

Grammar and Punctuation

Teacher's Guide 1

Louis Fidge



Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1

**Paul Carley, Inger M. Mees, Beverley
Collins**



Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1:

Grammar and Punctuation HARPER UK, Louis Fidge, 2002-01-20 Focus on Grammar and Punctuation Teacher's Guide covers the whole course in one practical guide. It provides explanations, background notes and answers, photocopiable individual and class record sheets for assessment and support for teachers in introducing key grammatical concepts to children. Ideal to use alongside your core language programme, this invaluable course focuses on developing essential grammatical skills step by step. This Teacher's Guide provides explanations, answers and photocopiable individual and class record sheets for assessment to accompany the pupil books 1-4. **Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation Skills**

Teacher's Guide 1 (Treasure House) Abigail Steel, 2022-02-11 Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher's Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Pupil Books. **The Primary English Encyclopedia** Margaret

Mallett, 2017-02-24 This newly updated user-friendly Primary English Encyclopedia addresses all aspects of the primary English curriculum and is an invaluable reference for all training and practising teachers. Now in its fifth edition, entries have been revised to take account of new research and thinking. The approach is supportive of the reflective practitioner in meeting National Curriculum requirements in England and developing sound subject knowledge and good classroom practice. While the book is scholarly, the author writes in a conversational style and includes reproductions of covers of recommended children's books and examples of children's writing and drawing to add interest. The encyclopedia includes over 600 entries, many expanded and entirely new for this edition, including entries on apps, blogging and computing, short definitions of key concepts, input on the initial teaching of reading, including the teaching of phonics and the other cue systems, extended entries on major topics such as speaking and listening, reading, writing, drama, poetry, non-fiction, bilingualism and children's literature, information on new literacies and new kinds of texts for children, discussion of current issues and input on the history of English teaching in the primary years, extended entries on gender and literacy, important references for each topic, advice on further reading and accounts of recent research findings and a Who's Who of Primary English and lists of essential texts, updated for this new edition. This encyclopedia will be ideal for student teachers on BA and PGCE courses preparing for work in primary schools and primary school teachers. Anyone concerned with bringing about the informed and imaginative teaching of primary school English will find this book helpful and interesting. **Comprehension Skills Teacher's Guide 1**

(Treasure House) Abigail Steel, 2022-02-11 Treasure House Comprehension Skills Teacher's Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Comprehension Skills Pupil Books. **Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher's Guide 2 (Treasure House)** Abigail Steel, 2022-02-11 Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher's Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Pupil Books. **Spelling Skills Teacher's Guide**

1 (Treasure House) Sarah Snashall,2022-02-11 Treasure House Spelling Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Spelling Skills Pupil Books Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher’s Guide 4 (Treasure House) Abigail Steel,2022-02-11 Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Pupil Books Collins Primary Grammar and Punctuation Louis Fidge,1997-01 **Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher’s Guide 5 (Treasure House)** Abigail Steel,2022-02-11 Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Skills Pupil Books

Primary English Curriculum Guide Christine Moorcroft,Ray Barker,2013-11-26 First Published in 2001 The purpose of this curriculum guide is to help student teachers and newly qualified teachers to make a start on learning how to become competent teachers of English Despite the emphasis given in training courses to the teaching of English newly qualified teachers often feel underprepared for it and frequently mention their concerns about this These concerns can be partly explained by a general lack of confidence in this key area and partly by widespread media and political criticism of the teaching of literacy It is also because it is often difficult for a student to make the connection between observation of key teaching strategies and his or her own personal practice **Comprehension Skills Teacher’s Guide 6 (Treasure House)**

Abigail Steel,2022-02-11 Treasure House Comprehension Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Comprehension Skills Pupil Books **Grammar and Punctuation** Louis Fidge,2011-03 Collins Primary Focus Grammar and Punctuation Introductory Pupil Book is aimed at ages 6 Presented in a child friendly design each grammar concept is supported by visual cues Follow up activities allow children to develop grammar and punctuation skills at different levels Progress units provide opportunities for assessment and consolidation Concepts reappear in each level to build confidence reinforce learning and add complexity Demonstrates clear links between grammar and punctuation Supports all ability levels with a progression through solid practice of the core concept to using grammar and punctuation in the context of more extended writing Engages all children with an updated design and a range of exciting new artwork Spelling Skills Teacher’s Guide 2 (Treasure House)

Sarah Snashall,2022-02-11 Treasure House Spelling Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Spelling Skills Pupil Books **Spelling Skills Teacher’s Guide 6 (Treasure House)** Sarah Snashall,2022-02-11 Treasure House Spelling Skills Teacher s Guides provide at a glance lesson planning to guide teachers through the activities in Treasure House Spelling Skills Pupil Books **Mastering Primary English** Wendy Jolliffe,David Waugh,2018-02-22 Mastering Primary English introduces the primary English curriculum and helps trainees and teachers learn how to plan and teach inspiring lessons that make English learning irresistible Topics covered include Current developments in English

