

Chapter 13

Analyzing Financial Statements

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

1. Published financial statements are designed primarily to meet the needs of external decision makers, including present and potential owners, investment analysts, and creditors.
2. The three factors are: Economy-wide factors, industry factors, and individual company factors.
3. Under a product differentiation strategy, companies offer products with unique features, which typically allows them to charge higher prices. Under a cost differentiation strategy, companies focus on minimizing operating costs, which typically allows them to offer products or services at a lower price.
4. The two general methods are comparing across time and comparing across companies. When comparing across time, analysts evaluate a company and how it has changed over several years. When comparing across companies, analysts compare a firm to its competitors at a point in time.
5. Component percentages express each item on a financial statement as a percentage of a single base amount. The base amount on the income statement is net sales. To compute component percentages on the income statement each amount reported is divided by net sales. The base amount on the balance sheet is total assets. To compute component percentages on the balance sheet each amount is divided by total assets. Component percentages are useful because they reveal relative relationships that are not readily apparent from absolute dollar amounts.
6. Ratios express the proportionate relationship between two amounts. Ratio analysis is useful because it may reveal critical relationships that are not readily apparent from absolute dollar amounts.
7. Profitability ratios focus on net income and how it compares to other amounts reported on the financial statements. Return on equity, return on assets, financial leverage percentage, net profit margin, earnings per share, and earnings quality are examples discussed in Chapter 13. Formulas for these ratios are provided in Exhibit 13.3.
8. Turnover ratios focus on capturing how efficiently a company uses its assets. Total asset turnover, fixed asset turnover, receivables turnover, and

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