

## II. DESIGN

The design is composed of three sections:

- Section-I** The first section comprises of the microcontroller receiving electrical parameters at periodic intervals from the transformer through the sensors (the interval is set at the time of programming of the microcontroller). Parameter like voltage, current, frequency and angle are stored in the registers of the microcontroller and among them voltage and current are compared with the threshold values fixed, the threshold value for example could be taken as the rated values of the transformer; and dangers due to the overload and high voltage are sensed.
- Section-II** In the second section the analog parameters are converted to digital via analog to digital converter (ADC) and transmitted via the GSM cellular network in the second.
- Section-III** The third consist of the GSM receiver that receives the parameters and outputs to the concerned user on a mobile phone. The output can also be shown on a digital display connected to the output port of a receiver microcontroller at the main substation. This microcontroller can itself decide intelligently to shut down the sub-station via sending instruction commands if the condition is too severe or wait for the user to send commands via SMS message.

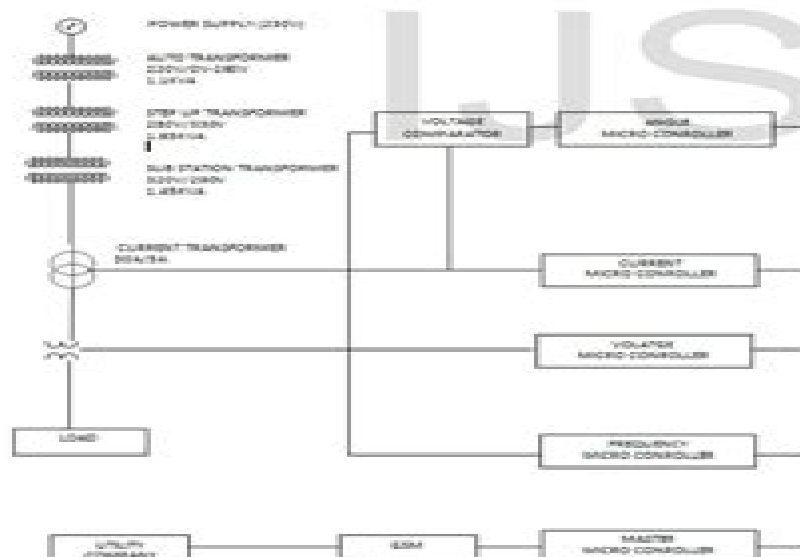


Fig. 1: Single In-Line diagram of the whole system.

## III. MEASUREMENT PARAMETERS

A PIC microcontroller was utilized which was programmed to calculate the following parameters coming from the transformer:

- Voltage Measurement:** Voltage is measured by using the concept of a millimeter which measures voltage by connecting a resistor parallel to the load. This resistance is of very high value. This concept was utilized in the project. A potential transformer of 300V/5V was used. Secondary voltage of the potential transformer was applied on the potential divider made of a series combination of resistors of 1 ohm and 2.2 ohm. The use of the potential divider ensured that the voltage that had to be inputted to the microcontroller, never exceeded 5V which was the maximum analog voltage that the microcontroller could sense. In case of voltage exceeded 5V microcontroller would get damaged.

$$V_{out} = 1000 * V_{pt} / (1k + 2.2k)$$

Such a concept was used to create over voltage faults at the substation designed in the project.

The value of the resistor used in making the potential divider was found considering the maximum modeled voltage that would rise across the secondary of the potential transformer in case of over voltage faults.

The peak detector algorithm works by taking the equivalent voltage due to actual load current or the line voltage and converts it to digital by the build in ADC of the controller. The sampling rate is set in the programming. The sample are continuously measured, stored and compared to the previous one taken. The algorithm lets the program to proceed only, if the current value measured is greater than the previous value measured. One sample taken after the peak of the sinusoid is measured causes the current value to be less the previous, causing the program to terminate. Hence peak is measured. Rms value of voltage and current is calculated by using the formula:

