Microcontroller-based Wireless Heart Rate Telemonitor for Home Care

Sanjay Verma, Namit Gupta,

Electronics Department, S.V.I.T.S. INDOREM G.P.V. University Bhopal, India

Abstract: - Homecare is the provision of health care services to patients in their own home. One of the main purposes of homecare telemedicine is to develop a wireless, low-cost and use-friendly system which allows patients to measure their own vital signs, such as heart rate and temperature, and provide the health care professionals with the facility to remotely monitor the patient's vital signs quickly and easily. The gadget would then activate a GSM modem (SIM based) and also a GPS (global positioning system). The gadget would then take out the location reading from the GPS. Other vital information such as Heart Rate and temperature is taken and sent to predefined numbers. The receiver will get an SMS which will contain information of the senior person with his/her position co-ordinates and his/her current status (Heart Rate). An onscreen display will start scrolling the person's name, address and contact details so that people who try to help such a person get the complete information from the device.

Keywords - PIC Microcontroller, LM35, GPS, GSM, Heart Rate sensor.

1. INTRODUCTION

Today, the medical field is faced with growing public concerns and government demands for reform. The outrage is directed at the high costs of quality health care and the inability of healthcare specialists to provide adequate medical services to rural populations. The availability of prompt and expert medical care can meaningfully improve health-care services at understaffed rural and remote areas [1-3]. In distant regions of the country the degree of development of healthcare providing services has not reached the appropriate level to adequately address the health care needs of the populations in these areas. A mobile monitoring system utilizing Short Message Service with low-cost hardware equipment has been developed and implemented to enable transmission of the temperature and Heart Rate signal of a patient [10]. At the consultation unit, dedicated application software is required to manage the follow of SMS messages from the Mobile and display the temperature and Heart Rate of the patient. The special of this device is it is not only measure Heart Rate and temperature measurement, but also will display the measured Heart Rate in beat per minute. The device consists of electronic circuit system, embedded system which is microcontroller program. The Heart Rate monitoring systems consists infrared LED, photo transistor as a sensing device for the Heart Rate system. Conventional telemedicine systems using Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) land lines are already available to enable a doctor to monitor a patient remotely for home care or emergency applications 151, [6]. Also, the mobile phone has been recognized as a possible tool for telemedicine since it became commercially available. This system which allows patients to measure their own vital signs, such as Heart Rate, temperature and provide the health care professionals with the facility to remotely monitor the patient's vital signs quickly and easily, vital signs can be transmitted from an ambulance to a hospital in a store-and forward mode [7], [8], or in real-time mode [9].

A PIC16C774A microcontroller was then interfaced to the wearable Heart Rate signal to collect the data from these devices, process them, store them and feed them to a transmitter. A high performance RF Module Tri-Band GSM/GPRS 900/ 1800/ 1900 MHz transmitter and receiver were then used to Wirelessly transmit and receive the vital sign data from the micro-controller to the consultation unit, dedicated application is required to manage the follow of SMS messages from the Mobile and display the temperature, location and Heart Rate of the patient".

<u>Microcontroller Based Wireless Heart Rate Telemonitor</u> <u>For</u>

Jos van der Sloten,Pascal Verdonck,Marc Nyssen,Jens Haueisen

Microcontroller Based Wireless Heart Rate Telemonitor For:

Advanced Computational and Communication Paradigms Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, Tapan Gandhi, Kalpana Sharma, Paramartha Dutta, 2018-06-07 The book titled Advanced Computational and Communication Paradigms Proceedings of International Conference on ICACCP 2017 Volume 1 presents refereed high quality papers of the First International Conference on Advanced Computational and Communication Paradigms ICACCP 2017 organized by the Department of Computer Science and Engineering Sikkim Manipal Institute of Technology held from 8 10 September 2017 ICACCP 2017 covers an advanced computational paradigms and communications technique which provides failsafe and robust solutions to the emerging problems faced by mankind Technologists scientists industry professionals and research scholars from regional national and international levels are invited to present their original unpublished work in this conference There were about 550 technical paper submitted Finally after peer review 142 high quality papers have been accepted and registered for oral presentation which held across 09 general sessions and 05 special sessions along with 04 keynote address and 06 invited talks This volume comprises 65 accepted papers of ICACCP 2017 Computational Science and Engineering Arpan Deyasi, Soumen Mukherjee, Pampa Debnath, Arup Kumar Bhattacharjee, 2016-12-19 Computational Science and Engineering contains peer reviewed research presented at the International Conference on Computational Science and Engineering RCC Institute of Information Technology Kolkata India 4 6 October 2016 The contributions cover a wide range of topics electronic devices photonics electromagnetics soft computing artificial intelligence modern communication systems Focussing on strong theoretical and methodological approaches and applications Computational Science and Engineering will be of interest to academia and professionals involved or interested in the above mentioned domains Proceedings of the 25th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society. Conference, 2003 Recent Advances in Intelligent Assistive Technologies: Paradigms and Applications Hariton Costin, Björn Schuller, Adina Magda Florea, 2019-11-07 This book illustrates the rapid pace of development in intelligent assistive technology in recent years and highlights some salient examples of using modern IT C technologies to provide devices systems and application software for persons with certain motor or cognitive disabilities. The book proposes both theoretical and practical approaches to intelligent assistive and emergent technologies used in healthcare for the elderly and patients with chronic diseases Intelligent assistive technology IAT is currently being introduced and developed worldwide as an important tool for maintaining independence and high quality of life among community living people with certain disabilities and as a key enabler for the aging population The book offers a valuable resource for students at technical medical and general universities but also for specialists working in various fields in which emergent technologies are being used to help people enjoy optimal quality of life **Proceedings of the Multi-Conference 2011** Himanshu B. Soni, Apurva Shah, 2011-06-06 The International Conference on Signals Systems and Automation ICSSA 2011 aims to spread awareness in

the research and academic community regarding cutting edge technological advancements revolutionizing the world The main emphasis of this conference is on dissemination of information experience and research results on the current topics of interest through in depth discussions and participation of researchers from all over the world The objective is to provide a platform to scientists research scholars and industrialists for interacting and exchanging ideas in a number of research areas This will facilitate communication among researchers in different fields of Electronics and Communication Engineering The International Conference on Intelligent System and Data Processing ICISD 2011 is organized to address various issues that will foster the creation of intelligent solutions in the future The primary goal of the conference is to bring together worldwide leading researchers developers practitioners and educators interested in advancing the state of the art in computational intelligence and data processing for exchanging knowledge that encompasses a broad range of disciplines among various distinct communities Another goal is to promote scientific information interchange between researchers developers engineers students and practitioners working in India and abroad 4th European Conference of the International Federation for Medical and Biological Engineering 23 - 27 November 2008, Antwerp, Belgium Jos van der Sloten, Pascal Verdonck, Marc Nyssen, Jens Haueisen, 2009-02-04 The 4th European Congress of the International Federation for Medical and Biological Federation was held in Antwerp November 2008 The scientific discussion on the conference and in this conference proceedings include the following issues Signal Image Processing ICT Clinical Engineering and Applications Biomechanics and Fluid Biomechanics Biomaterials and Tissue Repair Innovations and Nanotechnology Modeling and Simulation Education and Professional EMBC 2004 IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society. Conference, 2004

User-Driven Healthcare: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications Management Association, Information Resources, 2013-01-31 User Driven Healthcare Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications provides a global discussion on the practice of user driven learning in healthcare and connected disciplines and its influence on learning through clinical problem solving This book brings together different perspectives for researchers and practitioners to develop a comprehensive framework of user driven healthcare Intelligent Pervasive Computing Systems for Smarter Healthcare Arun Kumar Sangaiah, S.P. Shantharajah, Padma Theagarajan, 2019-09-04 A guide to intelligent decision and pervasive computing paradigms for healthcare analytics systems with a focus on the use of bio sensors Intelligent Pervasive Computing Systems for Smarter Healthcare describes the innovations in healthcare made possible by computing through bio sensors. The pervasive computing paradigm offers tremendous advantages in diversified areas of healthcare research and technology. The authors noted experts in the field provide the state of the art intelligence paradigm that enables optimization of medical assessment for a healthy authentic safer and more productive environment Today's computers are integrated through bio sensors and generate a huge amount of information that can enhance our ability to process enormous bio informatics data that can be transformed into meaningful medical knowledge and help with diagnosis monitoring and tracking health issues

