

LB TAURIS

MOGENS PELT

**MILITARY INTERVENTION  
AND A CRISIS OF  
DEMOCRACY IN TURKEY**

The Menderes Era and its Demise



# **Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey**

**Soner Çağaptay**



## **Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey:**

*Military Intervention and a Crisis of Democracy in Turkey* Mogens Pelt, 2014-06-13 Adnan Menderes election to power in 1950 signalled a new epoch in the history of modern Turkey For the first time a democratic government ruled the country taking over Kemal Ataturk s political heirs the People s Republican Party CHP and challenging the Kemalist elite s monopoly on the control of state institutions and society itself However this period was short lived In 1960 Turkey s army staged a coup d etat and Menderes was hanged the following year Here Mogens Pelt beings by examining the era of the rule of the Democratic Party and what led to its downfall Among the chief accusations raised against Menderes by the army was that he had undermined the principles of the founder of modern Turkey Ataturk and that he had exploited religion for political purposes *Military Intervention and a Crisis Democracy in Turkey* furthermore and crucially examines the legacy of the military intervention that brought this era of democratic rule to an end Although the armed forces officially returned power to the civilians in 1961 this intervention indeed this crisis of democracy allowed the military to become a major player in Turkey s political process weakening the role of elected politicians The officer corps claimed that the army was the legal guardian of Kemalism and that it had the right and duty to intervene again if the circumstances proscribed it and when it deemed that the values of Ataturk were threatened Indeed these were precisely that ground on which the armed forces justified its coup d etats of 1971 and 1980 This unique exploration of the Menderes period sheds new light on the shaping of post war Turkey and will be vital for those researching the Turkish Republic and the influence of the military in its destiny

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justified its coup d'etats of 1971 and 1980 This unique exploration of the Menderes period sheds new light on the shaping of post war Turkey and will be vital for those researching the Turkish Republic and the influence of the military in its destiny

*Turkish Intelligence and the Cold War* Egemen Bezci,2019-10-31 Turkish Intelligence and the Cold War examines the hitherto unexplored history of secret intelligence cooperation between three asymmetric partners specifically the UK US and Turkey from the end of the Second World War until the Turkey's first military coup d'etat on 27 May 1960 The book shows that our understanding of the Cold War as a binary rivalry between the two blocs is too simple an approach and obscures important characteristics of intelligence cooperation among allies Egemen Bezci shows that a pragmatic approach offers states new opportunities to protect national interests by conducting intelligence diplomacy to influence crucial areas such as nuclear weapons and to exploit cooperation in support of their own strategic imperatives This study not only reveals previously unexplored origins of secret intelligence cooperation between Turkey and West but also contributes to wider academic debates on the nature of the Cold War by highlighting the potential agency of weaker states in the Western Alliance

Massimo Mastrogregori,2017-11-20 Every year the Bibliography catalogues the most important new publications historiographical monographs and journal articles throughout the world extending from prehistory and ancient history to the most recent contemporary historical studies Within the systematic classification according to epoch region and historical discipline works are also listed according to author's name and characteristic keywords in their title

*The New Sultan* Soner Cagaptay,2017-04-30 In a world of rising tensions between Russia and the United States the Middle East and Europe Sunnis and Shiites Islamism and liberalism Turkey is at the epicentre And at the heart of Turkey is its right wing populist president Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Since 2002 Erdoğan has consolidated his hold on domestic politics while using military and diplomatic means to solidify Turkey as a regional power His crackdown has been brutal and consistent scores of journalists arrested academics officially banned from leaving the country university deans fired and many of the highest ranking military officers arrested In some senses the nefarious and failed 2016 coup has given Erdoğan the licence to make good on his repeated promise to bring order and stability under a strongman Here leading Turkish expert Soner Cagaptay will look at Erdoğan's roots in Turkish history what he believes in and how he has cemented his rule as well as what this means for the world The book will also unpick the threats Erdogan has worked to combat from the liberal Turks to the Gulen movement from coup plotters to Kurdish nationalists all of which have culminated in the crisis of modern Turkey

**Turkey** George S Harris,1985-11-18 *Turkish Politics and the Military* William Hale,2013-09-13 Turkey's geographical position between the Middle East and Europe and at the centre of the current upheavals in the USSR and the Balkans has led to a reawakening of interest in its international standing Meanwhile its domestic politics are of increasing interest and Turkey seems to have become a model for Liberal Democracy in Central

Asia David Hale focuses on the role of the military in contemporary politics. He argues that the military has behaved quite differently from its counterparts in other third world states; it has acted in some degree as a guardian of the state committed to economic and social modernisation. The book places contemporary politics in perspective by looking at the evolution of the armed forces in Turkey from the end of the eighteenth century. The author traces the role of the military through the establishment of the Republic, the military coups of 1960 and 1980, the gradual return to civilian government of the sixties and seventies, and the military disengagement from politics of 1983 onwards. Hale is interested in the army as an actor in the political drama rather than in the professional functions of soldiers, and his historical exposition reveals much about the modern scene.

