

FOREIGN POLICY OF THE REPUBLIC OF AZERBAIJAN

The Difficult Road to Western Integration, 1918-1920

JAMIL HASANLI

Shabnam Dadparvar

Foreign Policy of the Republic of Azerbaijan Jamil Hasanli, 2015-12-16 As revolution swept over Russia and empires collapsed in the final days of World War I Azerbaijan and neighbouring Georgia and Armenia proclaimed their independence in May 1918 During the ensuing two years of struggle for independence military endgames and treaty negotiations the diplomatic representatives of Azerbaijan struggled to gain international recognition and favourable resolution of the territorial sovereignty of the country This brief but eventful episode came to an end when the Red Army entered Baku in late April 1920 Drawing on archival documents from Azerbaijan Turkey Russia United States France and Great Britain the accomplished historian Jamil Hasanli has produced a comprehensive and meticulously documented account of this little known period He narrates the tumultuous path of the short lived Azerbaijani state toward winning international recognition and reconstructs a vivid image of the Azeri political elite's guest for nationhood after the collapse of the Russian colonial system with a particular focus on the liberation of Baku from Bolshevik factions relations with regional neighbours and the arduous road to recognition of Azerbaijan's independence by the Paris Peace Conference Providing a valuable insight into the past of the South Caucasus region and the dynamics of the post World War I era this book will be an essential addition to scholars and students of Central Asian Studies and the Caucasus History Foreign Policy and Political Studies Policy of the Republic of Azerbaijan Jamil Hasanli, 2015-12-16 As revolution swept over Russia and empires collapsed in the final days of World War I Azerbaijan and neighbouring Georgia and Armenia proclaimed their independence in May 1918 During the ensuing two years of struggle for independence military endgames and treaty negotiations the diplomatic representatives of Azerbaijan struggled to gain international recognition and favourable resolution of the territorial sovereignty of the country This brief but eventful episode came to an end when the Red Army entered Baku in late April 1920 Drawing on archival documents from Azerbaijan Turkey Russia United States France and Great Britain the accomplished historian Jamil Hasanli has produced a comprehensive and meticulously documented account of this little known period He narrates the tumultuous path of the short lived Azerbaijani state toward winning international recognition and reconstructs a vivid image of the Azeri political elite's quest for nationhood after the collapse of the Russian colonial system with a particular focus on the liberation of Baku from Bolshevik factions relations with regional neighbours and the arduous road to recognition of Azerbaijan's independence by the Paris Peace Conference Providing a valuable insight into the past of the South Caucasus region and the dynamics of the post World War I era this book will be an essential addition to scholars and students of Central Asian Studies and the Caucasus History Foreign Policy and Political Studies Islamic Republic of Iran's Foreign Policy in the South Caucasus Shabnam Dadparvar, 2023-10-09 This book delves into the connections between the Islamic Republic of Iran and the countries of the southern Caucasus region following the 1979 revolution It focuses on their

