

Factors Affecting Firm Value in Indonesia's Manufacturing Firms

Henryanto Wijaya^{1,*} Andy Andy¹ Levina Febriyanti¹ Hadi Cahyadi¹ Aditya Nugraha¹

¹Faculty of Economic and Business, Universitas Tarumanagara, Jakarta, Indonesia

*Corresponding author. Email: henryantow@fe.umtara.ac.id

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to determine whether the capital structure, independent board of commissioners, liquidity, dividend policy, and profitability can affect firm value. This is expected to be useful and used for interested parties, such as investors, to assist in providing information and making decisions to invest in a company. In this study, the firm value was measured using the Price to Book Value ratio (PBV). The subjects used in this study were manufacturing companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) in the 2017-2019 period. The research design used in this study is a descriptive research design. The descriptive research was conducted to understand the existence of one or more variables, by not comparing the variables themselves and looking for a relationship with other variables.

Keywords: Firm Value, Capital Structure, Independent Commissioner Board, Liquidity, Dividend Policy, Profitability

1. INTRODUCTION

The general objective of a business is to maximize profits to increase the firm's value. Firm value is the result of management's efforts in several areas, including net cash flow from investment decisions, growth, and the cost of capital of the business. Firm value is critical for investors to understand because it is a barometer of how the market views the firm. Firms with strong values perform well. Creditors take a close look at the company's value. For creditors, the value of a business is determined by its liquidity, its ability, or inability to repay creditors' loans. If the implied value of the business is poor, investors will perceive the business as having a low value. Additionally, the share price provides insight into the firm's value. If the stock price increases, the firm's value increases as well. This will have a beneficial effect on the shareholders' welfare and prosperity. Investors will become more interested in investing in the company as a result of this increase.

Several factors will affect the firm's value. These variables have a non-linear relationship and influence firm value. Capital structure is one of these factors.

According to capital structure theory, a firm's financial policy in determining its capital structure is a mix of debt and equity aimed at optimizing the company's value. Managers should select a capital structure that they believe will maximize firm value and will be the most profitable for the company's shareholders[1]. One disadvantage is that when a business is going through a difficult period and its operating profit is insufficient to cover its interests,

the shareholders are forced to make up the difference. If the firm is unable to cover the shortfall, it will go bankrupt [2]. The capital structure of a business is a comparison of its equity and debt financing. Debt is a component of a business's capital structure. This capital structure is critical for increasing the productivity and performance of the business.

The Debt to Equity Ratio provides insight into a company's capital structure (DER). If the Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) is higher, the company's value will increase, as long as the Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) has not reached its optimum level as defined by the Trade-off theory.

The independent board of commissioners, which will be discussed in this study, can also serve as a benchmark for increasing the value of the company. The independent board of commissioners is responsible for supervising the board's policies, ensuring the board's smooth operation, and providing advice to the board of directors[3]. Independent commissioners are believed to be capable of effectively monitoring activities by resolving the conflict of interest between internal managers regarding the misuse of firm assets or transaction manipulation. Additionally, the independent board of commissioners is considered capable of indefinitely preserving the majority shareholder's independence while still representing all shareholders[4]. The findings of this study contradict those of Amaliyah and Herwiyanti[5], who concluded that a large number of independent commissioners cannot guarantee an increase in firm value. This is because the existence of an independent board of commissioners is merely a formality necessary to comply with Financial Services Authority (OJK) regulations. Without an

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The influence of selected managerial quality and board composition variables on the performance of German cooperative banks - an analysis of age, gender, education and experience as well as board size and composition Hermann Josef Högel, 2023-08-09 The research investigates the impact of age education experience gender board size and composition on the sustainability of German cooperative banks These banks are vital for the German financial system and have significant regional importance The research reveals that the age of executive board members and board size correlate with the bank's long term performance Banks with older executive board members tend to perform less effectively over time Additionally employing more than the legally required two executive board members negatively affects the bank's medium and long term performance The study's results contribute to various management theories and can aid supervisory boards in selecting new executive board members based on performance criteria Die Forschungsarbeit untersucht wie Alter Ausbildung Erfahrung Geschlecht sowie Zusammensetzung und Größe des Vorstandsgremiums das langfristige Überleben deutscher Genossenschaftsbanken beeinflussen welche aufgrund sinkender Gewinnmargen vom Aussterben bedroht sind Diese Banken spielen eine bedeutende Rolle im deutschen Wirtschafts und Finanzsystem Neben der Abwicklung wichtiger Zahlungstransaktionen sind sie bedeutende Arbeitgeber Darüber hinaus spielten sie während der Finanzkrise 2007/2008 eine entscheidende Rolle bei der Unterstützung des europäischen Bankensystems Die agierenden Vorstände dieser Genossenschaftsbanken haben einen erheblichen Einfluss auf den Geschäftserfolg Es wurden empirische Daten zu den soziodemographischen Faktoren der Vorstandsmitglieder der Vorstandszusammensetzung Größe und der Bruttogewinnmarge über 5 und 10 Jahre gesammelt und statistisch analysiert Die Ergebnisse zeigen Zusammenhänge zwischen dem Alter der Vorstandsmitglieder der Vorstandszusammensetzung und der Bruttogewinnmarge über die angegebenen Zeiträume Diese Forschungsarbeit trägt zu verschiedenen Managementtheorien bei Darüber hinaus bietet sie praktische

Entscheidungskriterien für Aufsichtsräte bei der Auswahl neuer Vorstandsmitglieder Gründungsfinanzierung Robert Hof, 2016-11-08 Robert Hof untersucht die Bedeutung des Innovationsgrades der Geschäftsidee von Start-ups für deren Finanzierungsmöglichkeiten und analysiert ob es Unterschiede in der Finanzierbarkeit von Start-ups mit mehr bzw. weniger innovativen Geschäftsideen gibt. Die Ergebnisse der empirischen Untersuchung liefern konkrete Hinweise nach welchen Kriterien Risikokapitalgeber ihre Investitionsentscheidungen treffen und es wird deutlich dass der Innovationsgrad einer Geschäftsidee praktische Bedeutung für die Finanzierungsmöglichkeiten von Start-ups hat. Der Autor zeigt auf welche Voraussetzungen sie abhängig vom Innovationsgrad ihrer Idee im Team und im Geschäftsmodell mitbringen müssen um erfolgreich externes Eigenkapital aufnehmen zu können **Proceedings of the Tenth International Forum of Decision Sciences** Xiang Li, Xiaofeng Xu, 2023-06-11 This book focuses on selected aspects of the current and upcoming trends in transportation logistics and decision making. In detail the included transportation management optimization and management of logistics system, big data technology and method, financial engineering and risk management, investment decision and risk management, data driven process management, decision scheduling optimization and combination decision theory and method of forecasting and decision making, data mining and knowledge management, operation and green supply chain management, industrial engineering and operation management, information system and business intelligence, Internet green manufacturing, strategic emerging industries and Industrial finance, big data and smart city. The variety of the papers delivers added value for both scholars and practitioners. This book is the documentation of International Conference on Intelligent Transportation and Logistics with Big Data International Forum on Decision Sciences which took place in Harbin Heilongjiang province China in 2022.

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