$$RMS\ VALUE = PEAK\ VALUE / \sqrt{2}$$

# Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control

**Neeraj Priyadarshi, Sanjeevikumar  
Padmanaban, Kamal Kant Hiran, Jens  
Bo Holm-Nielsen, Ramesh C. Bansal**

## **Microcontroller Based Substation Monitoring And Control:**

MONITORING AND CONTROL OF SUBSTATION PARAMETERS USING GSM MODULE Mrs.P.Mamta , **Smart Grids for Smart Cities, Volume 2** O. V. Gnana Swathika,K. Karthikeyan,Sanjeevikumar Padmanaban,2023-06-06 SMART GRIDS for SMART CITIES Written and edited by a team of experts in the field this second volume in a two volume set focuses on an interdisciplinary perspective on the financial environmental and other benefits of smart grid technologies and solutions for smart cities This second volume in this groundbreaking two volume set continues the authors and editors mission to present the concepts and best practices of smart grids and how they can be utilized within the framework of a technological tapestry to create smart cities Continuing to go through the challenges and their practical solutions this second volume includes chapters on waste management e waste automotive and transportation engineering and how internet of things can be utilized within these smart technologies and many others Like its predecessor this exciting new volume covers all of these technologies including the basic concepts and the problems and solutions involved with practical applications in the real world Whether for the veteran engineer or scientist the student or a manager or other technician working in the field this volume is a must have for any library **ITSPWC 2022** S. Kannadhasan,R. Nagarajan,George Ghinea,Alagar Karthick,Basim Alhadidi,Kanagaraj Venusamy,2022-08-04 We are delighted to introduce the proceedings of the first edition of the 2022 International Conference on Intelligent Technologies in Security and Privacy for Wireless Communication ITSPWC 2022 This conference has brought researchers developers and practitioners around the world who are leveraging and developing the Wireless Communication The theme of ITSPWC 2022 was Security and Challenges for Wireless Communication and Power Energy The technical program of ITSPWC 2022 consisted of 33 full papers including 5 invited papers in oral presentation sessions at the main conference tracks The conference tracks were Track 1 Recent Trends in IoT Track 2 Recent Trends in Smart Energy Systems and Transmission Track 3 Recent Trends in Embedded Systems and Track 4 Recent Trends in Communication Systems Aside from the high quality technical paper presentations the technical program also featured one invited talk and two technical workshops The invited talk was presented by Prof Kaushik Pal from Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro Brazil The ITSPWC workshop aimed to gain insights into key challenges understanding and design criteria of employing wireless technologies to develop and implement future related services and applications It was a great pleasure to work with such an excellent organizing committee team for their hard work in organizing and supporting the conference In particular the Technical Program Committee led by our Co Chairs Dr R Nagarajan Dr George Ghinea Dr Alagar Karthick Dr Bassim Alhadidi and Prof Kanagaraj Venusamy who have completed the peer review process of technical papers and made a high quality technical program We are also grateful to all the authors who submitted their papers to the ITSPWC 2022 conference and workshops We strongly believe that ITSPWC conference provides a good forum for all researcher developers and practitioners to discuss all science and technology aspects that are

relevant to Security and Privacy in Wireless Communication We also expect that the future Wireless Communication conference will be as successful and stimulating as indicated by the contributions presented in this volume Dr S Kannadhasan      **Protection of Wind Turbine Generators Using Microcontroller-Based Applications** Nagwa F. Ibrahim,Sobhy S. Dessouky,Hossam E. Mostafa Attia,Ali H. Kasem Alaboudy,2022-02-08 Protection of Wind Turbine Generators Using Microcontroller Based Applications focuses on the application of microcontrollers in the protection of wind turbine generators The book looks at the design and implementation of a versatile digital overcurrent OC OV UV OF UF and negative sequence relays and addresses the dynamic behaviour of a wind driven induction generator IG connected to a power system grid through a transmission line The transient responses of protective devices associated with the IG are also studied Modelling of the digital relay for wind turbine generator protection using MATLAB Simulink consider most of the aerodynamic and mechanical effects that can influence instantaneous output voltage current and power Coverage also includes different AC fault types a detailed theoretical analysis of fault and protection strategy in AC fault and the different types of fault detection algorithms to maintain power system reliability      **A Study on Next-Generation Materials and Devices** M. S. Vijaya Kumar,K. Srujan Raju,K. Rajakumar,S. Saravanakumar,2025-09-29 A Study on Next Generation Materials and Devices proudly presents the proceedings of the International Conference on Next Generation Materials and Devices ICNMD 2024 held from August 01 03 2024 in Virudhunagar India ICNMD 2024 served as a crucial platform focusing on state of the art research and development in A Study on Next Generation Materials and Devices for sustainable development The diverse program explored major topics such as energy solutions environmental concerns advanced sensors the role of artificial intelligence and computational approaches for materials design It also delved into biomaterials for medical applications alongside discussions on next generation semiconductors and flexible electronics poised to revolutionize the electronics industry The event covered all the significant verticals related to materials and devices featuring pioneers who shed light on uncharted domains      **IoT and Analytics in Renewable Energy Systems (Volume 2)** O.V. Gnana Swathika,K. Karthikeyan,Sanjeevikumar Padmanaban,2023-08-11 Smart cities emanate from a smart renewable energy aided power grid The smart grid technologies offer an array of benefits like reliability availability and resiliency Smart grids phenomenally contribute to facilitating cities reaching those sustainability goals over time Digital technologies such as the Internet of Things IoT automation artificial intelligence AI and machine learning ML significantly contribute to the two way communication between utilities and customers in smart cities Five salient features of this book are as follows Smart grid to the smart customer Intelligent computing for smart grid applications Novel designs of IoT systems such as smart healthcare smart transportation smart home smart agriculture smart manufacturing smart grid smart education smart government smart traffic management systems Innovations in using IoT and AI in improving resilience of smart energy infrastructure Challenges and future research directions of smart city applications      **ICAE 2022** Prasaja Wikanta,Alena

