



Police Research Methodology:¹

Studying Police Officers Who Deviate from 'the Police Culture'

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ABSTRACT

Research on the police force has typically been occupied with seeking out commonalities between police officers rather than differences. This has amounted to a vast volume of literature on the shared occupational culture of police officers that has pointed to several problematic aspects of policing. However, in this paper, I argue for the value of studying individual police officers who are doing things differently from their colleagues as a method for actually engaging with these problematic aspects. To demonstrate the viability of this methodological approach to police research, I draw on an encounter with a particular police officer from my own empirical work. I argue that conducting case studies of such police officers and describing their practices and attitudes can be a valuable contribution to the development of better and more socially just policing. These case studies of how things can be done differently can aid in imagining new and better police practices.

Keywords

police culture, case studies, methodology, impact

Since the inception of the field of police research, a recurring theme has been trying to uncover how police officers see the world collectively and how they share similar attitudes, values and ways of being. This is what has been termed 'the police culture', 'the police sub-culture' or 'the police occupational culture'². In this paper, I will argue for the value of studying those police officers who deviate from how police officers typically have been described: those who do not conform to the orthodox account of how police officers see the world.

1. Acknowledgements:

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2. The terms are used interchangeably throughout this paper.

Diary Of A Police Officer Police Research Series Paper

Donna Vandiver, Jeremy Braithwaite



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Introduction to Policing Michael Rowe, 2012-06-21 This groundbreaking new text by Michael Rowe is the first genuinely introductory comprehensive textbook on policing. It incorporates all the key areas of a policing course from the history of the police and the legal framework to current debates around issues such as diversity, surveillance and the nature of police occupational culture. The book highlights the way in which theory applies to practice at every step. *Introduction to Policing* offers accessible coverage of all essential topics. An insightful approach which explores and unpicks contemporary issues in a truly readable and lucid manner. Excellent learning features throughout to challenge and stimulate students including boxed examples, self-check questions and answers, further reading and a full glossary. A student-friendly writing style that encourages students to engage with debates and to develop critical thinking skills. With its breadth and depth of coverage, extensive learning features and engaging writing style, students of criminology and criminal justice will find *Introduction to Policing* an indispensable introduction to key themes in modern day policing. The pedagogical features offer good guidance and make the text accessible and relevant, something that many other policing texts fail to do. Matthew Millings, School of Law, Liverpool John Moores University. A clear, concise, user-friendly introduction to policing. Professor Robert Reiner, London School of Economics. An invaluable resource for students, this comprehensive and readable work provides a step-by-step guide to the key issues and debates concerning policing today. Professor Michael King, Birmingham City University.

Handbook of Criminal Investigation Tim Newburn, Tom Williamson, Alan Wright, 2012-08-21 This book provides the most comprehensive and authoritative book yet published on the subject of criminal investigation, a rapidly developing area within the police and other law enforcement agencies and an important sub-discipline within police studies. The subject is rarely out of the headlines and there is widespread media interest in criminal investigation. Within the police, rapid strides are being made in the direction of professionalizing the criminal investigation process and it has been a particular focus as a means of improving police performance. A number of important reports have been published in the last few years highlighting the importance of the criminal investigation process not only to the work of the police but to public confidence in this. Each of these reports has identified shortcomings in the way criminal investigations have been conducted and has made recommendations for improvement. The *Handbook of Criminal Investigation* provides a rigorous and critical approach to not only the process of criminal investigation but also the context in which this takes place, the theory underlying it and the variety of factors which influence approaches to it. It will be an indispensable source of reference for anybody with an interest in and needing to know about criminal investigation. Contributors to the book are drawn from both practitioners in the field and academics. **Applied Criminology** Brian Stout, Joe Yates, Brian Williams, 2008-04-18 This is the first book to cover comprehensively and accessibly the area of applied criminology. It draws together leading experts with experience of teaching, research and practice. Each chapter engages with the application of criminology in a particular area of the

