

# Stromschienen aus Kupfer

## Benennung für Dauerstrom

**DIN**  
**43 671**

Copper bus bars design for continuous current

### 1 Allgemeines

Diese Norm dient zur Dauerstrombenennung von Stromschienen, die von Luft umgeben sind und nicht künstlich gekühlt werden.

Sie enthält:

Hinweise für die Temperaturen;

Tabellen der Dauerströme, die Stromschienentemperaturen von 65 °C verursachen, bei einer Temperatur der umgebenden Luft von 35 °C und unter den im Geltungsbereich sowie bei den einzelnen Tabellen genannten Betriebsbedingungen;

Umrechnungsfaktoren für Abweichungen von den Voraussetzungen der Tabellen.

Die physikalischen Randbedingungen für die Tabellen und Umrechnungsfaktoren sind gegenüber der technischen Praxis idealisiert, so daß in komplizierten Fällen, z. B. in Niederspannungsschaltanlagen großer Packungsdichte mit wesentlichem Wärmefluss in den Stromschienen und örtlich sehr unterschiedlichen Lufttemperaturen, mit den Angaben dieser Norm nicht unmittelbar auf die tatsächlichen Stromschienenbelastbarkeiten bzw. Stromschienentemperaturen geschlossen werden kann.

### 2 Geltungsbereich

2.1 Für Innenanlagen basieren die Tabellen auf den Annahmen:

Umgebende Luft unbewegt;

Blanke Stromschienen teilweise oxidiert, so daß der Emissionsgrad 0,4 ist <sup>1)</sup>);

oder

Stromschienen gestrichen — bei Schienenpaketen nur die Außenflächen — so daß der Emissionsgrad etwa 0,9 ist.

<sup>1)</sup> Diese Annahme besteht sich auf einen Zustand, der sich im Betrieb durch natürliche Alterung — abhängig von den Umgebungsbedingungen — mehr oder weniger schnell einstellt.

Für Innenanlagen gelten daher die Tabellen

für offene Anlagen in ruhiger Luft mit dem 1 bis 1,1fachen der Tabellenwerte, da hier erfahrungsgemäß oft geringe stromschienenfeindliche Luftbewegungen auftreten;

für gekapselte Anlagen ohne eingebaute Ventilatoren etwa mit dem 0,8 bis 1,1fachen der Tabellenwerte je nach Strömungs- und Strahlungseinfluß der unmittelbaren Stromschienen-Umgebung.

2.2 Für Freiluft basieren die Tabellen auf den Annahmen: Leichte Luftbewegung, z. B. infolge Bodenthermik, von 0,6 m/s;

Blanke Stromschienen normal oxidiert, so daß der Emissionsgrad 0,6 ist und die Sonneneinstrahlung 0,45 kW/m<sup>2</sup> betragen kann <sup>1)</sup>);

oder

Stromschienen gestrichen, so daß der Emissionsgrad etwa 0,9 ist und die Sonneneinstrahlung 0,7 kW/m<sup>2</sup> betragen kann.

Für Freiluft erlassen die Tabellen deshalb mitteleuropäische Verhältnisse.

### 3 Hinweise für die Temperaturen

#### 3.1 Lufttemperatur

Bei offenen Anlagen gilt als Temperatur der die Schienen umgebenden Luft die in den einschlägigen VDE-Bestimmungen festgelegte Umgebungstemperatur von maximal 35 °C als Mittelwert über 24 Stunden. Kurzzeitig darf die Temperatur 40 °C erreichen.

In gekapselten Anlagen gilt als Temperatur der die Schienen umgebenden Luft die Temperatur im Inneren der Kapselung.

#### 3.2 Stromschienenenerwärmung und Stromschienentemperatur

##### 3.2.1 Anschlußschienen von Betriebsmitteln

Unabhängig von der jeweils zulässigen Einbauart und den dafür genannten Dauerströmen sind Betriebsmittel vielfach so bemessen, daß sie mit Stromschienen angeschlossen werden müssen, die beim Nennstrom des Gerätes und ungekapselten Einbau höchstens 30 °C Eigenwärmerhöhung aufweisen.

Fortsetzung Seite 2 bis 8  
Erläuterungen Seite 9

Deutsche Elektrotechnische Kommission - Fachnormenausschuß Elektrotechnik im DIN gemeinsam mit Vorschriftenausschuß des VDE

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**Raffaela Di Napoli**



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## **Table of Contents Din 43671 Pdf Library**

1. Understanding the eBook Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library User Reviews and Ratings
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Din 43671 Pdf Library Free and Paid eBooks
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library Public Domain eBooks
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library eBook Subscription Services
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Din 43671 Pdf Library eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library Compatibility with Devices
  - Din 43671 Pdf Library Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Interactive Elements Din 43671 Pdf Library
8. Staying Engaged with Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Din 43671 Pdf Library
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Din 43671 Pdf Library
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Setting Reading Goals Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Din 43671 Pdf Library
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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