Uperiati,Abdurahman Dwijotomo,2023-06-28 This is proceeding for the 5th International Conference on Applied Engineering ICAE 2022 held online in Batam Indonesia on 5 October 2022 ICAE is an annual conference organized by Politeknik Negeri Batam This year ICAE was structured in 3 tracks namely Electronics Informatics and Mechanicals ICAE received 64 papers in various topics including Control Systems and Mechanical Engineering Applied Mechanics and Control Systems Computational Mechanics and Microelectronic Circuits and Systems Micro Electro Mechanical System RFID and Electronics Design Electronics materials Sensor Networks Fuzzy Systems AI and Expert Systems Virtual Reality Augmented Reality Architecture and Topology Geo Information GIS and Remote Sensing Multimedia Content IoT Semiconductor technology IoT Devices and other related fields All submission were peer reviewed with at least 3 reviewers provided for each paper A total of 37 selected which is around 58% acceptance rate We express gratitude to all who contributed to the success of ICAE 2022 We acknowledge the invaluable assistance of the track chairs and the track program committee members It required the significant efforts of many people to make this virtual conference possible especially in this time of COVID 19 pandemic We thank the Organizing Committee members along with the numerous reviewers for their assistance with the reviews of the submitted manuscripts These reviewers serve to bring a broad set of perspectives to the research arena We especially thank the authors who have provided the submitted manuscripts The quality of these papers is a tribute to the authors and also to the reviewers who have guided any necessary improvement Last but not least we are greatly indebted to the three keynote speakers Prof Yusep Rosmansyah S T M Sc Ph D from Information Technology Research Division KKTi School of Electrical Engineering and Informatics STEI Institut Teknologi Bandung ITB Indonesia Dr Hj Mohammad Nabil Almunawar Associate Professor School of Business and Economics Universiti Brunei Darussalam Ashwani Singh PhD Global R for delivering the keynote speeches in this conference We hope this ICAE proceeding will have impact to the research community in the longer term **IoT for Smart Grid** R Zahira,Sivaraman Palanisamy,Sharmeela Chenniappan,Sanjeevikumar

Padmanaban,2025-03-11 Expert guidance on technologies to build the Internet of Things IoT from electrical engineering and power industry perspectives IoT for Smart Grid presents advanced Internet of Things IoT technologies that are utilized in various aspects of smart electrical systems especially monitoring diagnosis automation and industrial evolution from the point of view of both electrical engineering and power industry facilities and resources The book describes how IoT has expanded the use of wireless sensor networks WSN to play a vital role in connecting power industry facilities and resources to reduce energy consumption and costs It also explores concepts of e mobility that include smart parking vehicle monitoring and charging and considers future challenges such as security and privacy concerns in transactive systems and scalability and standardization issues Later chapters describe communication protocols for transactive IoT smart grid integration cybersecurity challenges smart energy management and more Relevant examples and practical case studies are included to enrich and reinforce learning Edited by a team of highly qualified professionals in the field IoT for Smart Grid explores

