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DOWNFALL

THE END OF THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE EMPIRE

RICHARD B. FRANK

"A masterpiece of history." —The New York Times Book Review

Downfall The End Of The Imperial Japanese Empire

Tom Lewis



Downfall The End Of The Imperial Japanese Empire:

Downfall Richard B. Frank, 1999 The publication of Richard Frank's long awaited *Downfall* is an event of great importance not only to historians but to the general public No aspect of World War II is more controversial today than the use of atomic bombs against Japan in 1945 Some have argued that this act was cruel and unnecessary since Japan was on the verge of surrender But by means of exhaustive research and the employment of previously neglected and recently declassified sources Frank proves in this definitive book that neither the Emperor nor the Japanese armed forces were anywhere close to surrendering in August 1945 In a stunning tour de force Frank re-creates the end of the war not as it seemed to people writing much later but as it appeared to American and Japanese decision makers at the time Though the bomb was often seen as the worst possible means of ending the Pacific war Frank establishes that its use was superior to all existing alternatives and saved not only Allied lives but Japanese lives as well Masterly in conception brilliantly reasoned superbly researched *Downfall* is all but impossible to put down Anyone concerned with the moral military and political issues surrounding the end of the Pacific war must read this book William L O'Neill author of *A Democracy at War* *Downfall* opens with a vivid portrayal of the catastrophic fire raid on Tokyo in March 1945 which was to be followed by the utter destruction of almost every major Japanese city and ends with the anguished vigil of American and Japanese leaders waiting to learn if Japan's armed forces would obey the Emperor's order to surrender America's use of the atom bomb has generated more heated controversy than any other event of the whole war Did nuclear weapons save the lives of hundreds of thousands of Americans poised to invade Japan Did U.S. leaders know that Japan was urgently seeking peace and needed only assurance about the Emperor's safety to end the war swiftly Was the bomb really used to intimidate the Russians Why wasn't the devastating power of the weapon demonstrated first before being unleashed on a city Richard B. Frank has brought to life these critical times working from primary documents reports diaries and newly declassified records These pages present the untold story of how American leaders learned in the summer of 1945 that their compromise strategy to end the war by blockade and bombardment followed by invasion had been shattered radio intelligence had unmasked a massive Japanese buildup on Kyushu designed to turn the initial invasion into a bloody shambles Meanwhile the text and analysis of diplomatic intercepts depicted sterile prospects for negotiation before a final clash of arms Here also for the first time is a full and balanced account of how Japan's leaders risked annihilation by gambling on a military strategy aimed at securing political bargaining leverage to preserve the old order in Japan *Downfall* replaces the myths that now surround the end of the war and the use of the bomb with the stark realities of this great historical controversy

Downfall Richard B. Frank, 2011-08 In a riveting narrative that includes information from documents declassified in the late 1990s Frank gives an explanation of the months leading up to the dropping of the atomic bomb on Japan that ended WW2 Describes how American leaders learned in the summer of 1945 that their alternate strategy to end the war by invasion had been shattered by a massive Japanese

buildup on the island of Kyushu. Meanwhile intercepted diplomatic documents revealed the dismal prospects of negotiation. Here also is a comprehensive narrative of how Japan's leaders were willing to risk complete annihilation to preserve the nation's existing order. Demolishes long-standing myths with the stark realities of this great historical controversy.

Illustrations

Culture Shock and Japanese-American Relations Sadao Asada, 2007. Ever since Commodore Perry sailed into Uraga Channel, relations between the United States and Japan have been characterized by culture shock. Now a distinguished Japanese historian critically analyzes contemporary thought, public opinion, and behavior in the two countries over the course of the twentieth century, offering a binational perspective on culture shock as it has affected their relations. In these essays, Sadao Asada examines the historical interaction between these two countries from 1890 to 2006, focusing on naval strategy, transpacific racism, and the atomic bomb controversy. For each topic, he offers a rigorous analysis of both American and Japanese perceptions, showing how cultural relations and the interchange of ideas have been complex and occasionally destructive. *Culture Shock and Japanese American Relations* contains insightful essays on the influence of Alfred Mahan on the Japanese navy and on American images of Japan during the 1920s. Other essays consider the progressive breakdown of relations between the two countries and the origins of the Pacific War from the viewpoint of the Japanese navy; then tackle the ultimate shock of the atomic bomb and Japan's surrender, tracing changing perceptions of the decision to use the bomb on both sides of the Pacific over the course of sixty years. In discussing these subjects, Asada draws on Japanese sources largely inaccessible to Western scholars to provide a host of eye-opening insights for non-Japanese readers. After studying in America for nine years and receiving degrees from both Carleton College and Yale University, Asada returned to Japan to face his own reverse culture shock. His insights raise important questions of why people on opposite sides of the Pacific see things differently and adapt their perceptions to different purposes. This book marks a major effort toward reconstructing and understanding the conflicted course of Japanese American relations during the first half of the twentieth century.

