

LINGUISTICA GENERALE

Capitoli 1-4

04/10/21

CAPITOLO 1 – CAPIRE LA REALTÀ

Il primo interesse sullo studio dei testi nasce grazie alla **filologia** che ha bisogno di conoscere la struttura delle lingue per studiare i testi.

Alcune delle cose che pensiamo non sono processate linguisticamente fino a quando non vengono comunicate, dandogli una sorta di *armatura* che fa passare il pensiero da semplice sensazione a concetto (altrimenti non potrà mai essere comunicata perfettamente).

Sapere com'è organizzato il linguaggio significa conoscere i vincoli che vengono messi al nostro pensiero e capire perché pensiamo ciò che pensiamo; **ESEMPIO**: il concetto di "lotta di classe" → può solo essere trasmesso linguisticamente grazie alla **facoltà di linguaggio**, non c'è una vera e propria *faida*. Senza la facoltà di linguaggio, infatti, non si potrebbero nemmeno gestire e/o conoscere le emozioni **ESEMPIO**: la rabbia, il disgusto, ... → senza un nome le si potrebbe solo provare, non riuscire a spiegarle.

Il genere

In italiano si può dire "Gianni e Marina sono andati *(/"/a)* al cinema", usando solamente la desinenza al maschile per unire entrambi, anche se di genere diverso. Le parole in *rosa* sono parte della scrittura inclusiva. Cambiare la lingua, per evitare discriminazioni o sessismo, non è un'opzione concreta ed impiegherebbe decenni. **Il linguaggio plasma il pensiero e influisce sul modo di vedere la realtà** → **ESEMPIO**: nel cartone "*La bella e la bestia*" il tavolo è rappresentato come maschio ma in francese sarà femmina (la table).

La linguistica

Esterna	Interna
Come la lingua interagisce col suo ambiente e sul sociale. ES: in alcune lingue non esiste genere (es: inglese)	Come la lingua interagisce sul sistema linguistico

Esame Di Linguistica Generale

ANTONIO GIANGRANDE



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