English as an irresistible activity English as a practical activity Skills to develop in English Promoting curiosity Assessing children in English Practical issues This guide includes examples of children s work case studies readings to reflect upon and reflective questions that all help to exemplify what is considered to be best and most innovative practice The book draws on the experience of two leading professionals in primary English Wendy Jolliffe and David Waugh to provide the essential guide to teaching English for all trainee and qualified primary teachers *Grammar and Punctuation* Louis Fidge,2011-03 Collins Primary Focus Grammar and Punctuation Teacher s Guide 4 contains teaching notes for every unit learning objectives matched to APP definitions background information shared guided and independent writing activities group and pair work ideas speaking and listening activities support and extension worksheets Introduces the teaching of grammar and punctuation skills in the context of broader literacy lessons Matching charts for the UK and International curricula Photocopiable class and individual record sheets to assist with assessment Explains and presents differentiation opportunities *Boletin Internacional de Bibliografia Sobre Educacion* ,2002 **Practical English Phonetics and Phonology** Paul Carley,Inger M. Mees,Beverley Collins,2019-04-26 Routledge English Language Introductions cover core areas of language study and are one stop resources for students Assuming no prior knowledge books in the series offer an accessible overview of the subject with activities study questions sample analyses commentaries and key readings all in the same volume The innovative and flexible two dimensional structure is built around four sections Introduction Development Exploration and Extension which offer self contained stages for study Revised and updated throughout this fourth edition of Practical English Phonetics and Phonology presents the essentials of the subject and their day to day applications in an engaging and accessible manner covers all the core concepts of phonetics and phonology such as the phoneme syllable structure production of speech vowel and consonant possibilities glottal settings stress rhythm intonation and the surprises of connected speech incorporates classic readings from key names in the discipline outlines the sound systems of six key languages from around the world Spanish French Italian German Polish and Japanese is accompanied by a brand new companion website which hosts a collection of samples provided by genuine speakers of 25 accent varieties from Britain Ireland the USA Canada Australia New Zealand South Africa India Singapore and West Africa as well as transcriptions further study questions answer keys links to further reading and numerous recordings to accompany activities in the book This edition has been completely reorganised and new features include updated descriptions of the sounds of modern English and the adoption of the term General British GB considerable expansion of the treatment of intonation including new recordings and two new readings by David Crystal and John Wells Written by authors who are experienced teachers and researchers this best selling textbook will appeal to all students of English language and linguistics and those training for a certificate in TEFL *The Times Index* ,2000 Indexes the Times and its supplements **Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications** ,1990

Recognizing the quirk ways to get this books **Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to start getting this info. get the Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 colleague that we have the funds for here and check out the link.

You could buy guide Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 or acquire it as soon as feasible. You could quickly download this Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 after getting deal. So, in imitation of you require the ebook swiftly, you can straight acquire it. Its therefore agreed simple and hence fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this broadcast

https://cmsemergencymanual.iom.int/results/Resources/fetch.php/ba_part_i_semester_i_history_shivaji_university.pdf

Table of Contents Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1

1. Understanding the eBook Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Public Domain eBooks
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 eBook Subscription Services
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Compatibility with Devices
 - Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Interactive Elements Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
8. Staying Engaged with Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Setting Reading Goals Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While

downloading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 Books

What is a Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it.

How do I create a Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF.

How do I edit a Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities.

How do I convert a Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats.

How do I password-protect a Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities.

Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How

do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 :

~~ba part i semester i history shivaji university~~
~~atul prakashan elements of mechanical engineering~~
~~ashcroft and mermin chapter 9 solutions~~
automatic gearbox maintenance manual pdf download
autori editura delfin
astm e11 standard specification for woven wire test
~~atomic structure guided practice problem answers~~
~~authentic leadership development harvard business school~~
~~asia pacific treasury management barometer 2015 sungard~~
~~auditing and assurance services 5th edition mcgraw hill~~
b com 1st year solution financial accounting
~~bactospeine df nufarm~~
~~atlas ilustrado de plantas medicinales y curativas spanish edition~~
~~attached by amir levine~~
~~audi a4 engine diagram~~

Collins Primary Focus Grammar And Punctuation Teachers 1 :

Hesi Rn Exit Exam Test Bank 2014 Pdf Hesi Rn Exit Exam Test Bank 2014 Pdf. INTRODUCTION Hesi Rn Exit Exam Test Bank 2014 Pdf .pdf. HESI Test Bank Questions and Answers The exam covers a wide range of topics related to nursing and healthcare, including anatomy and physiology, pharmacology, medical-surgical nursing, and mental ... MATERNITY HESI