Hiroshima in History Robert James Maddox, 2007. When President Harry Truman authorized the use of atomic weapons against Japan, he did so to end a bloody war that would have been bloodier still had the planned invasion of Japan proved necessary. Revisionists claim that Truman's real interest was a power play with the Soviet Union and that the Japanese would have surrendered even earlier had the retention of their imperial system been assured. Truman wanted the war to continue; they insist in order to show off America's powerful new weapon. This anthology exposes revisionist fallacies about Truman's motives, the cost of an invasion, and the question of Japan's surrender. Essays by prominent military and diplomatic historians reveal the hollowness of revisionist claims, exposing the degree to which these agenda-driven scholars have manipulated the historical record to support their contentions. They show that although some Japanese businessmen and minor officials indicated a willingness to negotiate peace, no one in a governmental decision-making capacity even suggested surrender. And although casualty estimates for an invasion vary considerably, the more authoritative approximations point to

the very bloodbath that Truman sought to avoid Volume editor Robert Maddox first examines the writings of revisionist Gar Alperovitz to expose the unscholarly methods Alperovitz employed to support his claims then distinguished Japanese historian Sadao Asada reveals how difficult it was for his country's peace faction to prevail even after the bombs had been dropped Other contributors point to continuing Japanese military buildups analyze the revisionists low casualty estimates for an invasion reveal manipulations of the Strategic Bombing Survey of 1946 and show how even the exhibit commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the bombing at the Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum hewed to the revisionist line And a close reading of Tsuyoshi Hasegawa's acclaimed *Racing the Enemy* exposes many grave discrepancies between that recent revisionist text and its sources The use of atomic bombs against Japan remains one of the most controversial issues in American history Gathered in a single volume for the first time these insightful readings take a major step toward settling that controversy by showing how insubstantial Hiroshima revisionism really is and that sometimes history cannot proceed without decisive action however regrettable

Atomic Salvation Tom Lewis, 2020-07-20 A thought provoking analysis of the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki and what might have happened if conventional weapons were used instead It has always been a difficult concept to stomach that the atomic bombs dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki in 1945 causing such horrific suffering and destruction also brought about peace Attitudes toward the event have changed through the years from grateful relief that World War II was ended to widespread condemnation of the United States *Atomic Salvation* investigates the full situation examining documents from both Japanese and Allied sources but also using in depth analysis to extend beyond the mere recounting of statistics It charts the full extent of the possible casualties on both sides had a conventional assault akin to D Day gone ahead against Japan The work is not concerned solely with the military necessity to use the bombs it also investigates why that necessity has been increasingly challenged over the successive decades Controversially the book demonstrates that Japan would have suffered far greater casualties likely around 28 million if the nation had been attacked in the manner by which Germany was defeated by amphibious assault artillery and air attacks preceding infantry insertion and finally by subduing the last of the defenders of the enemy capital It also investigates the enormous political pressure placed on America as a result of their military situation The Truman administration had little choice but to use the new weapon given the more than a million deaths that Allied forces would undoubtedly have suffered through conventional assault By charting reaction to the bombings over time *Atomic Salvation* shows that there has been relentless pressure on the world to condemn what at the time was seen as the best and only military solution to end the conflict Never has such an exhaustive analysis been made of the necessity behind bringing World War II to a halt

Die Achsenmächte, Japan und die Sowjetunion Peter Herde, 2017-12-18 Die von den Amerikanern abgefangenen Telegramme Magic zwischen dem Außenministerium in Tokyo und den japanischen Botschaften in Berlin Rom und Moskau sind eine wichtige von der bisherigen Forschung bislang nur selten beachtete Aktengruppe Es handelt sich um Hunderttausende in den National Archives of the U S in College Park

Maryland verwahrte Akten die vielfältige neue Erkenntnisse in sich bergen Peter Herde wertet diese aus und ediert die wichtigsten davon in der englischen Übersetzung der US Nachrichtendienste Es ergibt sich ein differenziertes Bild der Beziehungen zwischen den Mitgliedern des Dreimächtepakts untereinander sowie zwischen Japan und der Sowjetunion von 1941 1945 Detailliert wird das langsame Abklingen der Sowjetunion vom japanisch sowjetischen Neutralitätspakt von 1941 und das Tuschen von Stalins bezüglich des geplanten Angriffs auf Japan zur Teilung der Beute dargestellt