additional topics such as MQTT CoAP and other protocols in transactive systems and WSN diagnostic tools for ensuring reliability and performance The role of sensors and actuators in transactive models and significance of transactive IoT in modern applications Remote control and automation in smart grids utilizing IoT for demand response programs load shifting strategies and dynamic pricing models and IoT integration IoT for Smart Grid is a definitive reference for identifying and applying advanced technologies and concepts and a highly valuable learning resource for students researchers consultants and utility engineers in the design use and maintenance of electrical power systems *Internet of Energy for Smart Cities* Anish Jindal,Neeraj Kumar,Gagangeet Singh Aujla,2021-07-19 Machine learning approaches has the capability to learn and adapt to the constantly evolving demands of large Internet of energy IoE network The focus of this book is on using the machine learning approaches to present various solutions for IoE network in smart cities to solve various research gaps such as demand response management resource management and effective utilization of the underlying ICT network It provides in depth knowledge to build the technical understanding for the reader to pursue various research problems in this field Moreover the example problems in smart cities and their solutions using machine learning are provided as relatable to the real life scenarios Aimed at Graduate Students Researchers in Computer Science Electrical Engineering Telecommunication Engineering Internet of Things Machine Learning Green computing Smart Grid this book Covers all aspects of Internet of Energy IoE and smart cities including research problems and solutions Points to the solutions provided by machine learning to optimize the grids within a smart city set up Discusses relevant IoE design principles and architecture Helps to automate various services in smart cities for energy management Includes case studies to show the effectiveness of the discussed schemes Recent Trends In Peripheral Security Systems Abhishek Rawat,Dipankar Deb,Jatin Upadhyay,2021-05-06 This book covers selected topics and methods for peripheral security which are gaining attention nowadays The book discusses the security arrangement and methods for monitoring the inside outside entry of peripheral areas that need to be secured It relates to a periphery often portable device as well as the methods employed and systems including such a peripheral device and a host central command device with which the local geographical command device communicates enabling one or more security operations performed by the peripheral device It also covers the security scenario of snow prone areas in a remote location It also elaborates how we can secure the person and devices in extremely cold conditions and rescue them This book helps the researchers academicians and industry persons working in security areas to protect unauthentic entry in large scale areas that may be defense camps or civilian applications like large sized bungalows institutes and organizations of national importance The experimental results are in close conformance to the proposed methodologies *Microcomputer Applications* ,1990 Information and Automation Luo Qi,2011-04-19 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the International Symposium on Information and Automation ISIA 2010 held in Guangzhou China in November 2010 The 110 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from numerous submissions The symposium provides a

forum for researchers educators engineers and government officials to present and discuss their latest research results and exchange views on the future research directions in the general areas of Information and Automation **Practical Solar**

**Tracking Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Автоматическое удержание Солнечная слежения ВС** □□□□□□  
□□□□ Gerro Prinsloo, Robert Dobson, 2015-11-01 This book details Practical Solar Energy Harvesting Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems using motorized automatic positioning concepts and control principles An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun Motorized space frames and kinematic systems ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as mangin parabolic conic or cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously In general the book may benefit solar research and solar energy applications in countries such as Africa Mediterranean Italy Spain Greece USA Mexico South America Brazilia Argentina Chili India Malaysia Middle East UAE Russia Japan and China This book on practical automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking is in PDF format and can easily be converted to the EPUB MOBI AZW ePub FB2 LIT LRF MOBI PDB PDF TCR formats for smartphones and Kindle by using the ebook online convert com facility The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided In harnessing power from the sun through a solar tracker or practical solar tracking system renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun s passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system From sun tracing software perspective the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning Within the context of sun track and trace this book explains that the sun s daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are available as open source code sources that is listed in this book Ironically there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books journal articles and internet websites In terms of solar hobbies

scholars students and Hobbyist s looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on axis sun tracking systems This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller By directing the solar collector directly into the sun a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas solar angle formulas or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun s position in the sky Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth tracking at the tracker location using certain sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations Instead of follow the sun software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i e on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs and modules are freely available to download on the internet today Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program The solar library used by solar



position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period Some smartphones include augmented reality features in which you can physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone s specific GPS location In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment free open source program code are available for VB Net Delphi Python C C C PHP Swift ADM F Flash Basic QBasic GBasic KBasic SIMPL language Squirrel Solaris Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows Apple Mac DOS or Linux OS Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab Mathworks Simulink models Java applets TRNSYS simulations Scada system apps Labview module Beckhoff TwinCAT Visual Studio Siemens SPA mobile and iphone apps Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth At the same time PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens HP Panasonic ABB Allan Bradley OMRON SEW Festo Beckhoff Rockwell Schneider Endress Hauser Fudji electric Honeywell Fuchs Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC embedded PC motherboards Industrial PC PLC Programmable Logic Controller and PAC Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo Beckhoff IPC or CX series OMRON PLC Ercam PLC AC500plc ABB National Instruments NI PXI or NI cRIO PIC processor Intel 8051 8085 IBM Cell Power Brain or Truenorth series FPGA Xilinx Altera Nios Intel Xeon Atmel megaAVR MPU Maple Teensy MSP X MOS Xbee ARM Raspberry Pi Eagle Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor stepper motor direct current DC pulse width modulation PWM current driver or alternating current AC SPS or IPC variable frequency drives VFD motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive variable speed drive AC drive micro drive or inverter drive for electrical mechatronic pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle orientation feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder shaft encoder precision encoder optical encoder magnetic encoder direction encoder rotational encoder chip encoder tilt sensor inclination sensor or pitch