clinical decision making early detection of infectious disease prevention and rapid analysis of health hazards The text examines a wealth of topics such as the design and development of pervasive healthcare technologies data modeling and information management wearable biosensors and their systems and more This important resource Explores the recent trends and developments in computing through bio sensors and its technological applications Contains a review of biosensors and sensor systems and networks for mobile health monitoring Offers an opportunity for readers to examine the concepts and future outlook of intelligence on healthcare systems incorporating biosensor applications Includes information on privacy and security issues on wireless body area network for remote healthcare monitoring Written for scientists and application developers and professionals in related fields Intelligent Pervasive Computing Systems for Smarter Healthcare is a guide to the most recent developments in intelligent computer systems that are applicable to the healthcare industry 2014 B. Blobel, S. Sauermann, A. Mense, 2014-05-30 Microsystems smart textiles telemedicine mobile computing smart implants sensor controlled medical devices and innovative sensor and actuator principles and techniques have become important enablers not only for monitoring diagnosis and treatment in both inpatient and outpatient care but also for personalized preventive predictive participative systems medicine This book contains the proceedings of pHealth 2014 the 11th in a series of successful international conferences on wearable or implantable micro and nano technologies for personalized medicine held in Vienna Austria in June 2014 This conference combined the presentation of emerging principles future visions and use with a careful analysis of lessons learned from international and national research and development activities and practical solutions Included here are the keynotes as well as the oral presentations and poster presentations selected after having been checked by three independent reviewers for inclusion in the conference The new EU Framework Program for Research and Innovation Horizon 2020 addressing pHealth implementation by focusing on technology transfer support and building ecosystems and value chains to ensure better time to market and higher impact of knowledge based technologies is properly reflected as well The advances made so far in this field are just the beginning of evolutionary and revolutionary changes which will offer significant opportunities for patients and healthcare professionals alike and this book will be of interest to all those developing providing or receiving such healthcare services x000D. Cover Image Courtesy of Don Espresso aboutpixel de Wearable Technologies: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications Management Association, Information Resources, 2018-04-06 Advances in technology continue to alter the ways in which we conduct our lives from the private sphere to how we interact with others in public As these innovations become more integrated into modern society their applications become increasingly relevant in various facets of life Wearable Technologies Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications is a comprehensive reference source for the latest scholarly material on the development and implementation of wearables within various environments emphasizing the valuable resources offered by these advances Highlighting a range of pertinent topics such as assistive technologies data storage and

health and fitness applications this multi volume book is ideally designed for researchers academics professionals students and practitioners interested in the emerging applications of wearable technologies **XLV Mexican Conference on** Biomedical Engineering Citlalli Jessica Trujillo-Romero, Rafael Gonzalez-Landaeta, Christian Chapa-González, Guadalupe Dorantes-Méndez, Dora-Luz Flores, J. J. Agustin Flores Cuautle, Martha R. Ortiz-Posadas, Ricardo A. Salido Ruiz, Esmeralda Zuñiga-Aguilar, 2022-10-23 This book reports on fundamental research cutting edge technologies and industrially relevant applications in biomedical engineering It covers methods for analysis modeling and simulation of biological systems reporting on the development and design of advanced biosensors nanoparticles and wearable devices It covers applications in disease monitoring and therapy tissue engineering sport and rehabilitation and telehealth It also reports on engineering methods for improving and monitoring medical service and on advanced robotic applications Gathering the proceedings of the XLV Congreso Nacional de Ingenier a Biom dica CNIB2022 organised by the Mexican Society of Biomedical Engineering this book offers a timely snapshot on technologies and methods in bioengineering and on challenges related to their practical 11th Mediterranean Conference on Medical and Biological Engineering and implementation in the health sector Computing 2007 Tomaz Jarm, Peter Kramar, Anze Zupanic, 2007-10-24 Biomedical engineering today is a well recognized area of research It brings together bright minds from diverse disciplines ranging from engineering physics and computer sciences on one side to biology and medicine on the other side With valuable assistance of members of the International Advisory Committee and Scientific Program Committee the co organizing institutions and societies our sponsors and distinguished invited lecturers we will ensure that the research and development presented at MEDICON 2007 plenary meetings scientific sessions and workshops will truly be relevant and up to date The MEDICON conferences are international events of high scientific standards with long lasting tradition held every third year in one of the Mediterranean countries under the auspices of the International Federation for Medical and Biological Engineering **Advances in Biomedical** Informatics Dawn E. Holmes, Lakhmi C. Jain, 2017-10-18 This book presents authoritative recent research on Biomedical Informatics bringing together contributions from some of the most respected researchers in this field Biomedical Informatics represents a growing area of interest and innovation in the management of health related data and is essential to the development of focused computational models Outlining the direction of current research the book will be of considerable interest to theoreticians and application scientists alike Further as all chapters are self contained it also provides a valuable Sensor Technologies Michael J. McGrath, Cliodhna Ni Scanaill, Dawn sourcebook for graduate students Nafus, 2014-01-23 Sensor Technologies Healthcare Wellness and Environmental Applications explores the key aspects of sensor technologies covering wired wireless and discrete sensors for the specific application domains of healthcare wellness and environmental sensing It discusses the social regulatory and design considerations specific to these domains The book provides an application based approach using real world examples to illustrate the application of sensor technologies in a