The Last Mission Jim Smith, Malcolm McConnell, 2007-12-18 A gripping account of the final American bombing mission of World War II and how it prevented a military coup that would have kept Japan in the war How close did the Japanese come to not surrendering to Allied forces on August 15 1945 The Last Mission explores this question through two previously neglected strands of late World War II history whose very interconnections could have caused a harrowing shift in the course of the postwar world On the final night of the war as Emperor Hirohito recorded a message of surrender for the Japanese people a band of Japanese rebels commanded by War Minister Anami's elite staff burst into the palace They had plotted a massive coup that aimed to destroy the recordings of the Imperial Rescript of surrender and issue false orders forged with the Emperor's seal commanding the widely dispersed Japanese military to continue the war If this rebellion had succeeded the military would have proceeded with large scale kamikaze attacks on Allied forces costing huge casualties and just possibly provoking the Americans to drop a third atomic bomb on Japan over Tokyo and continue to drop more bombs as Japanese resistance stiffened Meanwhile in the midst of an end of war celebration on Guam Air Force radio operator Jim Smith and his fellow crewmen received urgent orders for a bombing mission over Japan's sole remaining oil refinery north of Tokyo As a stream of American B 29B bombers approached Tokyo Japanese air defenses fearing the approaching planes signaled the threat of a third atomic bomb ordered a total blackout in Tokyo and the Imperial Palace completely disrupting the rebels' plans Smith and his fellow crewmembers completed the mission and a few hours later the Emperor announced the surrender over Japan's airwaves dictating the end of the war The Last Mission is an insightful piece of speculative investigation that combines narrative storytelling with historical contingency and explores how two seemingly unrelated events could have profoundly changed the course of modern history

The Last Century of Sea Power, Volume 2 H. P. Willmott, 2010-03-22 An important contribution a thoughtful account of the years preceding the Second World War and at much greater length of the war itself History In this second volume of his history of naval power in the 20th century H P Willmott follows the fortunes of the established seafaring nations of Europe along with two upstarts the United States and Japan Emerging from World War I in command of the seas Great Britain saw its supremacy weakened through neglect and in the face of more committed rivals Britain's grand Coronation Review of 1937 marked the apotheosis of a sea power slipping into decline Meanwhile Britain's rivals and soon to be enemies were embarking on significant naval building programs that would soon change the nature of war at sea in ways that neither they nor their rivals anticipated By the end of a new world war the United States had taken

command of two oceans having placed its industrial might behind technologies that further defined the arena of naval power above and below the waves where stealth and the ability to strike at great distance would soon rewrite the rules of war and of peace This splendid volume further enhances Willmott's stature as the dean of naval historians Praise for The Last Century of Sea Power series The author dean of naval historians provides a sweeping look at and analysis of the transformation of naval power Willmott is fearless in his judgments Seapower H P Willmott is the finest naval historian and among the finest historians of any discipline writing today Bernard D Cole author of The Great Wall at Sea *The Last Mission* Malcolm McConnell,2024-04-29 How close did the Japanese come to not surrendering to Allied forces on August 15 1945 The Last Mission explores this question through two previously neglected strands of late World War II history whose very interconnections could have caused a harrowing shift in the course of the postwar world On the final night of the war as Emperor Hirohito recorded a message of surrender for the Japanese people a band of Japanese rebels commanded by War Minister Anami's elite staff burst into the palace They had plotted a massive coup that aimed to destroy the recordings of the Imperial Rescript of surrender and issue false orders forged with the Emperor's seal commanding the widely dispersed Japanese military to continue the war If this rebellion had succeeded the military would have proceeded with large scale kamikaze attacks on Allied forces costing huge casualties and just possibly provoking the Americans to drop a third atomic bomb on Japan over Tokyo and continue to drop more bombs as Japanese resistance stiffened **Naval Warfare 1919-45** Malcolm H. Murfett,2008-11-04 Naval Warfare 1919 45 is a comprehensive history of the war at sea from the end of the Great War to the end of World War Two Showing the bewildering nature and complexity of the war facing those charged with fighting it around the world this book ranges far and wide sweeping across all naval theatres and those powers performing major as well as minor roles within them Armed with the latest material from an extensive set of sources Malcolm H Murfett has written an absorbing as well as a comprehensive reference work He demonstrates that superior equipment and the best intelligence ominous power and systematic planning vast finance and suitable training are often simply not enough in themselves to guarantee the successful outcome of a particular encounter at sea Sometimes the narrow difference between victory and defeat hinges on those infinite variables the individual's performance under acute pressure and sheer luck Naval Warfare 1919 45 is an analytical and interpretive study which is an accessible and fascinating read both for students and for interested members of the general public The Concise Encyclopedia of World War II Cathal J. Nolan,2010-04-22 A comprehensive and integrated military political and strategic history of World War II ranging from the daily life of conscripts and civilians to operational and strategic decision making at the highest levels Filled with up to date scholarship yet supremely manageable and accessible The Concise Encyclopedia of World War II offers the opportunity to explore a conflict that remains a source of fascination for scholars students and general readers alike From the battlefields to the corridors of power from the barracks to the home front The Concise Encyclopedia of World War II provides a complete portrait of the war