**Turkey's Difficult Journey to Democracy** İltar Turan, 2015. Turkey's Difficult Journey to Democracy provides a thorough examination of the evolution of Turkey's democracy to the present day. After the Second World War, Turkey was considered to have made a highly successful transition from a single party authoritarian state to political competition. Yet within ten years, Turkey had experienced its first military intervention. During the next forty years, the country vacillated between democratic openings and direct or indirect military interventions. The ascendancy in the importance of questions of economic prosperity has helped the deepening and maturing of Turkish democracy, but some impediments persist to produce malfunctions in the operation of a fully democratic system. Through studying the Turkish experience of democratization, Turkey's Difficult Journey to Democracy seeks to provide understanding of the challenges countries that are trying to become democracies encounter in this process. Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines. Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war. The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America, the Caribbean, Southern and Eastern Europe, and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia. The series editor is Laurence Whitehead, Senior Research Fellow, Nuffield College, University of Oxford.

**Turkey: The Pendulum between Military Rule and Civilian Authoritarianism** Fatih Çağatay Cengiz, 2020-08-31. Winner of the 2021 Choice Outstanding Academic Title Award. In Turkey: The Pendulum between Military Rule and Civilian Authoritarianism, Fatih Çağatay Cengiz explains Turkey's trajectory of military and civilian authoritarianism while offering an alternative framework for understanding the Kemalist state and state-society relations. This book clearly captures the zeitgeist of the moment. Turkey has passed through democratisation, authoritarianism, and the coup cycle. Moreover, the book not only focuses on Turkish domestic politics with regards to procedural democratisation and waves of authoritarianism under the Justice and Development Party (Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi, AKP), it also engages with Turkey's recent foreign policy that pushes Turkey to take an active role in the Syrian conflict through the concept of Neo-Ottomanism.

*The New Sultan* Soner Çağaptay, 2017. In a world of rising tensions between Russia and the United States, the Middle East, and Europe, Sunnis and Shiites, Islamism and liberalism, Turkey is at the epicentre. And at the heart of Turkey is its right-wing populist president.

Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Since 2002 Erdoğan has consolidated his hold on domestic politics while using military and diplomatic means to solidify Turkey as a regional power His crackdown has been brutal and consistent scores of journalists arrested academics officially banned from leaving the country university deans fired and many of the highest ranking military officers arrested In some senses the nefarious and failed 2016 coup has given Erdoğan the licence to make good on his repeated promise to bring order and stability under a strongman Here leading Turkish expert Soner Cagaptay will look at Erdoğan's roots in Turkish history what he believes in and how he has cemented his rule as well as what this means for the world The book will also unpick the threats Erdoğan has worked to combat from the liberal Turks to the Gulen movement from coup plotters to Kurdish nationalists all of which have culminated in the crisis of modern Turkey Bloomsbury Publishing

*Authoritarian Politics in Turkey* Bahar Baser, Ahmet Erdi Öztürk, 2017-05-30 President Erdoğan's victory in the April 2017 referendum granted him sweeping new powers across Turkey The constitutional reforms transform the country from a parliamentary democracy into a Turkish style presidential republic Despite being democratically elected Turkey's ruling AKP party has moved towards increasingly authoritarian measures During the coup attempt in July 2016 the AKP government declared a state of emergency which Erdoğan saw as an opportunity to purge the public sector of pro-Gülenist individuals and criminalise opposition groups including Kurds Alevites leftists and liberals The country experienced political turmoil and rapid transformation as a result This book identifies the process of democratic reversal in Turkey In particular contributors explore the various ways that a democratically elected political party has used elections to implement authoritarian measures They scrutinise the very concepts of democracy elections and autocracy to expose their flaws which can be manipulated to advantage The book includes chapters discussing the roots of authoritarianism in Turkey the political economy of elections the relationship between the political Islamic groups and the government Turkish foreign policy non-Muslim communities attitudes towards the AKP and Kurdish citizens voting patterns As well as following Turkey's political trajectory this book contextualises Turkey in the wider literature on electoral and competitive authoritarianisms and explores the country's future options

**Turkey's Political Crisis** Lucille W. Pevsner, 1984

**Turkey between Democracy and Authoritarianism** Yeşim Arat, Şevket Pamuk, 2019-09-05 Since the 1980 military coup in Turkey much of the history and politics of the country can be described as a struggle between democracy and authoritarianism In this accessible account of the country's politics society and economics the authors delve into the causes and processes of what has been called a democratic backsliding In order to explore this Yeşim Arat and Şevket Pamuk two of Turkey's leading social scientists focus on the mutual distrust between the secular and Islamist groups They argue that the attempts by a secular coalition to circumscribe the Islamists in power had a boomerang effect The Islamists struck back first in self-defence then in pursuit of authoritarian power With chapters on urbanization Kurdish nationalism women's movements economic development and foreign relations this book offers a comprehensive and lively examination of contemporary Turkey and its role on the global stage