TEST BANK (HESI) Notes Get higher grades by finding the best HESI notes available, written by your fellow students at Chamberlain College of Nursing. Reading free Free hesi test banks 2014 Full PDF - OpenPort Sep 12, 2023 — Reading free Free hesi test banks 2014. Full PDF. Wiley Series 4 Exam ... + Test Bank Wiley CPAexcel Exam Review 2014 Study Guide + Test Bank CIA. Is this a Scam? - HESI Entrance, Exit Exam Help Oct 13, 2014 — Oct 16, 2014. I second the suggestion above. Get the HESI comprehensive review book. With that, you will get practice questions you can do ... Evolve Reach Nursing Admission Assessment Exam (HESI) As of November 1, 2014 the required scores on the HESI A2 exam: English Composite Score of 80% or higher,; Math Score of 75% or higher. Further information on ... Get Elsevier Exit Hesi Test Bank Complete Elsevier Exit Hesi Test Bank online with US Legal Forms. Easily fill out PDF blank, edit, and sign them. Save or instantly send your ready ... HESI A2 - Reading Comprehension I did my Hesi A2 exam for the first time on October 23, 2014 and I pass math and fail English. I got a 68 percent. I only needed 7 percent to pass since my ... HESI A2 EXAM TEST BANK NURSING ADMISSION ... HESI A2 EXAM TEST BANK NURSING ADMISSION ENTRANCE EXAM.pdf... ; Practice Test Questions Set 1 Section I - Reading Comprehension Questions: ; Answer Sheet - ... Hesi Inet Test Bank The HESI iNet Test Bank is an online resource that provides practice Pediatric Evolve Hesi Test Bank Hesi Pediatrics Test Bank 2014 cyteen de. The night ... Pmp Rita Mulcahy 9th Edition PMP Book 9th Edition by Rita M: PMP Exam Preparation Guide ... PMP Exam Prep - 2023 Exam Ready. Most Accurate Agile & Predictive Content. Practice. Rita Mulcahay's PMP EXAM PREP 9th edition... ... Rita Mulcahay's PMP EXAM PREP 9th edition Aligned with {PMBOK Guide 6th edition [Rita Mulcahy] on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying offers. PMP® Exam Prep, Eleventh Edition - All Products Study for the PMP certification exam with RMC Learning Solution's PMP Exam Prep, 11th Edition - originally developed by Rita Mulcahy. Is the 9th edition of Rita Mulcahy sufficient for the 2021 ... Feb 6, 2021 — Rita Mulcahy's PMP Exam Prep book is a popular study guide for the Project Management Professional (PMP) certification exam. It is known for its ... Will Rita's Exam Prep still be useful for preparing for PMP ... I have the 9th edition of Rita's PMP Exam Prep, and I know the content is outdated in that there is no Agile or Hybrid-related content here. PMP Exam Changes Studying with our 9th Edition or older materials will leave you unprepared for the current exam. ... Both 10th Edition and 11th Edition RMC PMP Exam Prep Classes ... Rita Mulcahy's Latest Edition - PMP Exam Prep Apr 12, 2023 — If you're considering getting your PMP, prepare with Rita Mulcahy's latest edition of the PMP Exam Prep book - all you need to pass the PMP! PMP Exam Prep: Accelerated Learning to Pass ... PMP Exam Prep: Accelerated Learning to Pass the Project Management Professional (PMP) Exam. 673. by Rita Mulcahy Rita Mulcahy. View More ... PMP® Exam Prep, Ninth ... Rita Mulcahy PMP Exam Prep book Rita Mulcahy PMP Exam Prep book is developed with the aid of learning experts, providing the reader proven tools to assimilate the required information in the ... Rita Mulcahy | Best PMP Exam Prep ₹ 4,425.00. Cloud Subscription, PMP, Rita Mulcahy · PMP Exam Prep Sold! View Product · Rita Mulcahy's PMP® Exam Prep, 9th Edition - Cloud Based - 12 Month ... An Introduction to

Ecoimmunology - PMC by LA Schoenle · Cited by 37 — Ecoimmunology is the study of the causes and consequences of variation in immunity. This integrative field builds on and complements ... Ecoimmunology Ecological Immunology is a discipline that uses ecological perspectives to understand variation in immune function. Specifically, to explain how abiotic and ... Introduction. Ecological immunology - PMC by H Schulenburg · 2009 · Cited by 324 — An organism's immune defence is an extraordinarily complex, continuously evolving system. It is characterized by high levels of diversity, ... Ecoimmunology by JS Adelman · 2014 · Cited by 22 — Ecoimmunology provides an evolutionary perspective on immunity through the examination of the costs and benefits of investment in the immune system. Applied ecoimmunology: using immunological tools to ... by MEB Ohmer · 2021 · Cited by 16 — Ecoimmunology is a rapidly developing field that explores how the environment shapes immune function, which in turn influences host-parasite ... Ecoimmunology in a changing world: Challenges and Progress Ecoimmunology is a rapidly developing field that explores how the environment shapes immune function, which in turn influences host-parasite relationships ... An introduction to ecological immunology - Martin - 2011 by LB Martin · 2011 · Cited by 131 — The first paper of the issue, by Graham et al. (2011), proposes that three factors (host fitness, parasite density and relevant immune responses) ... A primer in ecoimmunology and immunology for wildlife ... A major component of the expanding field of ecological immunology. (ecoimmunology) is understanding how ecology and evolution have shaped immune responses, and ... Next-Generation Ecological Immunology by M Zylberberg · 2019 · Cited by 5 — Whereas ecoimmunology focuses on understanding the causes of variation in immune function between individuals, populations, and species (Norris ...