sensor Note that the tracker's elevation or zenith axis angle may be measured using an altitude angle declination angle inclination angle pitch angle or vertical angle zenith angle sensor or inclinometer Similarly the tracker's azimuth axis angle may be measured with an azimuth angle horizontal angle or roll angle sensor Chip integrated accelerometer magnetometer gyroscope type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking head tracking hand tracking eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking With unattended decentralised rural island isolated or autonomous off grid power installations remote control monitoring data acquisition digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> and clean development mechanism CDM reporting A power quality analyser for diagnostics through internet WiFi and cellular mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinators solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram includes a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinators hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO<sub>2</sub> systems have need for automatic solar tracking These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC

mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar radiation i e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic of CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar nantenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical algorithm to calculate the position of the sun It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun s position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day Like an optical solar telescope the solar position algorithm pin points the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun s position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day Optical sensors such as photodiodes light dependant resistors LDR or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications In order to harvest free energy from the sun some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun s position In a solar mems sun sensor device incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate In a web camera or camera image processing sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods In an solar object tracking technique image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun s energy In such renewable energy systems the solar panel positioning system uses a sun

tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic CPV systems Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such as concentrated solar thermal power CSP and dish Stirling systems The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector Such a performs on axis solar tracking a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror parabolic reflector Fresnel lens or mirror array matrix A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean In steering the dish to face the sun the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun s energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphin solar phase change material PCM receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller Solar Tracking Tracking Systems Solar Tracker Systems Tracker PC      *Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Satellite Tracking rastreador solar seguimiento solar seguidor solar automático de seguimiento solar* Gerro Prinsloo,Robert Dobson,2015-11-01 Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking This book details Automatic Solar Tracking Sun Tracking Systems Solar Trackers and Sun Tracker Systems An intelligent automatic solar tracker is a device that orients a payload toward the sun Such programmable computer based solar tracking device includes principles of solar tracking solar tracking systems as well as microcontroller microprocessor and or PC based solar tracking control to orientate solar reflectors solar lenses photovoltaic panels or other optical configurations towards the sun Motorized space frames and kinematic systems ensure motion dynamics and employ drive technology and gearing principles to steer optical configurations such as mangin parabolic conic or cassegrain solar energy collectors to face the sun and follow the sun movement contour continuously seguimiento solar y automatizaci n automatizaci n seguidor solar tracking solar e automa o automa o seguidor solar inseguimento solare inseguitore solare energia termica sole seguito posizionatore motorizzato In harnessing power from the sun through a solar

