

Vermicomposting Process of Organic Waste and Paper Mill Sludge

Dr. B. Hemalatha M.E, Ph.D.*

Prof & Head of the Department

J.N.N Institute of Engineering, Chennai 601102

Abstract:- Industrial development and increase in population has generally been equated with ecological degradation that leads to environmental pollution. Every year millions of tones of pollutants are introduced into the environment by various industries. Thousands of small scale and even some bigger industrial units dispose waste, more often toxic and hazardous, in open spaces and nearby water sources. Over the last decade many cases of serious and permanent damage to environment by these industries is reported.

An experimental study was conducted to obtain the vermicompost using partially decomposed fruit waste with paper industry sludge's. The earthworm species used for this process was *Eudrilus eugeniae*. The microorganism culture *Pleurotus* was added to enhance the degradation process. Moisture content was maintained by providing proper percentage of water. The partially decomposed organic waste and industrial sludge's were converted into castings by earthworms. The castings was obtained on the top surface of the bin were in the range from 20 to 30 days depending on the type of waste and sludge used. The castings obtained were sieved, dried, tested and used as manure. Thus the vermicomposting process helps in the disposal of organic waste and industrial waste in a safe, economic and useful manner.

I. INTRODUCTION

Industries produce a large quantity of wastewater and sludge's during their each processing stage. When this industrial waste comes into contact with the environment they produce serious impacts on it. It is difficult to generalize the industrial wastes since its characteristics differ from industry and also from its different processing plants.

Before final disposal one can process and treat the waste so as to reduce the "wasteful wasting of waste". Some of the techniques available to achieve this objective are volume reduction, recovery of resources, energy recovery. That's why the world is entering new branch of bio information technology. This study has been done for reducing the pollution problems due to solid waste and industrial sludge's by converting it into compost by using earthworms very successfully, economically and usefully.

A. Solid Waste

The solid waste is complex in character and its volume is greatly increased due to increase of living standards and population density. Hence the importance of efficient solid waste management is increasingly recognized. Solid waste

is the term now used internationally to describe non-liquid waste material arising from domestic, commercial, hospital, industrial, agricultural and mining activities. Solid waste comprises countless different material dust, food waste, paper, metals, plastics, glass, discarded clothing, garden waste etc. Solid waste includes both combustible and non-combustible waste. Disposal of solid waste should be properly managed. They cause insanitation conditions, and hazard to human being. Day to day management of municipal solid waste is a complex and a costly task.

a) ORGANIC WASTE -Fruit Waste

Usage of fruits produces two types of waste - a solid waste of peel / skin, seeds, stones etc - a liquid waste of juice and wash waters. In some fruits the discarded portion can be very high(e.g. mango 30-50%,banana 20%,pineapple 40-50% and orange 30-50%).Therefore, there is often a serious waste disposal problem, which can lead to problems with flies and rats around the processing room, if not correctly dealt with. If there are no plans to use the waste it should be buried or fed to animals well away from the processing site. Only waste produced during the same day should therefore be used - it is not advisable to store - up wastes to use for eg at the end of a week's production.

b) INDUSTRIAL SLUDGE -PAPER MILL SLUDGE

Biodegradation of paper waste has suggested the utilization of paper waste for composition. Bioconversion of paper mill sludge in to compost by using worms studied.Sludge from paper and pulp mill is mainly cellulose fiber generated at the end of pulping process. They are composed essentially of fibrous fines and some inorganic such as kaolin clay, calcium carbonate, titanium dioxide and other chemicals used in manufacturing process.

B. VERMI COMPOSTING

Vermi is the Latin word for worm. Vermicomposting is simply composting with worms. Vermicomposting refers to the method of converting organic waste in to worm castings(E. Albanell, J. Plabats, T. Cabrera, 1988) It is one of the most cost efficient and environmentally friendly methods of waste disposal. In an ideal condition earthworms can consume practically all kinds of organic matter and they can eat their own body weight per day for example one kilogram of worms can consume one kilogram of residues every day. And yet their casts contain eight times as many microorganisms as their feed. And the casts don't contain any disease pathogens-pathogenic bacteria are