Entries not only address major battles and campaigns but political economic and cultural issues as well plus brief portraits of the conflict's commanding personalities. Its global perspective notably corrects the usual Western focus of World War II studies incorporating a wealth of information on often underreported topics such as the Eastern Front and the Sino Japanese War.

A Bubble in Time William L. O'Neill, 2009-09-16 The all too brief period of relative tranquility that extended from the end of the Cold War to the beginning of the War on Terror is the subject of William L. O'Neill's brilliant new study of recent American history. Mr. O'Neill's sharp eye for the telling incident and the apt quotation combine with an acute historical judgment to make *A Bubble in Time* a compellingly readable informal history. The first Gulf War and President Clinton's interventions abroad notwithstanding, American spirits were freer from fear than they had been since the 1920s, the author argues. No world war loomed before the United States and after the Berlin Wall came down the specter of nuclear annihilation faded as well. A brief recession in the 1990s gave way to the most prosperous years Americans had known for decades. Unlike in the 1980s under Ronald Reagan, the increase in national wealth trickled down to the middle class thanks to an unusual rise in productivity and large infrastructure investments by firms in the new economy. To general amazement, crime rates began falling after almost thirty years of increases so that Americans were happier, safer, and materially better off than before. Although the Republican party turned to the dark side, Mr. O'Neill writes, peace and prosperity enabled people to enjoy the finer things in life and to lavish their concerns on political correctness, the decline of the military, the troubles of higher education, and the manifestations of an out of control popular culture he calls *Tabloid Nation*: the trials of O. J. Simpson and President Clinton, SUVs, cell phones, and bimbo eruptions. Mr. O'Neill explores them all and more with insight and wit. It was all too good to last, he tells us. Reality intruded again with the dot-com crash in 2000 and the terrorist attacks of 2001. Still, we will always have Paris Hilton. With 8 pages of black and white photographs.

Bridging the Atomic Divide Harry J. Wray, Seishiro Sugihara, 2018-11-29 Harry Wray and Seishiro Sugihara transcend the one-sided Tokyo Trial view of the war in an effort to conduct a balanced exchange on historical perception. This will be of interest equally to both those inside and outside Japan who are perplexed by Japan's victimization consciousness. Through this impassioned and heartfelt dialogue, Wray challenges theories embraced by some Japanese who believe that the US simply used the atomic bombings to make the Soviet Union manageable in the Cold War, as alleged by the Hiroshima Peace Museum and in Japanese school history textbooks. They ask why it is the Japanese people don't recognize how the atomic bombings not only spared the further sacrifice of American and Japanese lives by accelerating the end of the war but also prevented a wide-scale Soviet invasion of the Japanese mainland had the war continued into the latter half of 1945. While early censorship of writings about Hiroshima and Nagasaki, both outright and self-imposed, continued through the Occupation, Sugihara proposes that long after the Americans had packed up and gone home, the Foreign Ministry established and nurtured a postwar paradigm which rendered open and critical discussion of war-related issues such as Pearl Harbor and the atomic bombings impossible for the Japanese.

public It is no wonder then that Japanese attitudes towards the atomic bombings remain mired in victimization myths Uniquely Wray and Sugihara attempt to persuade the Japanese to reexamine their attitudes to Hiroshima and Nagasaki to show that the atomic bombings perversely brought a swift end to the war and helped Japan escape the act of partition which afflicted postwar Germany and remains an intractable problem in a divided Korea

The Japanese Empire Disaster Jean Sénat Fleury, 2021-01-22 The book demonstrates that even if during the first period of the Shwa era 1931 1945 the real driving force to war was the Japanese military Hirohito as supreme commander gave full support to the army On multiple occasions as an emperor he sanctioned many government policies Accordingly he was responsible for the war and for the atrocities that the Japanese troops committed in Asia during the Pacific War Japan s Empire Disaster is a book of information and training a reference document that should be read as an educational tool on the history of the modernization of Japan and the war launched by Emperor Meiji and Hirohito to build Japan Empire in the Pacific and East Asia The book shares the view of the author on Hirohito s responsibility on the events that marked Japan s entry into the war that began when Japanese troops invaded Manchuria on September 19 1931 and culminated with Japan s surprise attack on the U S naval base at Pearl Harbor on December 7 1941