community and criminal justice system and offers An overview of the relationship between criminological theory and policy and practice developments Critical reflection on whether criminology has been meaningfully engaged paying particular attention to the contemporary issues and debates Evaluation of the implications for diverse communities paying particular attention to discrimination and oppression and criminal justice values Summaries case studies and further reading to support knowledge and understanding The book is accompanied by a companion website to enhance the learning experience This includes Lecture notes Online readings Student exercises Case studies Useful links *Policing* Peter Joyce,2010-10-31 This lively and comprehensive text combines an overview of the historical development of policing in the UK with discussion of current debates and practice It provides a global and comparative context in order to shed light on contemporary issues The book equips students with an in depth understanding of the challenges and complexities of modern policing including the relationship between the police and other criminal justice agencies styles and approaches in practice how to police political violence diversity and the police police accountability Featuring chapter summaries case studies study questions an expansive glossary and a date chart listing significant events the book is easy to use and helps students to reflect upon key themes It is essential reading for criminology criminal justice and policing undergraduates **Criminal Investigation** Peter Stelfox,2013-08-21 Criminal investigation has a high profile in the media and has attracted widespread interest Within the police it has been a rapidly developing field Important scientific and technological developments have had a considerable impact on practice and significant steps have been taken in the direction of professionalizing the whole process of investigation Within police studies criminal investigation has now emerged as an important sub discipline Criminal Investigation provides an authoritative and highly readable introduction to the subject from somebody ideally placed to write about it focusing on how police practitioners carry out investigations It looks systematically at the purpose and role of criminal investigation the legal policy and organizational context in which criminal investigation takes place the evidence and information that criminal investigators seek the process and methods of criminal investigation the knowledge techniques and decision making abilities that practitioners require to carry out criminal investigations how and why it is that some crimes are solved and some are not the supervision of criminal investigation and a review of some of the key contemporary issues that have a bearing on criminal investigation Criminal Investigation will be essential reading for both policing practitioners student police officers as well as officers taking higher levels of CPD within the police service and students taking courses in criminal investigation forensic sciences and investigation police studies and police science and other courses where a knowledge of criminal investigation is required **Criminological Research** Lesley Noaks,Emma Wincup,2004-03-18 Noaks and Wincup s book is useful primarily to criminology students for its clarity use of illustrative case studies exercises and end of chapter suggested further reading The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice Criminological Research offers a comprehensive guide to both the theory and practice of qualitative criminological research Through a detailed yet concise

explanation the reader is shown how a variety of methods and approaches work and how their outcomes may be interpreted Practically focused throughout the book also offers constructive advice for students analysing and writing their research projects Key features of the book include An innovative framework combining different methodologies and approaches A variety of real life examples and case studies enriches the book for the reader A set of practical exercises and further reading sections in each chapter pedagogical and student focussed throughout A broad coverage includes discussions of ethnography interviewing documentary evidence and data analysis A detailed and practical discussion of the politics of research such as issues of access ethics and confidentiality The book has a flowing narrative and student friendly structure which makes it accessible to students Written by experts in the field it will be an invaluable resource for students and researchers helping them to undertake effective research in both criminology and courses in qualitative research in related disciplines

Criminal Justice Anthea Hucklesby,Azrini Wahidin,2013-07-25 Criminal Justice provides a thorough introduction to the challenges faced by the UK s criminal justice system A team of high profile contributors each present a concise overview of their particular field of expertise detailing key procedures challenging students to engage with current topical debates

Neighbourhood Policing Carina O'Reilly,2024-01-30 Neighbourhood policing has been called the cornerstone of British policing but changing demand pressures on funding and the cyclical nature of political support mean that this approach is under considerable pressure Locating neighbourhood policing in its social and political context the book investigates whether this UK model intended to build confidence and legitimacy has been successful Exploring effective policing strategies and the importance of funding and philosophical support it concludes with an assessment of the model s future and the challenges that it needs to overcome

Policing for London Marian FitzGerald,2013-06-17 This title presents the findings of the Policing for London project an independent investigation into policing in London in the wake of the death of Stephen Lawrence and the subsequent MacPherson Report The main aim of the project was to identify the factors the police in London needed to consider in order to deliver an equitable and effective service to the people of London in the 21st century The book sets out the findings of this project in terms of what Londoners wanted and needed for their policing whether the Metropolitan Police was aware of the public s expectations whether they met these expectations and to examine how policing in London could be improved in the future It also identifies a number of key policy issues in the light of its findings for example in relation to the centralisation or devolution of decision making specialisation of function performance management policing philosophies and partnership and the need to regain the confidence of ethnic minority groups In identifying the key issues facing policing in London this book provides a vital blueprint for addressing the question of police reform in the country as a whole at a time of intense debate and concern about the future role of the police