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Earthworms and Vermicomposting Sohan Singh Walia, Tamanpreet Kaur, 2024-01-10 This book explains the lifecycle of earthworms biological features multiplication of worms species of earthworms that are suitable for vermicomposting different sources of vermicompost nutrient recovery and different procedures for making of vermicompost and importance of application of vermicompost in cereal fruit and vegetable crops The tremendous increase in population urbanization industrialization and agricultural production results in accumulation quantities of solid wastes This has created serious problem in the environment In order to dispose this waste safely it should be converted effectively This is achieved by bio composting and vermicomposting of farm urban and agro industrial waste It is being increasingly realized that composting is an environment friendly process convert wide variety of wastes into valuable agricultural inputs Compost is excellent source of humus and plant nutrients on application of which improve soil biophysical properties and organic matter status of the soil India generates about 350 million tonnes of agricultural waste every year Agricultural wastes include crop residues weeds leaf litter sawdust forest waste and livestock waste Under appropriate conditions worms eat agricultural waste and reduce the volume by 40 to 60% Vermicompost produced by the activity of earthworms is rich in macro and micro nutrients vitamins growth hormones enzymes such as proteases amylases lipase cellulase and chitinase and immobilized microflora This book will assist farmers students and scholars to guide them about lifecycle of earthworms biological features multiplication of worms species of earthworms that are suitable for vermicomposting and different procedures for making of vermicompost This book will also benefit students of agriculture at graduate and post graduate level as students have a designated course on vermicomposting

The Complete Technology Book on Vermiculture and Vermicompost NPCS Board of Consultants & Engineers, 2004-01-01 The production of degradable organic waste and its safe disposal have become the current global problem The rejuvenation of degraded soils by protecting topsoil and sustainability of productive soils is a major concern at the international level Vermicomposting is compatible process with sound environmental principles that value conservation of resources and sustainable practices Vermicompost is known to be the world best organic fertilizer Vermiculture is for vermicompost Vermiculture means artificial rearing or cultivation of worms Earthworms and the technology is the scientific process of using them for the betterment of human beings Vermiculture technology has improved the crop productivity by increasing soil fertility through ecological methods of farming Vermiculture has been embraced throughout the world right from the developed countries to the developing countries Vermicomposting is a panacea for solid waste management It is a simple kindred process of composting in which certain species of microorganism such as earthworms are used to enhance the process of waste conversion and produce a better end product Earthworms serve as nature plowman to facilitate these functions They form gift of nature to produce good humus which is the most precious material to fulfill the nutritional needs of crops The utilization of vermicompost results in several benefits to farmers industries environment and overall national

economy This contains experiments from the field vermicomposting materials earthworm life cycle ecological types earthworms role of earthworms vermicomposting advantages of vermiculture vermiculture technology This book majorly deals with advantages of vermicomposting vermicomposting in daily life vermiculture v s vermicomposting earthworms ecological types physical and chemical effects of earthworms on soils fertilizers use and deterioration of soil environment vermicomposting materials feeding vermicomposting materials ideal conditions for life of earthworms earthworms their application in organic agriculture maintenance of vermicomposting beds vermicomposting general procedures at agricultural farms vermicomposting kiss plan vermicomposting a world scenario soil fertility and texture advantages of vermiculture small scale or indoor vermicomposting large scale or outdoor vermicomposting ect This book is an invaluable resource for readers entrepreneurs scientists farmers existing industries technical institution etc TAGS Advantages of vermicomposting Advantages of vermiculture Agro business Vermiculture earthworms Farming Application in Organic Agriculture Best small and cottage scale industries Business consultancy Business consultant Business Plan for a Startup Business Business Plan for Worm Farming Business start up Business Startup commercial worm farming Earthworm Farm Business Earthworm Production Earthworms end uses and potential Great Opportunity for Startup How to Build a Worm Farm How to make a worm farm How to make vermicompost How to Prepare Vermicompost How to start a successful Vermicompost business How to Start a Vermicompost industry How to Start a Vermicompost Production Business How to Start a Vermicomposting Bin How to Start a Worm Bin System How to start a worm compost How to Start a Worm Farm Business How to Start a Worm Farm for Profit How to Start Vermicompost Processing Industry in India How to Start Vermicomposting Business How to start vermicomposting business in India How to Start Vermiculture How to start vermiculture business Ideas and Plan to Start Vermiculture Business Industrial Project Report Manual of Farm Vermicomposting and Vermiculture Materials used in vermicomposting Modern small and cottage scale industries Most Profitable Vermicompost Processing Business Ideas Preparation of Project Profiles Process technology books Profitable small and cottage scale industries Profitable Small Scale Vermicompost Manufacturing Project consultancy Project consultant Project for startups Project identification and selection Role of Earthworms Setting up and opening your Vermicompost Business Setting Up of a Vermiwash Unit Setting up of Vermicompost Processing Units Small scale Commercial Vermicompost making Small Scale Vermicompost Processing Projects Small scale Vermicompost production line Small Start up Business Project Start a Worm Farm Business Start up India Stand up India Starting a Business in Vermicomposting Starting a Vermicompost Processing Business Starting a Vermiculture Business Starting a worm farm business Startup Start up Business Plan for Vermicompost Start up Business Plan for Vermiculture Startup ideas Startup Project Startup Project for Vermicompost and Vermiculture Startup project plan Technology Book on Vermiculture and Vermicompost Vermicompost An Organic Gold Vermicompost Based Profitable Projects Vermicompost Making Small Business Manufacturing vermicompost preparation Vermicompost Processing Industry

