

II. DESIGN

The design is composed of three sections:

- Section-I** The first section comprises of the microcontroller receiving electrical parameters at periodic intervals from the transformer through the sensors (the interval is set at the time of programming of the microcontroller). Parameter like voltage, current, frequency and angle are stored in the registers of the microcontroller and among them voltage and current are compared with the threshold values fixed, the threshold value for example could be taken as the rated values of the transformer; and dangers due to the overload and high voltage are sensed.
- Section-II** In the second section the analog parameters are converted to digital via analog to digital converter (ADC) and transmitted via the GSM cellular network in the second.
- Section-III** The third consist of the GSM receiver that receives the parameters and outputs to the concerned user on a mobile phone. The output can also be shown on a digital display connected to the output port of a receiver microcontroller at the main substation. This microcontroller can itself decide intelligently to shut down the sub-station via sending instruction commands if the condition is too severe or wait for the user to send commands via SMS message.

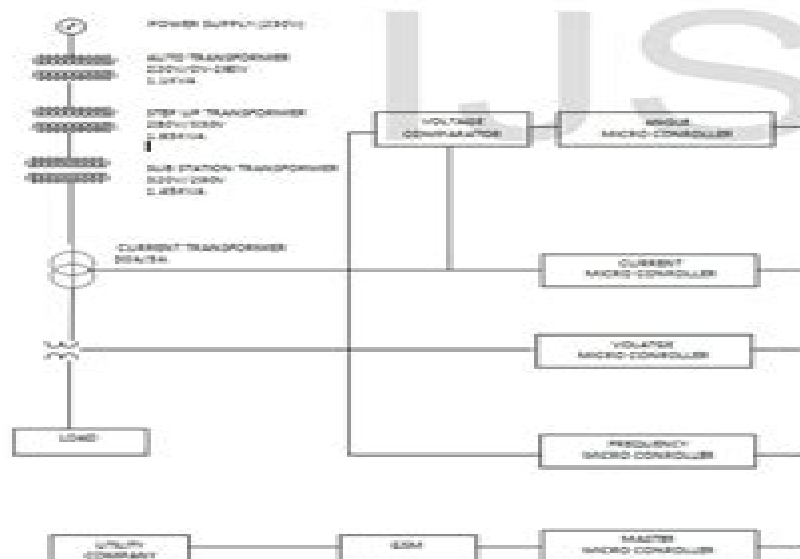


Fig. 1: Single In-Line diagram of the whole system.

III. MEASUREMENT PARAMETERS

A PIC microcontroller was utilized which was programmed to calculate the following parameters coming from the transformer:

- Voltage Measurement:** Voltage is measured by using the concept of a millimeter which measures voltage by connecting a resistor parallel to the load. This resistance is of very high value. This concept was utilized in the project. A potential transformer of 300V/5V was used. Secondary voltage of the potential transformer was applied on the potential divider made of a series combination of resistors of 1 ohm and 2.2 ohm. The use of the potential divider ensured that the voltage that had to be inputted to the microcontroller, never exceeded 5V which was the maximum analog voltage that the microcontroller could sense. In case of voltage exceeded 5V microcontroller would get damaged.

$$V_{out} = 1000 * V_{pt} / (1k + 2.2k)$$

Such a concept was used to create over voltage faults at the substation designed in the project.

The value of the resistor used in making the potential divider was found considering the maximum modeled voltage that would rise across the secondary of the potential transformer in case of over voltage faults.

The peak detector algorithm works by taking the equivalent voltage due to actual load current or the line voltage and converts it to digital by the build in ADC of the controller. The sampling rate is set in the programming. The sample are continuously measured, stored and compared to the previous one taken. The algorithm lets the program to proceed only, if the current value measured is greater than the previous value measured. One sample taken after the peak of the sinusoid is measured causes the current value to be less the previous, causing the program to terminate. Hence peak is measured. Rms value of voltage and current is calculated by using the formula:

$$RMS\ VALUE = PEAK\ VALUE / \sqrt{2}$$

Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control

R Pring

A decorative graphic element consisting of a light blue horizontal bar with a rounded right end, followed by a red circular gradient shape.

Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control:

The book delves into Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control. Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Chapter 3: Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
 2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control. The first chapter will explore what Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control is, why Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control is vital, and how to effectively learn about Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control.
 3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control in its entirety.
 4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
 5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
 6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control.

Table of Contents Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control

1. Understanding the eBook Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control User Reviews and Ratings
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control Free and Paid eBooks
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control Public Domain eBooks
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control eBook Subscription Services
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control Compatibility with Devices
 - Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Interactive Elements Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
8. Staying Engaged with Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Setting Reading Goals Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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