tracker or practical solar tracking system renewable energy control automation systems require automatic solar tracking software and solar position algorithms to accomplish dynamic motion control with control automation architecture circuit boards and hardware On axis sun tracking system such as the altitude azimuth dual axis or multi axis solar tracker systems use a sun tracking algorithm or ray tracing sensors or software to ensure the sun's passage through the sky is traced with high precision in automated solar tracker applications right through summer solstice solar equinox and winter solstice A high precision sun position calculator or sun position algorithm is this an important step in the design and construction of an automatic solar tracking system The content of the book is also applicable to communication antenna satellite tracking and moon tracking algorithm source code for which links to free download links are provided From sun tracing software perspective the sonnet Tracing The Sun has a literal meaning Within the context of sun track and trace this book explains that the sun's daily path across the sky is directed by relatively simple principles and if grasped understood then it is relatively easy to trace the sun with sun following software Sun position computer software for tracing the sun are available as open source code sources that is listed in this book The book also describes the use of satellite tracking software and mechanisms in solar tracking applications Ironically there was even a system called sun chaser said to have been a solar positioner system known for chasing the sun throughout the day Using solar equations in an electronic circuit for automatic solar tracking is quite simple even if you are a novice but mathematical solar equations are over complicated by academic experts and professors in text books journal articles and internet websites In terms of solar hobbies scholars students and Hobbyist's looking at solar tracking electronics or PC programs for solar tracking are usually overcome by the sheer volume of scientific material and internet resources which leaves many developers in frustration when search for simple experimental solar tracking source code for their on axis sun tracking systems This booklet will simplify the search for the mystical sun tracking formulas for your sun tracker innovation and help you develop your own autonomous solar tracking controller By directing the solar collector directly into the sun a solar harvesting means or device can harness sunlight or thermal heat This is achieved with the help of sun angle formulas solar angle formulas or solar tracking procedures for the calculation of sun's position in the sky Automatic sun tracking system software includes algorithms for solar altitude azimuth angle calculations required in following the sun across the sky In using the longitude latitude GPS coordinates of the solar tracker location these sun tracking software tools supports precision solar tracking by determining the solar altitude azimuth coordinates for the sun trajectory in altitude azimuth tracking at the tracker location using certain sun angle formulas in sun vector calculations Instead of follow the sun software a sun tracking sensor such as a sun sensor or webcam or video camera with vision based sun following image processing software can also be used to determine the position of the sun optically Such optical feedback devices are often used in solar panel tracking systems and dish tracking systems Dynamic sun tracing is also used in solar surveying DNI analyser and sun surveying systems that build solar infographics maps with solar radiance

irradiance and DNI models for GIS geographical information system In this way geospatial methods on solar environment interaction makes use of geospatial technologies GIS Remote Sensing and Cartography Climatic data and weather station or weather center data as well as queries from sky servers and solar resource database systems i e on DB2 Sybase Oracle SQL MySQL may also be associated with solar GIS maps In such solar resource modelling systems a pyranometer or solarimeter is normally used in addition to measure direct and indirect scattered dispersed reflective radiation for a particular geographical location Sunlight analysis is important in flash photography where photographic lighting are important for photographers GIS systems are used by architects who add sun shadow applets to study architectural shading or sun shadow analysis solar flux calculations optical modelling or to perform weather modelling Such systems often employ a computer operated telescope type mechanism with ray tracing program software as a solar navigator or sun tracer that determines the solar position and intensity The purpose of this booklet is to assist developers to track and trace suitable source code and solar tracking algorithms for their application whether a hobbyist scientist technician or engineer Many open source sun following and tracking algorithms and source code for solar tracking programs and modules are freely available to download on the internet today Certain proprietary solar tracker kits and solar tracking controllers include a software development kit SDK for its application programming interface API attributes Pebble Widget libraries widget toolkits GUI toolkit and UX libraries with graphical control elements are also available to construct the graphical user interface GUI for your solar tracking or solar power monitoring program The solar library used by solar position calculators solar simulation software and solar contour calculators include machine program code for the solar hardware controller which are software programmed into Micro controllers Programmable Logic Controllers PLC programmable gate arrays Arduino processor or PIC processor PC based solar tracking is also high in demand using C Visual Basic VB as well as MS Windows Linux and Apple Mac based operating systems for sun path tables on Matlab Excel Some books and internet webpages use other terms such as sun angle calculator sun position calculator or solar angle calculator As said such software code calculate the solar azimuth angle solar altitude angle solar elevation angle or the solar Zenith angle Zenith solar angle is simply referenced from vertical plane the mirror of the elevation angle measured from the horizontal or ground plane level Similar software code is also used in solar calculator apps or the solar power calculator apps for IOS and Android smartphone devices Most of these smartphone solar mobile apps show the sun path and sun angles for any location and date over a 24 hour period Some smartphones include augmented reality features in which you can physically see and look at the solar path through your cell phone camera or mobile phone camera at your phone s specific GPS location In the computer programming and digital signal processing DSP environment free open source program code are available for VB Net Delphi Python C C C PHP Swift ADM F Flash Basic QBasic GBasic KBasic SIMPL language Squirrel Solaris Assembly language on operating systems such as MS Windows Apple Mac DOS or Linux OS Software algorithms predicting position of the sun in