political economic and cultural interactions and elaborates on Iran's foreign policy principles discourses and significant decision making institutions It also addresses the process of nation state building in the southern Caucasus the challenges involved and the geopolitical and strategic importance of this area for Iran Factors influencing the relations are scrutinised alongside an evaluation of the proposed accession of the Republic of Azerbaijan into Iran based on insights from Hashemi Rafsanjani s diary The work further investigates the legal framework of the Caspian Sea and Aras River examines the strategic implications of the 2020 Nagorno Karabakh conflict for Iran and other relevant actors and analyses the repercussions of the Ukraine war on transportation routes This book will help researchers of the Middle East and the Caucasus better understand Iran s relations with the region **History of the Caucasus** Christoph Baumer, 2023-10-05 In the Shadow of Great Powers is the second volume of Christoph Baumer's History of the Caucasus It covers the period from the Seljuk domination of the Southern Caucasus around 1050 CE to the present day After the Kingdom of Georgia s golden age of independent power and cultural blossoming in the 12th and early 13th centuries the Caucasus was overrun by the Mongols and soon disintegrated into innumerable smaller kingdoms principalities and khanates At the same time an Armenian kingdom in exile maintained a precarious independence in Cilicia today s southern Turkey by applying a three way diplomatic policy balanced between the Mongol Il Khanate the Crusader states and to a lesser degree the Mameluke Empire Then followed four centuries during which the highly fragmented polities of the North and South Caucasus became political pawns of the regional great powers above all the Ottomans Iran and Russia In the wake of World War I the South Caucasus enjoyed a short lived independence whereas its northern neighbours were engulfed by the Russian civil wars But by 1921 the Soviet Union had re established Russian dominance over the whole region and from a Western perspective the region disappeared behind the Iron Curtain Nevertheless the Caucasian nations kept their pronounced identities even under Soviet rule giving rise at the dissolution of the Soviet Union to a number of internecine conflicts Whereas the Russian Federation managed to maintain its supremacy over the North Caucasus albeit at the cost of bloody wars and insurrections Armenia Azerbaijan and Georgia succeeded in more or less gaining control over their destiny Of these three republics only Azerbaijan secured a wide ranging independence thanks to its fossil fuel resources Following Russian interference Georgia lost control over two of its provinces while Armenia remains dependent on Russian support in the face of its notoriously antagonistic relations with neighbouring Azerbaijan and Turkey over the unresolved issue of Karabakh In the Shadow of Great Powers includes some 200 full colour images and maps which further bring the turbulent history of this region to light

Azerbaijan Since Independence Svante E. Cornell,2015-05-20 Azerbaijan a small post Soviet republic located on the western shore of the Caspian Sea has outsized importance becaus of its strategic location at the corssroads of Europe and Asia its oil resources and Azerbaijan's Foreign Policy Kjamal Makili-Aliev,2013 Power Games in the Caucasus Nazrin Mehdiyeva,2011-11-30 The dissolution of the Soviet Union into independent states was among the most momentous political

phenomena of the twentieth century This book provides the first comprehensive study of Azerbaijan s post independence foreign policy in relation to its much stronger neighbours Russia Turkey and Iran and the role that the West brought to bear in helping Azerbaijan to counterbalance the influence of Russia Complex and subtle diplomatic negotiations enabled the exploitation of Azerbaijan's substantial oil and gas resources and the implementation of transit projects that Azerbaijan's leadership considered critical the construction of the Baku Tbilisi Ceyhan oil pipeline bypassing Russia being one example The case of Azerbaijan demonstrates how in the post Cold War order a small state has been able to advance its interests internationally even when they contradicted those of the hegemon The book includes a wealth of new sources and extensive interviews with national policymakers and experts Azerbaijan in a Reconnecting Eurasia Andrew C. Kuchins, Jeffrey Mankoff, Oliver Backes, 2016-07-30 Azerbaijan in a Reconnecting Eurasia examines the full scope of Azerbaijan's national interests in the wider Eurasian region and analyzes the broad outlines of Azerbaijan's engagement over the coming years It is part of a four part CSIS series The South Caucasus in a Reconnecting Eurasia which includes studies focusing on Georgia The Sovietization of Azerbaijan Jamil Hasanli, 2017 The political situation in Armenia Azerbaijan and the South Caucasus Azerbaijan in the early twentieth century The domestic and international position of Azerbaijan after the Bolshevik occupation The eastern policy of Soviet Russia and Iran The sovietization of Armenia Moscow's secret plans for Karabagh Collaboration after occupation drawing South Caucasus borders after sovietization The Russian Turkish conference in Moscow and Azerbaijan From Moscow to Kars The struggle for Baku oil and the formation of the Soviet Union

Turkish-Azerbaijani Relations Murad Ismayilov,Norman A. Graham,2016-05-20 An east west axis of Azerbaijan and Turkey has grown into prominence within the broader structure of regional dynamics in Eurasia over the past two decades Yet few including among policy advisors and policy makers in either of the two states have attempted to look deeper into the forces that lie behind the workings of this important regional nexus a reality that resulted in a dual crisis in bilateral relations towards the end of the second decade of interaction This volume investigates the underlying causes that shaped the dynamics within the structure of the bilateral relationship between Azerbaijan and Turkey It features chapters by both scholars from the region and international experts in the field and therefore provides both in house and outside perspectives on developments within the complex structure of the relationship With its analysis portfolio including historical political economic socio cultural ideological and international underpinnings of this regional alliance the volume offers the most systematic and broad ranged analysis of the matter available to date The book will serve as an important resource for students and scholars of post Soviet Studies Central Asia and the Caucasus and the Middle East while also being of interest to those of International Relations and political science disciplines

