoflavonoids carotenoids vitamin C polyphenols bioactive molecules presented in wine beer and cider Concepts like French paradox Mediterranean diet healthy diet of eating fruits and vegetables vegan and vegetarian diet functional foods are described with suitable case studies Readers will also discover a very timely compilation of methods for bioactive molecules analysis Written by highly renowned scientists of the field this reference work appeals to a wide readership from graduate students scholars researchers in the field of botany agriculture pharmacy biotechnology and food industry to those involved in manufacturing processing and marketing of value added food products **Plant Specialized Metabolites** Jean-Michel Mérillon,Kishan

Gopal Ramawat,2025-04-29 This book offers a comprehensive and authoritative review of the biological and ecological roles played by specialized metabolites secondary metabolites in the life cycle of plants and it also covers the latest biotechnological advances in metabolite production and various industrial applications Divided into three parts the book starts with an outline of the diverse biological effects of specialized metabolites on plant microbe and plant insect interactions soil health reproduction and human welfare In this first part readers will find topics such as the Importance of Plant Secondary Metabolites in modern therapy melatonin and inflammatory and immune modulated diseases antimicrobial and antiprotozoal potential of specialized metabolites the use of plant specialized metabolites in aromatherapy the role of tannins in cardiovascular diseases a pharmacological perspective on isoflavones and noncommunicable diseases algal secondary metabolites and plant specialized metabolites used as aphrodisiacs In Part II chapters present an overview of the

ecological roles played by plant specialized metabolites in pollination plant defence agriculture and weed management among others In the third and final part of this book readers will discover the latest biotechnological approaches for bioactive compound production and identification including the discovery of bioactive specialized metabolites based on metabolomic approaches and a perspective on the industrial applications of plant specialized metabolites Given its breadth this book is of interest to botanists biotechnologists phytochemists industrialists environmentalists biologists and all those involved in the production and use of secondary specialized metabolites

Natural Secondary Metabolites Márcio Carocho,Sandrina A. Heleno,Lillian Barros,2023-02-21 This book focuses on the different compounds polyphenols sterols alkaloids terpenes that arise from the secondary metabolism of plants and fungi and their importance for research and industry These compounds have been the backbone and inspiration of various industries like the food pharmaceutical and others to produce synthetic counterparts Furthermore many of these compounds are still widely used to carry out specific functions in all these industries This book offers a compilation of different texts from world leading scientists in the areas of chemistry biochemistry plant science biotechnology which compile information on each group of secondary metabolism compounds and their most important applications in the food pharmaceutical cosmetic and textile industry By showcasing the best uses of these compounds the chemistry behind their production in plants and fungi this book is a valuable resource and a go to artifact for various audiences The new approach this book offers by linking research and the application of these compounds makes it interesting as an inspiration for new research or as a hallmark of what has been done in the secondary metabolism of plants and fungi in recent years Although this book may be technical it is also enjoyable as an integral reading experience due to a structured and integrated flow from the origins of secondary metabolism in organisms to the discovery of their effects their high intensity research in recent years and translation into various industries Beyond learning more on their chemistry synthesis metabolic pathway readers will understand their importance to different research and industry

Free Radical Medicine and Biology ,2020-07-15 Although free radicals perform some useful immune functions they can also damage healthy cells through a process called oxidation Antioxidants reduce the effect of free radicals by binding together with these harmful molecules decreasing their destructive power This book highlights various issues of free radical biology from the perspective of antioxidant defense mechanisms It also provides useful information on gene modulation radiation generated reactive oxygen species induced apoptosis in cancer and environmental aspects associated with free radicals exposure on living systems

Functional Foods Sajad Ahmad Wani,Mohamed S. Elshikh,Mona S. Al-Wahaibi,Haroon Rashid Naik,2023-11-06 It is reported Functional foods are highly nutritious and associated with a number of powerful health benefits They may protect against disease prevent nutrient deficiencies and promote proper growth and development Functional Foods Technological Challenges and Advancement in Health Promotion presents information related to bioactive compounds present in the functional foods derived from fruits and vegetables cereals and pulses dairy and meat herbs and

spices and other foods It describes novel techniques and methodologies used in the extraction isolation encapsulation identification and characterization of bioactive compounds Key Features Covers the most recent research related to the bioactive compounds present in the functional foods Presents the latest information on extraction isolation encapsulation identification and characterization Discusses formulation challenges with an emphasis on stability and safety evaluations of functional foods Finally it includes substantial and scientific research and innovation for new product development with health benefits This book will serve as a valuable resource for researchers academicians and students interested in many aspects of functional foods

Encapsulations Alexandru Grumezescu,2016-05-27 Encapsulations a volume in the Nanotechnology in the Agri Food Industry series presents key elements in establishing food quality through the improvement of food flavor and aroma The major benefits of nanoencapsulation for food ingredients include improvement in bioavailability of flavor and aroma ingredients improvement in solubility of poor water soluble ingredients higher ingredient retention during production process higher activity levels of encapsulated ingredients improved shelf life and controlled release of flavor and aroma This volume discusses main nanoencapsulation processes such as spray drying melt injection extrusion coacervation and emulsification The materials used in nanoencapsulation include lipids proteins carbohydrates cellulose gums and food grade polymers Applications and benefits of nanoencapsulation such as controlled release protections and taste masking will be explained in detail Includes the most up to date information on nanoencapsulation and nanocontainer based delivery of antimicrobials Presents nanomaterials for innovation based on scientific advancements in the field Provides control release strategies to enhance bioactivity including methods and techniques for research and innovation Provides useful tools to improve the delivery of bioactive molecules and living cells into foods

Banana Peels Valorization Mejdi Jeguirim,Besma Khiari,2024-05-21 Banana Peels Valorization Sustainable and Eco friendly Applications provides a global overview of world production physicochemical and microbiological characteristics of Banana Peels and the various pathways for their valorization considering the advantages disadvantages and factors impacting on each way of valorization Each chapter deals with sustainable applications based on the sector category Such structure helps the audience from a specific field to easily identify the specific application Successful case study of a banana processing by products valorization is also presented Written by a team of interdisciplinary experts this is the ultimate valuable resource for agricultural or food engineers who work in the banana groves and in the banana processing industry and also for Researchers working in correlated areas of food environmental and energy fields Provides a global overview of world production physicochemical and microbiological characteristics of banana peels Explores banana tree and fruit wastes including their quantification and classification Discusses each sustainable application of banana peels in a specific chapter based on the sector category

Essential Oil-Bearing Plants M. Naeem,M. Masroor A. Khan,2025-03-22 Essential Oil Bearing Plants Agro techniques Phytochemicals and Healthcare Applications provides a unique comprehensive view of the plants which produce these

valuable products exploring optimal plant production Environmental factors such as genetic factors geographical origins cultivation locations environmental conditions and nutritional status influence their secondary components Moreover water variability temperature salt and metal stresses significantly impact the growth yield and EO production of these plants by adjustment of anatomical morphological and biochemical development This compilation increases the awareness of the essential oil plant species their conservation cultivation and sustainable utilization This deeper understanding of current science will aid in the efficient commercialization of products based on these plants and will help identify knowledge gaps for future research Presents insights from botany agronomy agriculture science medicinal chemistry biotechnology molecular biology and pharmacology Highlights agricultural practices for the cultivation and production of essential Oil bearing plants Includes therapeutic properties and other medicinal applications Explores chemical composition and the extraction of phytochemicals Addresses the latest physiological biotechnological and molecular approaches

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