in India Vermicompost Production Business vermicompost production in India Vermicompost Production Unit Vermicomposting bin Vermicomposting business plan India Vermicomposting for Business Farms Vermicomposting Materials Vermicomposting method Vermicomposting process Vermiculture and Vermicompost Vermiculture Based Small Scale Industries Projects vermiculture business plan Ways to make Compost Worm Book for Beginners Worm Composting Worm farming for profit *Vermiculture Technology* Clive A. Edwards, Norman Q. Arancon, Rhonda L. Sherman, 2010-12-20 Exploring the dramatic growth and changes in the field of vermicomposting since 1988 this comprehensive review assesses the advancements made in government funded projects in the U S and UK It discusses outdoor and indoor windrows container systems wedge systems and low labor requirements It also examines fully automated continuous flow vermicomposting reactor systems that can process more than 1000 tons of organic wastes per reactor The book highlights the science and biology behind the use and efficacy of vermicomposting and details the technology of the past present and future **The Complete Technology Book on Vermiculture and Vermicompost (Earthworm) with Manufacturing Process, Machinery Equipment Details & Plant Layout** Dr. Himadri Panda, 2022-03-22 Advantage of vermicomposting is that it composts the wastes of rural areas They clean our villages by using unnecessary organic and non organic materials Improves the texture of the soil and its ability to store water Improves root growth and the multiplication of beneficial soil microorganisms by providing optimum aeration to the soil Vermicompost vermi compost is a mixture of decomposing vegetable or food waste bedding materials and vermicast created by the decomposition process using various species of worms usually red wigglers white worms and other earthworms This is known as vermicomposting and the practise of raising worms for this purpose is known as vermiculture Sewage treatment can also be done with vermicomposting The Global Vermicompost Market is reach growing at a CAGR of 16.74% The Growth of the global vermicompost market is caused by various factors such as improved soil aeration improved water holding capacity better nutrient cycle and enriched soil with micro organism helps in plant root growth and structure enhanced germination The vermicomposting method is used in organic farming Increasing the use of sustainable agricultural practices such as vermicomposting along with Government support for organic farming is significantly contributing to the global vermicompost market growth Vermicompost offers plants with necessary nutrients and helps in plant diseases suppression Worm castings often comprise 7 times more phosphorus 11 times more potassium and 5 times more nitrogen than ordinary soil which are crucial minerals required for plant growth Vermiculture and Vermicompost Earthworm as well as their manufacturing methods are all covered in depth in this book It also offers photos of equipment as well as contact information for industrial providers This book is a one stop shop for everything you need to know about the Vermiculture and Vermicompost Earthworm industry which is ripe for manufacturers merchants and entrepreneurs This is the only book that goes into great detail about Vermiculture and Vermicompost It s a genuine feast of how to material from concept to equipment buying **New Advances in the Dairy**

Industry Muhammad Subhan Qureshi,2022-12-07 This book discusses advances in the dairy industry in various parts of the world It is divided into four sections on Dairy Technology Reproductive Biotechnology Entrepreneurship Development and Sustainable Development Chapters address such topics as regional dairy breeds farming innovations mineral nutrition folliculogenesis fertility in dairy cows milk hygiene and much more

Compendium on Solid Waste Management by Vermicomposting Camp, Dresser & McKee,1980