Träume der Gewalt Anne D. Peiter, 2019-10-21 Die Gewalt die in der Kolonialzeit im Dritten Reich und im Kalten Krieg schrittweise alle bis dahin bekannten Ma e sprengte erfordert ein Nachdenken das diesem Unma Rechnung tr gt Anne D Peiter pr sentiert den Versuch unverh ltnism ig zu lesen und zwar auf quasi juristische Weise Scheinbar banale Details die die kolonialen Massaker den Genozid an den europ ischen Juden sowie die Planung von Atomkriegen begleiteten treten anhand unterschiedlichster Texte Filme und Fotos ins Blickfeld Das Ziel durch Analysen von gr ter Genauigkeit das Kleinste zu neuer Erkennbarkeit zu vergr ern

LeMay Warren Kozak, 2011-10-17 THE FIREBOMBING OF TOKYO Strategic Air Command John F Kennedy Dr Strangelove George Wallace All of these have one man in common General Curtis LeMay who remains as unknowable and controversial as he was in life Until now Warren Kozak traces the trajectory of America s most infamous general from his troubled background and heroic service in Europe to his firebombing of Tokyo guardianship of the U S nuclear arsenal in the Cold War frustrated career in government and short lived political run Curtis LeMay s life spanned an epoch in American military history from the small U S Army Air Corps of the interwar years to the nuclear age LeMay The Life and Wars of General Curtis LeMay tells the whole story of the innovative pilot and navigator the courageous general who led his bomber formations from the front flying the lead bomber the brilliant strategist the unflagging patriot and the founder of modern strategic bombing who was famous and notorious in turns LeMay The Life and Wars of General Curtis LeMay gives an unprecedented glimpse into the might and mind of one of the founding fathers of air power whose influence and controversy continues to this day

Defense of Japan 1945 Steven J. Zaloga, 2011-03-15 In 1945 with her fleet destroyed and her armies beaten the only thing that stood between Japan and an Allied invasion was the numerous coastal defence positions that surrounded the islands This is the first

book to take a detailed look at the Japanese home island fortifications that were constructed during 1941 45 Utilizing diagrams specially commissioned artwork and sources previously unavailable in English Steven Zaloga examines these defences in the context of a possible Allied invasion constructing various arguments for one of the greatest what if scenarios of World War II and helping to explain why the Americans decided to go ahead with a nuclear option *The Japanese Empire* S. C. M. Paine,2017-03-06 An accessible analytical survey of the rise and fall of Imperial Japan in the context of its grand strategy to transform itself into a great power *Encyclopedia of World War II* Alan Axelrod,2007 A reference to the ideological military political biographical and social topics surrounding World War II which is often considered the pivotal event of the twentieth century *Curtis LeMay* Warren Kozak,2014-09-09 Hero or Villain THE FIREBOMBING OF TOKYO Strategic Air Command John F Kennedy Dr Strangelove George Wallace All of these have one man in common General Curtis LeMay who remains as unknowable and controversial as he was in life Until now Warren Kozak traces the trajectory of America s most infamous general from his troubled background and heroic service in Europe to his firebombing of Tokyo guardianship of the U S nuclear arsenal in the Cold War frustrated career in government and short lived political run Curtis LeMay s life spanned an epoch in American military history from the small U S Army Air Corps of the interwar years to the nuclear age LeMay The Life and Wars of General Curtis LeMay tells the whole story of the innovative pilot and navigator the courageous general who led his bomber formations from the front flying the lead bomber the brilliant strategist the unflagging patriot and the founder of modern strategic bombing who was famous and notorious in turns In LeMay The Life and Wars of General Curtis LeMay you ll learn How LeMay developed the strategy and techniques that transformed Allied bombing in World War II radically improving results and saving lives Why he developed the plan of fire bombing Tokyo Why he expected a war with Russia How he tried to prevent the Bay of Pigs disaster Who really came up with the idea of bombing the North Vietnamese back into the Stone Age Why he agreed to be George Wallace s running mate in the election of 1968 despite loathing Wallace and most of his policies LeMay The Life and Wars of General Curtis LeMay gives an unprecedented glimpse into the might and mind of one of the founding fathers of air power whose influence and controversy continues to this day

Reviewing **Downfall The End Of The Imperial Japanese Empire**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Downfall The End Of The Imperial Japanese Empire**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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Downfall The End Of The Imperial Japanese Empire Introduction

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