Modern Police Leadership Mark Roycroft,Lindsey Brine,2021-09-01 This edited textbook covers a range of key operational and strategic aspects of police administration from experts who have both an academic and practitioner background It sets out the modern

challenges and demands facing the police and then covers the theory and practice of how to deal with such issues including the leadership skills which are required at every level These challenges are covered in sections on the use of force international policing investigation of new crimes and forensic investigation counter terrorism intelligence mental well being and community policing Some of the key themes discussed include dealing with public demand for police services diversity and partnership interoperability working locally regionally and internationally This book is designed at all levels of warranted officer and speaks to undergraduate and postgraduate policing students with a range of pedagogic features including seminar and exam questions

Effective Policing? S. Kirby, 2013-09-20 This book provides a unique insight into the way policing is performed By embracing both organizational management issues as well as operational police business such as crime reduction and detection firearms disorder organised crime and terrorism it provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary police theory and practice

Police Use of Force James F. Albrecht, Garth den Heyer, 2023-01-28 This volume provides a comprehensive examination and analysis of the concepts and issues related to police use of force particularly the use of deadly force with a firearm from multi faceted and international perspectives It explores innovative training protocols policies tactical options for de escalation and recommendations for the restriction of the use of force by law enforcement officers in an effort to reduce the likelihood of injury to police the public and criminal suspects Additionally it outlines tactics for effective crowd control at demonstrations and during riots This book specifically delineates practical policy implications suggested from highly recognized professionals with extensive experience in policing training and related research It is ideal for graduate and upper level undergraduate students scholars academics researchers government and community leaders and criminal justice and law enforcement administrators and policy makers

International Developments and Practices in Investigative Interviewing and Interrogation David Walsh, Gavin Oxburgh, Allison Redlich, Trond Myklebust, 2017-09-19 Techniques in the investigative interviewing and interrogation of victims witnesses and suspects of crime vary around the world according to a country's individual legal system religion and culture Whereas some countries have developed certain interview protocols for witnesses such as the ABE Guidelines and the NICHD protocol when interviewing children and the PEACE model of interviewing suspects other countries continue to use physical coercion and other questionable tactics to elicit information Until now there has been very little empirical information about the overall interview and interrogation practices in non western countries especially the Middle and Far East This book addresses this gap bringing together international experts from over 25 countries and providing in depth coverage of the various interview and interrogation techniques used across the globe Volume 2 focuses on the interviewing of crime suspects aiming to provide the necessary information for an understanding of how law enforcement agencies around the world gain valuable information from suspects in criminal cases Together the chapters that make up this volume and the accompanying volume on interviewing witnesses and victims draw on specific national case studies and practices examine contemporary challenges and identify best practice

to enable readers to develop an international as well as a comparative perspective of developments worldwide in this important area of criminal investigation This book will be an essential resource for academics and students engaged in the study of policing criminal investigation forensic psychology and criminal law It will also be of great interest to practitioners legal professionals and policymakers around the world

Sex Crimes Donna Vandiver, Jeremy Braithwaite, 2022-04-11 Sex Crimes Research and Realities 2nd edition provides succinct overviews and details of the research regarding sex crimes and the persons who commit them dispelling common myths related to sex crimes that have been contradicted in the scientific literature in recent decades Throughout the book survivors of sexual violence are highlighted including those who have engaged in activism leading to positive changes for victims of sexual violence or came forward with their stories of sexual victimization despite being told nothing can be done The book begins with a broad overview of the number and types of sex crimes that occur annually then outlines several theories developed to explain sex crimes specifically along with descriptions of popular criminological theories that have been applied to persons who have committed a sex crime The next several chapters provide details regarding different types of sex crimes Subsequently the authors provide an overview of juveniles and females who commit sex crimes and of sex crimes that occur within an institution such as college campuses and sports or youth organizations New to this edition is a chapter that focuses on victims of sex crimes and the victimology of sexual violence Attention is given to the nuances of investigating sex crimes and policies such as registration and civil commitment laws affecting persons who have committed a sex crime The conclusion provides an overview of the myths regarding sex crimes and the persons who commit them again with a summary of what research has unveiled while highlighting areas of recommended future research This book is suitable for an undergraduate or graduate level course for a variety of social science fields It is invaluable for treatment providers law enforcement officers detectives or policy makers

Offenders' Memories of Violent Crimes Sven A. Christianson, 2007-04-17 Violent offenders often claim amnesia in order to avoid punishment It is important for investigators and juries to ascertain whether such amnesia is genuine or feigned an offender with amnesia is not able to enter a plea and issues of automatism are raised