practical and experiential manner The book guides the reader from the formulation of the research guestion through the design and validation process to the deployment and management phase of sensor applications. The processes and examples used in the book are primarily based on research carried out by Intel or joint academic research programs Sensor Technologies Healthcare Wellness and Environmental Applications provides an extensive overview of sensing technologies and their applications in healthcare wellness and environmental monitoring From sensor hardware to system applications and case studies this book gives readers an in depth understanding of the technologies and how they can be applied I would highly recommend it to students or researchers who are interested in wireless sensing technologies and the associated applications Dr Benny Lo Lecturer The Hamlyn Centre Imperial College of London This timely addition to the literature on sensors covers the broad complexity of sensing sensor types and the vast range of existing and emerging applications in a very clearly written and accessible manner It is particularly good at capturing the exciting possibilities that will occur as sensor networks merge with cloud based big data analytics to provide a host of new applications that will impact directly on the individual in ways we cannot fully predict at present It really brings this home through the use of carefully chosen case studies that bring the overwhelming concept of big data down to the personal level of individual life and health Dermot Diamond Director National Centre for Sensor Research Principal Investigator CLARITY Centre for Sensor Web Technologies Dublin City University Sensor Technologies Healthcare Wellness and Environmental Applications takes the reader on an end to end journey of sensor technologies covering the fundamentals from an engineering perspective introducing how the data gleaned can be both processed and visualized in addition to offering exemplar case studies in a number of application domains It is a must read for those studying any undergraduate course that involves sensor technologies It also provides a thorough foundation for those involved in the research and development of applied sensor systems I highly recommend it to any engineer who wishes to broaden their knowledge in this area Chris Nugent Professor of Biomedical Engineering World Congress on Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering September 7 - 12, 2009 Munich, University of Ulster Germany Olaf Dössel, Wolfgang C. Schlegel, 2010-01-06 Present Your Research to the World The World Congress 2009 on Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering the triennial scientific meeting of the IUPESM is the world's leading forum for presenting the results of current scientific work in health related physics and technologies to an international audience With more than 2 800 presentations it will be the biggest conference in the fields of Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering in 2009 Medical physics biomedical engineering and bioengineering have been driving forces of innovation and progress in medicine and healthcare over the past two decades As new key technologies arise with significant potential to open new options in diagnostics and therapeutics it is a multidisciplinary task to evaluate their benefit for medicine and healthcare with respect to the quality of performance and therapeutic output Covering key aspects such as information and communication technologies micro and nanosystems optics and biotechnology the congress will serve as an inter and multidisciplinary