**Context and**

**Circumstance** Gareth Jenkins, 2013-09-05 Debates about military influence on civilian government tend to be partisan and rarely pay sufficient attention to specific contexts This paper analyses without condemnation or justification why and how the military exercises such influence in Turkey and whether it is likely to continue to do so It argues that the role of the military in Turkey grows out of a specific Turkish context and is more a symptom than a cause of the country's flawed democracy It examines the Turkish officer ethos particularly the role of the indigenous ideology of Kemalism and the broad though not universal public mandate for an interventionist role in politics It contends that the military's influence is neither uniform nor total and that it is more effective at blocking than initiating policy thus creating a system in which civilian authority is primary rather than supreme It analyses the mechanisms through which the military attempts to shape policy and demonstrates how its influence depends more on its informal authority than legislated rights or responsibilities The paper suggests that fears of threats to national security resulting from the reforms required for EU accession have made the military more not less reluctant to withdraw from the political arena It concludes that regardless of the future of Turkey's candidacy such a withdrawal will be a slow and gradual process dependent more on changes in Turkish social and political culture and the perceived security environment than in the military itself *Turkey's State Crisis* Bülent Aras, 2022-01-19 What accounts for the regression of Turkey's stature from a model country to one riddled with state crisis and conflict Unable to adapt to the challenges of the era and failing to respond to ethnic and multicultural political demands for reform the Turkish state has resisted change and stuck to its ideological roots stemming from the 1930s In Turkey's State Crisis Aras delves into the historical political and geopolitical background of the country's decline In an effort to delineate the origin of the crisis Aras investigates several perspectives the political elites attempt to change the administrative system to create a performance oriented one the bureaucracy's response concerns and resistance to change the state's conflict resolution capacity and the transformation of foreign security policy Providing a comprehensive portrait of the Turkish state's turmoil Aras creates a blueprint for the ways in which much needed reforms can break vicious cycles of political polarization rising authoritarianism and weak state institutions **Turkey Under Erdoğan** Dimitar Bechev, 2022-01-01 An incisive account of Erdoğan's Turkey showing how its troubling transformation may be short lived Since coming to power in 2002 Recep Tayyip Erdoğan has overseen a radical transformation of Turkey Once a pillar of the Western alliance the country has embarked on a militaristic foreign policy intervening in regional flashpoints from Nagorno Karabakh to Libya And its democracy sustained by the aspiration to join the European Union has given way to one man rule Dimitar Bechev traces the political trajectory of Erdoğan's populist regime from the era of reform and prosperity in the 2000s to the effects of the war in neighboring Syria In a tale of missed opportunities Bechev explores how Turkey parted ways with the United States and Europe embraced Putin's Russia and other revisionist powers and replaced a frail democratic regime with an authoritarian one Despite this he argues that Turkey's democratic instincts are resilient its economic ties to Europe are as strong as ever

and Erdoğan will fail to achieve a fully autocratic regime      State, Democracy, and the Military Metin Heper, Ahmet Evin, 2011-10-18 No detailed description available for State Democracy and the Military      The Crisis of Turkish Democracy Clement Henry Dodd, 1990 Postage outside the UK is extra for surface mail outside the UK and for airmail to Europe add u1 00 per book for airmail outside Europe add u2 50 per book      *The Turkish Deep State* Mehtap Sooyler, 2015-02-11 The deep state ranks among the most critical issues in Turkish politics This book traces its origins and offers an explanation of the emergence and trajectory of the deep state the meaning and function of informal and authoritarian institutions in the formal security sector of a democratic regime the involvement of the state in organized crime armed conflict corruption and massive human rights violations This book applies an innovative methodological approach to concept formation and offers a mid range theory of deep state that sheds light on the reciprocal relationship between the state and political regimes and elaborates on the conditions for the consolidation of democracy It traces the path dependent emergence and trajectory of the deep state from the Ottoman Empire to the current Turkish Republic and its impact on state society relations It reads state formation consolidation and breakdown from the perspective of this most resilient phenomenon of Turkish politics The analysis also situates recent developments regarding AKP governments including the EU accession process civil military relations coup trials the Kurdish question and the Gülen Movement in their context within the deep state Moreover this case study offers an analytical framework for cross regional comparative analysis of the deep states Addressing the lacuna in academic scholarship on the deep state phenomenon in Turkey this book is essential reading for students and scholars with an interest in democratization politics and Middle East Studies



This book delves into Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey. Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey is an essential topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
  - Chapter 1: Introduction to Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey
  - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey
  - Chapter 3: Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey in Everyday Life
  - Chapter 4: Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey in Specific Contexts
  - Chapter 5: Conclusion
2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey. This chapter will explore what Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey is, why Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey is vital, and how to effectively learn about Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey.
3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of

Modern Turkey can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.

5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Military Intervention And A Crisis Of Democracy In Turkey The Menderes Era And Its Demise Library Of Modern Turkey.

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