

THE GRAMMATICALITY AND ACCEPTABILITY OF NIGERIANISMS: IMPLICATIONS FOR THE CODIFICATION OF NIGERIAN ENGLISH

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Abstract

The authors investigate specific Nigerianisms in Nigerian English with a view to evaluating their grammaticality and acceptability. Data were collected from the responses of 192 educated Nigerians (male and female, 125 graduates and 67 undergraduates) in two Nigerian university settings, to an "acceptability and grammaticality" questionnaire designed for the study. Findings suggested that educated Nigerian users of English would not accept certain "popular" grammatical constructions in Nigerian English, as many of them tend to violate specific grammatical rules of Standard English. The implications of the findings for codifying Nigerian English (NE) are considered along five significant dimensions: (a) the place of grammar (b) educated usage and standardization (c) choice of appropriate functional models for description, (d) systematic data collecting procedures, and (e) institutionalization of features

Key words: Nigerian English, Nigerianisms, codification, grammaticality, acceptability

Introduction

Scholars' arguments have centered on whether Standard Nigerian English exists or not and whether Nigerian English comprises a bundle of errors when compared with Standard British English (Brosnaham 1958; Walsh 1967; Banjo, 1969, 1979, 1995; Adesanoye, 1973; Ubahakwe, 1978; Adetugbo, 1977; Jibril, 1979, 1982; Odumuh, 1984, 1992; Jowitt, 1991; Bamgbose, 1995; Alo and Mesthrie, 2008, etc.). Like phonology, the domain of grammar has been observed to evince some significant differences between British and Nigerian English, such as omission and diverging use of articles, prepositions, and phrasal verbs; concord; modal auxiliaries; and pronouns. Thus, variations in the grammar of English have often been used as part of the data to support the claim of the emergence of Nigerian English, including its standard form.

Controversies still surround the linguistic status of certain features in terms of their grammaticality and acceptability. Systematic studies aimed at assessing whether these features are errors, deviations or deviances, let alone their codification, are still few (Grieve 1966, Bamgbose 1982, Jibril 1986, Adegbija 2004). To our mind, real progress in the codification of Nigerian English can only be made when results of systematic and close analysis of a large body of data on Nigerian English, coupled with the evaluation of their status in terms of grammaticality and acceptability are brought together (cf Bamgbose 1998). This paper, therefore, investigates specific expressions in Nigerian English (Nigerianisms) with a view to

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Nigerian English David Jowitt, 2018-11-05 Although the past few decades have witnessed growing interest in varieties of English around the world no study of the Nigerian variety intended for the international market has yet been published Making use of well known paradigms the book will relate Nigerian English as a Second Language variety to other World Englishes Its chief overall concern however is to provide a detailed descriptive account of the variety seeking to show what is distinctive about it and also in this perspective distinguishing between more educated and less educated usage After giving a sociolinguistic profile of Nigeria where English today enjoys a more prominent role than ever before it will examine in turn the phonology morpho syntax and lexico semantics of Nigerian English with samples of written texts from the eighteenth century to the present It will also give a comprehensive summary of academic research carried out in the field over the past fifty years In this way the book will provide an introduction to the subject for the benefit of scholars and students in universities in many countries and will serve as a useful companion to other books in De Gruyter Mouton's Dialects of English series

Handbook of Research on Discourse Behavior and Digital Communication: Language Structures and Social Interaction Taiwo, Rotimi, 2010-05-31 A compendium of over 50 scholarly works on discourse behavior in digital communication

The Cambridge Handbook of World Englishes Daniel Schreier, Marianne Hundt, Edgar W. Schneider, 2020-01-02 The plural form Englishes conveys the diversity of English as a global language pinpointing the growth and existence of a large number of national regional and social forms The global spread of English and the new varieties that have emerged around the world has grown to be a vast area of study and research which intersects multiple disciplines This Handbook provides a comprehensive and authoritative survey of World Englishes from 1600 to the present day Covering topics such as variationist sociolinguistics pragmatics contact linguistics linguistic anthropology corpus and applied linguistics and language history it combines discussion of traditional topics with a variety of innovative approaches The chapters all written by internationally acclaimed authorities provide up to date discussions of the evolution of different Englishes around the globe a comprehensive coverage of different models and approaches and some original perspectives on current challenges

Current Issues in Descriptive Linguistics and Digital Humanities Moses Effiong

Ekpenyong, Imelda Icheji Udoh, 2022-11-30 This book is a convergence of heterogeneous insights from languages and literature history music media and communications computer science and information studies which previously went their separate ways now unified under a single framework for the purpose of preserving a unique heritage the language In a growing society like ours description and documentation of human and scientific evidence resources are improving However these resources have enjoyed cost effective solutions for Western languages but are yet to flourish for African tone languages By situating discussions around a universe of discourse sufficient to engender cross border interactions within the African context this book shall break a dichotomy of challenges on adaptive processes required to unify resources to assist the

development of modern solutions for the African domain

Language Planning and Policy in Africa Richard B.