Azerbaijan's Geopolitical Landscape Farid Shafiyev,2020-12-01 Being located between the Black and Caspian seas Azerbaijan has always been the juncture of Eurasia with a traditional reputation as a crossroads between the north south and east west transport corridors and the traditional

ground for competition between numerous regional and global players using both soft and hard power With its vast hydrocarbon energy reserves Azerbaijan is a country of particular importance in the South Caucasus The region s complex geopolitics have immensely influenced Azerbaijan's foreign policy strategy With the dissolution of the USSR Azerbaijan as a new state with fragile security found itself in a complicated situation surrounded by regional powers like Iran Russia and Turkey The book is built around several major foreign policy issues faced by the Republic of Azerbaijan since it regained its independence in 1991 These major issues include the conflict with Armenia and related matters the relationship with the West as well as the complexities arising from its relationship with Russia and its ties to Muslim countries such as Iran and The Armenia-Azerbaijan Conflict Michael P. Croissant, 1998-07-23 Of all the violent disputes that have flared across the former Soviet Union since the late 1980s the Armenia Azerbaijan conflict is the only one to pose a genuine threat to peace and security throughout Eurasia By right of its strategic location and oil resources the Transcaucasus has been and will continue to be a source of interest for external powers competing to advance their geopolitical influence in the region Under such conditions the possibility will remain for the Armenia Azerbaijan conflict to reignite and expand to include other powers The ten year conflict between Armenia and Azerbaijan has been one of the bloodiest and most intractable disputes to emerge from the breakup of the Soviet Union Animosity that developed between the Armenians and Azeris under czarist Russian rule was fueled by the rise of a dispute over Nagorno Karabakh a mountainous region for which both peoples feel an intense nationalistic affinity The attachment of the region to Azerbaijan by Stalin in 1923 became a source of deep resentment for the Armenians and during the rule of Gorbachev a campaign was begun to achieve the peaceful unification of Armenia and Karabakh Azerbaijan resisted the move as a threat to its territorial integrity and clashes that broke out soon escalated into a full scale war that outlived the USSR itself Although a cease fire has been observed since May 1994 a peaceful settlement to the conflict has been elusive Meanwhile by right of both the strategic location and resources and the unique security characteristics of the Transcaucasus major external powers Russia Turkey and Iran have sought to influence the dispute according to their geopolitical interests With the growth of interest in the oil riches of the Caspian Sea and the increasing engagement of Western countries including the United States the risks and implications of renewed violence between Armenia and Azerbaijan will grow This major study will be of interest to students scholars and policymakers involved with international relations military affairs and the Transcaucasus British Foreign Policy in Azerbaijan, **1918-1920** Afgan Akhmedov, 2019 The Caucasian Challenge Cengiz Çağla, 2008 *Mudros to Lausanne* Briton C. Armenia and Azerbaijan Laurence Broers, 2019-07-25 Laurence Broers shows how more than 20 years Busch, 1976-06-30 of dynamic territorial politics shifting power relations international diffusion and unsuccessful mediation efforts have contributed to the resilience of the Armenian Azerbaijani conflict for control of the mountainous territory of Nagorny Karabakh **Black Garden** Thomas de Waal, 2013-07-08 Brilliant Time Admirable rigorous De Waal is a wise and patient