platform that brings together people from basic research R D industry and medical application to discuss these issues As a major event for science medicine and technology the congress provides a comprehensive overview and in depth first hand information on new developments advanced technologies and current and future applications With this Final Program we would like to give you an overview of the dimension of the congress and invite you to join us in Munich Olaf D ssel Congress President Wolfgang C TELEMEDICINE TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS (MHEALTH, TELEHEALTH AND EHEALTH) R.S. KHANDPUR, 2017-05-01 Having now come of age telemedicine has the potential of having a greater impact on the future of medicine than any other modality Telemedicine in the final analysis brings reality to the vision of an enhanced accessibility of medical care and a global network of healthcare which was not even imagined two decades ago Today the field of telemedicine has expanded rapidly and is likely to assume greater importance in healthcare delivery in the coming times To address the developing trend of telemedicine applications in both urban and rural areas throughout the world this book has been designed to discuss different technologies which are being applied in the field of telemedicine and their applications including advances in wireless technologies the use of fibre optics in telecommunication availability of broadband Internet digital imaging technologies and compressed video techniques that have eliminated the problems of telemedicine and also reduced the cost Starting with the basic hospital based telemedicine system and leading to mHealth teleHealth and eHealth the book covers as to how various physiological signals are acquired from the body processed and used for monitoring the patients anywhere anytime The book is primarily intended for undergraduate and postgraduate students of Biomedical Engineering Biomedical Instrumentation Computer Science and Information Technology and Hospital Management and Nursing KEY FEATURES Covers all aspects of telemedicine technology including medical devices telecommunications networking and interfacing techniques Provides step by step coverage on how to set up a telemedicine centre Includes broad application areas of telemedicine Covers essentials of telemedicine including mHealth eHealth and teleHealth Provides abbreviations acronyms and glossary of commonly used terms in telemedicine *Index to IEEE Publications* Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, 1998 Issues for 1973 cover the entire IEEE technical literature Development of an Optical Heart Rate Monitor Using a Microchip PIC24-microcontroller Based Development Board Aparna Rakurthi, 2012 The primary goal of this thesis is to develop a prototype device that can be used to demonstrate some key and fundamental concepts related to the disciplines of computer and electrical engineering to freshman engineering students This objective is achieved through the development of a heart rate monitor that primarily consists of a sensor module for heart beat detection and a Microchip PIC microcontroller based development board for heart rate calculation The central element of the sensor module is an optical detection system that consists of a light emitting diode and photodiode setup to detect heart beat from a measurement site with strong pulse like a fingertip The obtained heart beat signal is then passed through multiple amplification and filtering stages to obtain a clean and strong heart beat signal Using this optical sensor module

implemented on a printed circuit board PCB we can demonstrate several concepts related to electrical engineering such as basic electronics semiconductor devices analog circuit design optical electronics PCB design etc The voltage signal obtained from the sensor module is sent to a Microchip Explorer 16 development board for further signal processing and heart rate calculation The development board contains a 16 bit PIC microcontroller with a built in 10 bit analog to digital converter that is used to digitize the analog voltage signal and calculate heart rate as beats per minute using a heart rate calculation algorithm The calculated heart rate is finally displayed on an alphanumeric liquid crystal display display that is included on the development board This module of the prototype heart rate monitoring system is designed to be interactive and provide user control to the heart rate calculation process while demonstrating some concepts related to computer engineering such as microcontrollers embedded systems software development hardware software co design etc The heart rate monitor developed in this research work has thus been designed to present a prototype device that can be used to demonstrate several key concepts related to computer and electrical engineering and this thesis document contains design and implementation details related to the development of this device Microcontroller Based Patient Monitoring System Using Wireless Sensor Laxmi Shaw, Ravi Kumar Pandit, 2013 The aim of this study is to design and develop a low power wireless patient monitoring system that should be easy to integrate with other technologies or infrastructures at a low cost This transmitting unit should be able to replace many of the signal wires between biomedical sensors used for monitoring the patient and the sampling unit or supervision equipment The model of hardware solution is combination of microcontroller Atmega 32 Xbee distance sensor The communication between PC to PC or between PC to Xbee controlled by the Atmega 32 microcontroller The results indicate that it is possible to continuously transmit a signal from shoe sensor through At mega 32 by Xbee module without loosing data Apart from this the movement of patient can be monitored with the help of distance sensor Here we use a sonar distance sensor which gives the distance of the object from the ground in terms of voltage

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