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Research Article

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Synthesis and molecular modeling studies of naproxen-based acyl hydrazone derivatives

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Abstract: A series of N-acythydragone derivatives (2a-2p) containing 6-methoxy-naphthalene and acythydragone moieties were synthesized in good yield using microwave irradiation and developed as potential COX-2 inhibitors. Furthermore, the interactions between COX-2 and the compounds were examined in detail by molecular modeling studies such as structure-activity relationship and molecular docking performed using Gaussian 69 and Discovery Studio 3.5. As a result, it was found that N-acythydrazone compounds displayed a different mechanism than SC-558 as COX-2 inhibitor by binding to different active sites of the protein, COX-2. Compound 2c would be a good COX-2 inhibitor candidate for preclimical studies.

Key words: Naprosen, microwave, acyl hydrazones, molecular docking

1. Introduction

Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) are used to reduce pain, inflammation, and fever. Most NSAIDs reduce pain by preventing prostaglandin biosynthesis, by inhibiting the activity of the cyclooxygenase enzyme (COX). Until 1990, only one form of the COX enzyme was known and it was thought to be responsible for both its anti-inflammatory activity and unwanted side effects. After 1990, it was found that the COX enzyme had 2 iso forms: COX-1 (constitutive form) and COX-2 (inducible form). Inhibition of the COX-1 enzyme causes some of the unwanted side effects such as gastrointestinal hemorrhage, ulceration, and decreased renal function, while inhibition of COX-2 is responsible for reducing pain, fever, etc. An ideal NSAID would inhibit COX-2 enzyme activity without affecting COX-1 enzyme activity. To find an ideal NSAID, researchers synthesized many COX-2 selective hybrid NSAID compounds. Unfortunately, at the end of 2004, the COX-2 selective NSAID drug referexible was withdrawn from the market because it was discovered that it increased the risk of cardiovascular events.

After that many new studies were conducted to find NSAIDs that were safe in both gastrointestinal and cardiovascular terms. In these studies, naproxen showed the lowest cardiovascular risk^{4,5} but had significant gastrointestinal side effects.^{6,-8} As part of the research, molecular modeling techniques⁹ were used to design and develop the optimal compound(s) with less time, labor, and cost. Such methods also became increasingly useful in many other clinically oriented studies.¹⁰

In the present study, we planned to synthesize hybrid compounds of naprocen that minimize the side

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biotechnology industry focus on scientific and technological challenges ignoring the entrepreneurial and managerial complexities faced bio entrepreneurs The Business Models for Life Science Firms aims to fill this gap by offering managers in this rapid growth industry the tools needed to design and implement an effective business model customized for the unique needs of research intensive organizations Onetti and Zucchella begin by unpacking the often used business model term examining key elements of business model conceptualization and offering a three tier approach with a clear separation between the business model and strategy focus exploring the different activities carried out by the organization locus evaluating where organizational activities are centered and modus testing the execution of the organization s activities. The business model thus defines the unique way in which a company delivers on its promise to its customers. The theory and applications adopt a global approach offering business cases from a variety of biotech companies around the world Index to Theses with Abstracts Accepted for Higher Degrees by the Universities of Great Britain and Ireland and the Council for National Academic Awards, 2006 Wastewater Treatment with the Fenton Process Dominika Bury, Michał Jakubczak, Jan Bogacki, Piotr Marcinowski, Agnieszka Jastrzebska, 2023-12-11 The presence of refractory organic compounds in wastewater is a global problem Advanced oxidation processes in general and the Fenton oxidation process are alternative technologies for wastewater and water treatment This book gives an overview of Fenton process principles explains the main factors influencing this technology includes applications kinetic and thermodynamic calculations and presents a strong overview on the heterogeneous catalytic approach It demonstrates that the iron based heterogeneous Fenton process including nanoparticles a new complex solution is highly efficient environmentally friendly and can be suitable for wastewater treatment and industrial wastewater FEATURES Describes in detail the heterogeneous Fenton process and process applications Analyzes the advantages and disadvantages of different catalysts available and their suitability to specific processes Provides economic analysis of the Fenton process in a ready to use package for industrial practitioners for adaptation into already existing industrially viable technologies Promotes a modern solution to the problem of degradation of hazardous compounds through ecological and environmentally friendly processes and the use of a catalyst that can be recycled Explains highly complex data in an understandable and reader friendly way Intended for professionals researchers upper level undergraduate and graduate students in environmental engineering materials science chemistry and those who work in wastewater management Chapters 3 4 and 9 of this book are freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at http www taylorfrancis com under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 Chemistry of Biologically Potent Natural Products and Synthetic Compounds Shahid Ul Islam, Javid license Ahmad Banday, 2021-06-29 In view of their promising biological and pharmaceutical activities natural product inspired and heterocyclic compounds have recently gained a reputation in the field of medicinal chemistry. Over the past decades intensive research efforts have been ongoing to understand the synthesis biochemistry and engineering involved in their preparation

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