the sky are commonly available as graphical programming platforms such as Matlab Mathworks Simulink models Java applets TRNSYS simulations Scada system apps Labview module Beckhoff TwinCAT Visual Studio Siemens SPA mobile and iphone apps Android or iOS tablet apps and so forth At the same time PLC software code for a range of sun tracking automation technology can follow the profile of sun in sky for Siemens HP Panasonic ABB Allan Bradley OMRON SEW Festo Beckhoff Rockwell Schneider Endress Hauser Fuji electric Honeywell Fuchs Yokonawa or Muthibishi platforms Sun path projection software are also available for a range of modular IPC embedded PC motherboards Industrial PC PLC Programmable Logic Controller and PAC Programmable Automation Controller such as the Siemens S7 1200 or Siemens Logo Beckhoff IPC or CX series OMRON PLC Ercam PLC AC500plc ABB National Instruments NI PXI or NI cRIO PIC processor Intel 8051 8085 IBM Cell Power Brain or Truenorth series FPGA Xilinx Altera Nios Intel Xeon Atmel megaAVR MPU Maple Teensy MSP XMOS Xbee ARM Raspberry Pi Eagle Arduino or Arduino AtMega microcontroller with servo motor stepper motor direct current DC pulse width modulation PWM current driver or alternating current AC SPS or IPC variable frequency drives VFD motor drives also termed adjustable frequency drive variable speed drive AC drive micro drive or inverter drive for electrical mechatronic pneumatic or hydraulic solar tracking actuators The above motion control and robot control systems include analogue or digital interfacing ports on the processors to allow for tracker angle orientation feedback control through one or a combination of angle sensor or angle encoder shaft encoder precision encoder optical encoder magnetic encoder direction encoder rotational encoder chip encoder tilt sensor inclination sensor or pitch sensor Note that the tracker s elevation or zenith axis angle may measured using an altitude angle declination angle inclination angle pitch angle or vertical angle zenith angle sensor or inclinometer Similarly the tracker s azimuth axis angle be measured with a azimuth angle horizontal angle or roll angle sensor Chip integrated accelerometer magnetometer gyroscope type angle sensors can also be used to calculate displacement Other options include the use of thermal imaging systems such as a Fluke thermal imager or robotic or vision based solar tracker systems that employ face tracking head tracking hand tracking eye tracking and car tracking principles in solar tracking With unattended decentralised rural island isolated or autonomous off grid power installations remote control monitoring data acquisition digital datalogging and online measurement and verification equipment becomes crucial It assists the operator with supervisory control to monitor the efficiency of remote renewable energy resources and systems and provide valuable web based feedback in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> and clean development mechanism CDM reporting A power quality analyser for diagnostics through internet WiFi and cellular mobile links is most valuable in frontline troubleshooting and predictive maintenance where quick diagnostic analysis is required to detect and prevent power quality issues Solar tracker applications cover a wide spectrum of solar applications and solar assisted application including concentrated solar power generation solar desalination solar water purification solar steam generation solar electricity generation solar industrial process heat solar thermal heat storage solar food dryers solar water pumping

hydrogen production from methane or producing hydrogen and oxygen from water HHO through electrolysis Many patented or non patented solar apparatus include tracking in solar apparatus for solar electric generator solar desalinator solar steam engine solar ice maker solar water purifier solar cooling solar refrigeration USB solar charger solar phone charging portable solar charging tracker solar coffee brewing solar cooking or solar drying means Your project may be the next breakthrough or patent but your invention is held back by frustration in search for the sun tracker you require for your solar powered appliance solar generator solar tracker robot solar freezer solar cooker solar drier solar pump solar freezer or solar dryer project Whether your solar electronic circuit diagram include a simplified solar controller design in a solar electricity project solar power kit solar hobby kit solar steam generator solar hot water system solar ice maker solar desalinator hobbyist solar panels hobby robot or if you are developing professional or hobby electronics for a solar utility or micro scale solar powerplant for your own solar farm or solar farming this publication may help accelerate the development of your solar tracking innovation Lately solar polygeneration solar trigeneration solar triple generation and solar quad generation adding delivery of steam liquid gaseous fuel or capture food grade CO<sub>2</sub> systems have need for automatic solar tracking These systems are known for significant efficiency increases in energy yield as a result of the integration and re use of waste or residual heat and are suitable for compact packaged micro solar powerplants that could be manufactured and transported in kit form and operate on a plug and play basis Typical hybrid solar power systems include compact or packaged solar micro combined heat and power CHP or mCHP or solar micro combined cooling heating and power CCHP CHPC mCCHP or mCHPC systems used in distributed power generation These systems are often combined in concentrated solar CSP and CPV smart microgrid configurations for off grid rural island or isolated microgrid minigrid and distributed power renewable energy systems Solar tracking algorithms are also used in modelling of trigeneration systems using Matlab Simulink Modelica or TRNSYS platform as well as in automation and control of renewable energy systems through intelligent parsing multi objective adaptive learning control and control optimization strategies Solar tracking algorithms also find application in developing solar models for country or location specific solar studies for example in terms of measuring or analysis of the fluctuations of the solar radiation i.e direct and diffuse radiation in a particular area Solar DNI solar irradiance and atmospheric information and models can thus be integrated into a solar map solar atlas or geographical information systems GIS Such models allows for defining local parameters for specific regions that may be valuable in terms of the evaluation of different solar in photovoltaic or CSP systems on simulation and synthesis platforms such as Matlab and Simulink or in linear or multi objective optimization algorithm platforms such as COMPOSE EnergyPLAN or DER CAM A dual axis solar tracker and single axis solar tracker may use a sun tracker program or sun tracker algorithm to position a solar dish solar panel array heliostat array PV panel solar antenna or infrared solar antenna A self tracking solar concentrator performs automatic solar tracking by computing the solar vector Solar position algorithms TwinCAT SPA or PSA Algorithms use an astronomical