Key Challenges in Criminal Investigation Martin O'Neill, 2018-02-28 This book offers a comprehensive overview and critical analysis of current and future challenges in criminal investigation carried out by the police in the United Kingdom It is the first book to link current investigative influences on policing and the evidence based agenda and considers the competing agendas of professionalization and austerity analyzing the consequences of these developments in the field Written by an author with extensive practical and training experience the book traces the development of the role of detectives and discusses their training and education

International Developments in Investigative Interviewing Tom Williamson, Becky Milne, 2013-01-11 This book examines international developments in investigative interviewing It analyses the cases and other factors leading to the paradigm shift in a number of countries it considers issues that are of current interest to practitioners and academics including the

continuing calls for the use of torture whether it is possible to detect deception and the contribution of investigative interviewing methods to concepts of therapeutic and restorative justice The book responds to the recognition that there are currently no international human rights instruments that relate specifically to custodial questioning whilst also offering a critical analysis of the attempts to influence investigator and prosecutor behaviour by recourse to human rights This book will be essential reading for practitioners designing and delivering investigative interviewing training programmes as well as academics and students studying international criminal justice

Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community

Safety Nick Tilley, Aiden Sidebottom, 2017-03-27 This second edition of the Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety provides a completely revised and updated collection of essays focusing on the theory and practice of crime prevention and the creation of safer communities This book is divided into five comprehensive parts Part I brand new to this edition is concerned with theoretical perspectives on crime prevention and community safety Part II considers general approaches to preventing crime including a new chapter on the theory and practice of deterrence Part III focuses on specific crime prevention strategies including a new chapter on regulation for crime prevention Part IV focuses on the prevention of specific categories of crime and the fear they generate including new chapters on organised crime and cybercrime Part V considers the preventative process the methods through which presenting problems can be analysed responses formulated and implemented and their effectiveness evaluated Bringing together leading academics and practitioners from the UK US Australia and the Netherlands this volume will be an invaluable reference for researchers and practitioners whose work relates to crime prevention and community safety as well as for undergraduate and postgraduate courses in crime prevention

Teaching Police Officers Fairness Brandon Langley, Barak Ariel, 2024-11-18 This book explores the growing body of research associated with police legitimacy It reports on a systematic review to trace evaluate and synthesize all the results of published police procedural justice training tests Further the volume explores for the first time the theoretical relationship between training on procedural justice and both officer self legitimacy and audience legitimacy as outcomes within the context of counterterrorism policing It evaluates a number of key topics including The effect of police officers higher levels of self legitimacy on how they conduct themselves The design implementation and management of a national test examining the effect of a bespoke procedural justice training package aimed at stimulating officers inner confidence Audience legitimacy scores in the sensitive world of counterterrorism policing The chapters that follow explore legitimacy theory procedural justice and the lesser known self legitimacy component This volume is ideal for law enforcement professionals policymakers criminal justice practitioners and researchers involved in combating terrorism and improving police legitimacy

Forensic Psychology Graham M. Davies, Anthony R. Beech, 2017-08-30 Introduces forensic psychology to students and professionals who want to better understand psychology's expanding influence on the study of law crime and criminality Forensic psychology is a constantly growing discipline both in terms of student interest and as a profession for graduates This book

highlights the often sizeable gap between media myths surrounding forensic practice and reality Editors Graham Davies and Anthony Beech present an exciting and broad range of topics within the field including detailed treatments of the causes of crime investigative methods the trial process and interventions with different types of offenders and offences Forensic Psychology Crime Justice Law Interventions Third Edition covers every aspect of forensic psychology from understanding criminal behaviour to applying psychological theory to criminal investigation analysing the legal process and the treatment of witnesses and offenders Each chapter has been thoroughly revised and updated with the latest findings The book also includes two entirely new chapters one on psychopathy and crime the other on female offenders Drawing on a wealth of experience from leading researchers and practitioners this new edition will interest and enthuse today s generation of students All chapters thoroughly revised and updated Features two brand new chapters Supplemented by additional online resource materials including related links multiple choice questions and PowerPoint slides Authored by a wide range of experienced forensic psychology professionals Forensic Psychology Third Edition is essential reading for undergraduates first encounter with the subject area and is an excellent introduction for more specialised postgraduate courses

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