Handbook on Vermicomposting: Requirements, Methods, Advantages and Applications Manish Kumar Singh,2014-04-10 Now a days the use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides in agriculture has reached its peak This harms the human health as well as environment The process of agricultural modernization has been an important contributing factor towards this This deprives the land from its fertility and leaves it unfit for further agricultural operations Hence a better alternative of such chemical monsters is required to overcome these ill effects Therefore a shift from chemical to organic farming is appreciated Production efficiency economic efficiency and employment generation efficiency of any system is a direct measure of its preferability Therefore this study deals with the requirements methods advantages etc of vermicomposting as well as its applications in agriculture The main purpose of this process is the quick and efficient conversion of the organic waste materials into the nutritious fertilizer for plants

Agrochemicals: Advances in Research and Application: 2011 Edition ,2012-01-09 Agrochemicals Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Agrochemicals The editors have built Agrochemicals Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Agrochemicals in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Agrochemicals Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at <http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com>

Advances in Agricultural Research in India ,1998

Biosolids Treatment Processes Lawrence K. Wang,Nazih K. Shammass,Yung-Tse Hung,2007-11-17 The aim of Biosolids Treatment Processes is to cover entire environmental fields These include air and noise pollution control solid waste processing and resource recovery physicochemical treatment processes biological treatment processes biosolids management water resources natural control processes radioactive waste disposal and thermal pollution control It also aims to employ a multimedia approach to environmental pollution control

Vermicompost Production ,2020-01-01 It is a great opportunity for me to bring the text manual book Vermicompost Production for the student pursuing B Sc General with Zoology in the English language It has been quite some time since I noticed that there are books present for the students pursuing B Sc General with Zoology only in the Bengali language and

no relevant book present for the students who want to study the Zoology in the English language in West Bengal *Issues in Biological and Life Sciences Research: 2011 Edition* ,2012-01-09 Issues in Biological and Life Sciences Research 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Biological and Life Sciences Research The editors have built Issues in Biological and Life Sciences Research 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Biological and Life Sciences Research in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Issues in Biological and Life Sciences Research 2011 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at [http www ScholarlyEditions com](http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com)

Vermis & Vermitechnology Arvind Kumar,2005 Earthworms Vermis have long been described as the intestine of the earth friends of farmers and so on because of their manifold functions in the soil Recently earthworms have come to be recognized as one of the bioreactors due to their ability to degrade organic waste materials into available vermin compost and the technology is being described as vermiculture technology or Vermitechnology Due to population explosion beyond the limit and rapid urbanization total agricultural land area is decreasing day by day These are directly affecting the crop production Although due to the usage of various chemical fertilizers and pesticides yield of crop production have been increased multi folds but their excessive and imbalance usage causing tremendous alterations in natural soil environment In order to cope with this trenchant problem the vermitechnology has become the most suitable remedial device of the day Therefore the present book entitled Vermis Vermitechnology has been edited to make the low cost vermitechnology a grand success among the farmers researchers and academicians **Vermicomposting for Sustainable Food Systems**

in Africa Hupenyu Allan Mupambwa,Lydia Ndinela Horn,Pearson Nyari Stephano Mnkeni,2023-03-01 This edited book collates the research done mainly in Africa on vermicomposting and related technologies that can assist African smallholder farmers in making nutrient rich organic fertilizers from their animal and crop residue wastes Information on the development of organic sources of liquid fertilizer development for hydroponics is also presented The book presents research findings on vermicomposting in a simplified way that will allow farmers and extension workers to adopt the indicated technologies The book also covers critical aspects of standardization of vermicompost preparation earthworm biology nutrient enrichment of composts and organic liquid fertilizer production Vermicomposting is a technology that employs earthworms to enhance the biodegradation and fertilizer value of organic wastes The earthworms optimize the biodegradation ecosystem during composting resulting in a final nutrient rich product with more recalcitrant forms of carbon and much lower levels of veterinary antibiotics and their metabolites Vermicompost as an organic fertilizer is highly preferred over other forms of soil

enhancers A lot of research has been done on vermicompost and related activities in Africa but remain scattered across various publications The book is an invaluable source of information for farmers especially those practicing organic crop production vermicomposting researchers as well as extension workers