algorithm to calculate the position of the sun. It uses astronomical software algorithms and equations for solar tracking in the calculation of sun's position in the sky for each location on the earth at any time of day. Like an optical solar telescope, the solar position algorithm pinpoints the solar reflector at the sun and locks onto the sun's position to track the sun across the sky as the sun progresses throughout the day. Optical sensors such as photodiodes, light dependant resistors (LDR) or photoresistors are used as optical accuracy feedback devices. Lately we also included a section in the book with links to microprocessor code on how the PixArt Wii infrared camera in the Wii remote or Wiimote may be used in infrared solar tracking applications. In order to harvest free energy from the sun, some automatic solar positioning systems use an optical means to direct the solar tracking device. These solar tracking strategies use optical tracking techniques such as a sun sensor means to direct sun rays onto a silicon or CMOS substrate to determine the X and Y coordinates of the sun's position. In a solar mems sun sensor device, incident sunlight enters the sun sensor through a small pin hole in a mask plate where light is exposed to a silicon substrate. In a web camera or camera image processing, sun tracking and sun following means object tracking software performs multi object tracking or moving object tracking methods. In an solar object tracking technique, image processing software performs mathematical processing to box the outline of the apparent solar disc or sun blob within the captured image frame while sun localization is performed with an edge detection algorithm to determine the solar vector coordinates. An automated positioning system help maximize the yields of solar power plants through solar tracking control to harness sun's energy. In such renewable energy systems, the solar panel positioning system uses a sun tracking techniques and a solar angle calculator in positioning PV panels in photovoltaic systems and concentrated photovoltaic (CPV) systems. Automatic on axis solar tracking in a PV solar tracking system can be dual axis sun tracking or single axis sun solar tracking. It is known that a motorized positioning system in a photovoltaic panel tracker increase energy yield and ensures increased power output even in a single axis solar tracking configuration. Other applications such as robotic solar tracker or robotic solar tracking system uses robotica with artificial intelligence in the control optimization of energy yield in solar harvesting through a robotic tracking system. Automatic positioning systems in solar tracking designs are also used in other free energy generators such as concentrated solar thermal power (CSP) and dish Stirling systems. The sun tracking device in a solar collector in a solar concentrator or solar collector. Such performs on axis solar tracking, a dual axis solar tracker assists to harness energy from the sun through an optical solar collector which can be a parabolic mirror, parabolic reflector, Fresnel lens or mirror array matrix. A parabolic dish or reflector is dynamically steered using a transmission system or solar tracking slew drive mean. In steering the dish to face the sun, the power dish actuator and actuation means in a parabolic dish system optically focusses the sun's energy on the focal point of a parabolic dish or solar concentrating means. A Stirling engine solar heat pipe thermosyphin solar phase change material (PCM) receiver or a fibre optic sunlight receiver means is located at the focal point of the solar concentrator. The dish Stirling engine configuration is referred to as a dish Stirling system or Stirling

power generation system Hybrid solar power systems used in combination with biogas biofuel petrol ethanol diesel natural gas or PNG use a combination of power sources to harness and store solar energy in a storage medium Any multitude of energy sources can be combined through the use of controllers and the energy stored in batteries phase change material thermal heat storage and in cogeneration form converted to the required power using thermodynamic cycles organic Rankin Brayton cycle micro turbine Stirling with an inverter and charge controller

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