reporter The New York Review of Books Never have all the twists and turns sad carnage and bullheadedness on all side been better described or indeed better explained Offers a deeper and more compelling account of the conflict than anyone before Foreign Affairs Since its publication in 2003 the first edition of Black Garden has become the definitive study of how Armenia and Azerbaijan two southern Soviet republics were pulled into a conflict that helped bring them to independence spell the end the Soviet Union and plunge a region of great strategic importance into a decade of turmoil This important volume is both a careful reconstruction of the history of the Nagorny Karabakh conflict since 1988 and on the spot reporting of the convoluted aftermath Part contemporary history part travel book part political analysis the book is based on six months traveling through the south Caucasus more than 120 original interviews in the region Moscow and Washington and unique historical primary sources such as Politburo archives The historical chapters trace how the conflict lay unresolved in the Soviet era how Armenian and Azerbaijani societies unfroze it how the Politiburo failed to cope with the crisis how the war was fought and ended how the international community failed to sort out the conflict What emerges is a complex and subtle portrait of a beautiful and fascinating region blighted by historical prejudice and conflict The revised and updated 10th year anniversary edition includes a new forward a new chapter covering developments up to 2011 such as the election of new presidents in both countries Azerbaijan's oil boom and the new arms race in the region and a new conclusion analysing the reasons for the intractability of the conflict and whether there are any prospects for its resolution Telling the story of the first conflict to shake Mikhail Gorbachev s Soviet Union Black Garden remains a central account of the reality of the post Soviet world Thomas de Waal has reported on Russia and the Caucasus since 1993 for the Moscow Times The Times of London The Economist and the BBC World Service He is currently Senior Associate Caucasus at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace His publications include most recently The Caucasus An Introduction Oxford University Press

Heydar Aliyev and the Foundations of Modern Azerbaijan M. Hakan Yavuz, Michael M. Gunter, Shamkhal Abilov, 2024-06-10 This edited book examines and analyses Heydar Aliyev the architect and founder of modern post Soviet Azerbaijan The editors of the volume discuss developments between 1993 and 2003 a decade that saw the establishment of the institutional foundations of the current republic the adoption of a new form of national identity the redefinition of the concept of the Azerbaijani state and the creation of a security establishment designed to gain control of territories Armenia had held since the 1988 1994 war over Karabakh The book explains why this fateful period had far reaching consequences for Azerbaijan as a fully formed state and society as well as major implications for its political future and its geopolitical strategy The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic of 1918 Adrian Brisku, Timothy K. Blauvelt, 2021-03-31 The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic TDFR was a unique bottom up and a fleeting display of political unity and federalism among the main Armenian Azerbaijani and Georgian political factions between 22 April 1918 when it declared its independence and 26 May 1918 when it was dissolved and replaced by the three nation states of Armenia Azerbaijan and

Georgia Focusing on a crucial but poorly understood moment in the modern history of the Caucasus at the end of the First World War this book offers a systematic contextually rich and multi perspectival Armenian Azerbaijani Georgian Ottoman German British American Italian Bolshevik Ukrainian and North Caucasian account of the TDFR drawing on contributions with the new material from archives in Tbilisi Grozny Yerevan Baku Istanbul Berlin London Washington D C by a new generation of historians and scholars working on the region The book argues that despite its month long existence in this geopolitically volatile region the TDFR with and its federative nature and the various discussions about federalism and federation that it provoked continued to have an appeal for Georgians Azerbaijanis Armenians as well as for the Great Powers well beyond its dissolution Moreover the experience of the TDFR reifies federalism as a key political concept in the modern history of the Caucasus The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the Caucasus Survey The **Politics of Culture in Soviet Azerbaijan, 1920-40** Audrey Altstadt, 2016-06-23 The early Soviet Union's nationalities policy involved the formation of many national republics within which nation building and modernization were undertaken for the benefit of backward peoples This book in considering how such policies were implemented in Azerbaijan argues that the Soviet policies were in fact a form of imperialism with nation building and modernization imposed firmly along Soviet lines The book demonstrates that in Azerbaijan and more widely among western Turkic peoples the Volga and Crimean Tatars there were before the onset of Soviet rule well developed forward looking secular national movements which were not at all backward and were different from the Soviets The book shows how in the period 1920 to 1940 the two different visions competed with each other with eventually the pre Soviet vision of Azerbaijani culture losing out and the Soviet version dominating in a new Soviet Azerbaijani culture The book examines the details of this Sovietization of culture in language policy and the change of the alphabet in education higher education and in literature The book concludes by exploring how pre Soviet Azerbaijani culture survived to a degree underground and how it was partially rehabilitated after the death of Stalin and more fully in the late Soviet period

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