Management of Pulp and Paper Mill Waste Pratima Bajpai, 2014-11-07 Pulp and paper mill industries are always associated with the disposal problem of highly contaminated sludge or bio solids The development of innovative systems to maximize recovery of useful materials and or energy in a sustainable way has become necessary The management of wastes in particular of industrial waste in an economically and environmentally acceptable manner is one of the most critical issues facing modern industry mainly due to the increased difficulties in properly locating disposal works and complying with even more stringent environmental quality requirements imposed by legislation This book presents a general Introduction on waste management in the pulp and paper industry and contains topics on the generation of waste in pulp and paper mills waste composition methods of sludge pre treatment processes and technologies for conversion of pulp and paper mill waste into valuable products waste reduction techniques employed in the pulp and paper Industry worldwide and future trends

Waste Treatment in the Biotechnology, Agricultural and Food Industries Lawrence K. Wang, Mu-Hao Sung Wang, Yung-Tse Hung, 2022-09-07 This book and its 2 sister books Volumes 2 and 3 of the Handbook of Environmental Engineering HEE series have been designed to serve as a mini series covering agricultural and green biotechnologies It is expected to be of value to advanced undergraduate and graduate students to designers of sustainable biological resources systems and to scientists and researchers The aim of these books is to provide information on treatment and management of agricultural pharmaceutical and food wastes and to serve as a basis for advanced study or specialized investigation of the theory and analysis of various integrated environmental control and waste recycle systems Volume 1 covers topics on treatment and management of livestock wastes waste treatment in the pharmaceutical biotechnology industry using green environmental technologies vermicomposting process for treating agricultural and food wastes the impacts of climate change on agricultural food and public utility industries innovative PACT activated sludge CAPTOR activated sludge activated bio filter vertical loop reactor and PHOSTRIP processes agricultural waste treatment by water hyacinth aquaculture wetland aquaculture evapotranspiration rapid rate land treatment slow rate land treatment and subsurface infiltration production and applications of crude polyhydroxyalkanoate containing bioplastic from agricultural and food processing wastes optimization processes of biodiesel production from pig and neem seeds blend oil using alternative catalysts from waste biomass making castor oil a promising source for the production of flavor and fragrance through lipase mediated biotransformation and waste treatment and minimization in baker s yeast industry

Rediscovering Earthworms C.S.K. Mishra, Suryasikha Samal, 2021-01-04 This book is a concise and well illustrated treatment of the conventional knowledge and modern utilities of earthworms The first two chapters deal with earthworm morphology food relationship behavior functional role interaction with soil biota and the

influence of environmental factors Earthworms found in the tropics and sub tropics are also discussed in this section The third chapter provides a good account of utilizing species of worms to produce high value manure through vermitechnology and its application in agriculture The nutritional and medicinal values of earthworms are illustrated in the fourth chapter while the fifth c provides information on how earthworms are used successfully as indicators of ecological perturbations soil quality and for remediation of contaminated soils The book will immensely benefit students faculty and researchers in biological agricultural and environmental sciences It is also a source of information for anyone interested in knowing more about earthworms **Earthworm Assisted Remediation of Effluents and Wastes** Sartaj Ahmad Bhat,Adarsh Pal

Vig,Fusheng Li,Balasubramani Ravindran,2020-07-01 This book provides updated and comprehensive information on the effective functioning of earthworms used alone or in combination with other biological systems microbes as well as factors affecting the process and performance of vermiremediation under a range of conditions It also compares earthworm assisted vermifiltration with other conventional biochemical methods Presenting cutting edge research on the earthworm assisted remediation of industrial and municipal effluents and sludges along with its role in solid waste management SWM the book will benefit readers from the research community and industrial sector alike familiarizing them with the latest remediation techniques for wastewater and different types of solid waste Progress in Waste Management Research James I.

Daven,Robert Nicholas Klein,2008 Waste management is the collection transport processing recycling or disposal of waste materials The term usually relates to materials produced by human activity and is generally undertaken to reduce their effect on health aesthetics or amenity Waste management is also carried out to reduce the materials effect on the environment and to recover resources from them Waste management can involve solid liquid or gaseous substances with different methods and fields of expertise for each Waste management practices differ for developed and developing nations for urban and rural areas and for residential and industrial producers Management for non hazardous residential and institutional waste in metropolitan areas is usually the responsibility of local government authorities while management for non hazardous commercial and industrial waste is usually the responsibility of the generator This book concentrates on the newest research in the field **Indian Journal of Agricultural Research** ,2005

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