Baldauf, Robert B. Kaplan, 2007-01-01 A longer range purpose is to collect comparable information on as many polities as possible in order to facilitate the development of a richer theory to guide language policy and planning in other polities that undertake the development of a national policy on languages This volume is part of an areal series which is committed to providing descriptions of language planning and policy in countries around the world BOOK JACKET Englishes in a

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Challenges of High Achieving Second-Generation Nigerian Youths in the United States Patricia Ngozi Anekwe, 2009-09-11

This study investigated the characteristics and challenges of high achieving second generation Nigerian youths in the United

States An increasing number of youths in America's schools are from immigrant backgrounds due to the flow of immigration from Latin America Asia and Africa Given the local and national mandates to improve the academic achievement of all children we cannot afford to leave any group behind Although research on immigrant children from Asia and Latin America and their adaptation and schooling has increased in the last two decades the educational experiences of Black immigrant children from Africa and the Caribbean have been understudied The scant research on African immigrants lumps all Africans into a homogeneous group despite the different experiences and obvious diversity found within Africa and among African immigrants Using theoretical triangulation from Educational Anthropology cultural ecological theory Sociology social capital and Psychology social cognitive theory the researcher examined the role of parents personal traits and social contexts on the academic experiences of high achieving second generation Nigerian youths The study used surveys in depth interviews of Nigerian youths and parents mothers and a focus group interview of high achieving second generation Nigerian youths to explore the academic experiences of high achieving second generation Nigerian youths to identify factors that determine their educational outcomes It is anticipated that the results of this study will contribute to the literature on immigrant minority and Black students education in the United States High achieving second generation Nigerian youths credited their parents extended family the Nigerian community and their upbringing for their motivation and academic success Nigerian parents were actively engaged with the education of their children both in the traditional realms of school involvement and in the non traditional school engagement Although youths faced the challenges of peer teasing underpreparation for college and parental pressure they devised coping strategies through code switching reevaluating their definition of academic success and increasing determination and effort They also were involved in several extracurricular activities that helped them to create social networks with peers and adults and to break social barriers

Essays on Language in Societal Transformation Tunde Opeibi, Josef Schmied, Tope Omoniyi, Kofo Adedjeji, 2015-01-30 This paper generally lends support to the arguments advanced by Awonusi 1989 1990 2004 and others in favour of an endonormative as opposed to an exonormative standard for English pronunciation in Nigeria They include the fact that the existing exonormative standard British Received Pronunciation RP has undergone and is still undergoing changes in its homeland and is not homogeneous The heightened social mobility of today's world perhaps works against the demarcation and homogenization of language varieties and this is all the more true of the varieties or lects that have been proposed for Nigerian English when these are related more or less explicitly to educational attainment Major attention is given in the paper to a schema of basilect mesolect and acrolect presented by Ugorji 2010 with a focus on his account of vowels and his presentation of a mechanism derived from optimality theory for evaluating vowels in contention The basilect and the mesolect are found to be so close to each other that they might be combined There would then be just two varieties In contrast the acrolect is close to British RP albeit with many variants due to the conflict of two standardising forces i.e. British RP and the basilect mesolect The vowel system of an

officially adopted endonormative standard Nigerian RP would mainly be the same as that of British RP but the optimality mechanism could be employed to give preference to some of the Nigerian variants for inclusion in it

Corpus Linguistics and African Englishes Alexandra U. Esimaje, Ulrike Gut, Bassey E. Antia, 2019-02-15 Corpus linguistics has become one of the most widely used methodologies across the different linguistic subdisciplines especially the study of world wide varieties of English uses corpus based investigations as one of the chief methodologies This volume comprises descriptions of the many new corpus initiatives both within and outside Africa that aim to compile various corpora of African Englishes Moreover it contains cutting edge corpus based research on African Englishes and the use of corpora in pedagogic contexts within African institutions This volume thus serves both as a practical introduction to corpus compilation Part I of the book corpus based research Part II and the application of corpora in language teaching Part III and is intended both for those researchers not yet familiar with corpus linguistics and as a reference work for all international researchers investigating the linguistic properties of African Englishes

International Journal of Language Studies (IJLS) - volume 7(4) Mohammad Ali Salmani Nodoushan, 2013-09-21 Papers in this issue by Milica VUKOVI PP 1 24 Jeremy Ray GEVARA PP 25 44 Michael V PREGOT PP 45 56 Richard WATSON TODD PP 57 76 Jane CHINELO OBASI Azizeh CHALAK Mohammad RASEKH MAHAND PP 111 118 Book Review

Proceedings of the Fourteenth International Congress of Linguists. Volume 2 Werner Bahner, Joachim Schildt, Dieter Viehweger, 2022-12-05 Keine ausf hrliche Beschreibung f r BAHNER PROC 14TH INT CONF LING V 2 P14ICL E BOOK verf gbar

Criminal Justice Responses to the Boko Haram Crisis in Nigeria Victoria Ojo-Adewuyi, 2024-01-01 This book concentrates on the crisis perpetrated by the Boko Haram group in Nigeria which since 2009 has made a definitive impact on both the domestic and international criminal landscape The volume centres on three core issues first an assessment of the criminal legal responses at the domestic level where the legal characterization of the conducts in question including an evaluation of the state of specific domestic prosecutions are assessed Secondly the book gauges the potential for international criminal justice while evaluating the Boko Haram situation at the International Criminal Court This includes an assessment of the jurisdictional aspects the admissibility and the interests of justice requirements in addition to the appraisal of conducts amounting to war crimes and crimes against humanity perpetrated Finally the book explores possible non prosecutorial responses in the form of classic and non classic transitional justice mechanisms that maybe utilized as a response to the crisis in Nigeria Furthermore it draws instructive lessons from Nigeria s past misadventure with specific transitional justice mechanisms while exploring the realities of utilizing the restorative justice mechanisms available in Nigeria The volume concludes by calling for a victim centred approach in the discourse around the Boko Haram crisis This book presents a definitive study of the history of the development of Boko Haram and the related domestic and international criminal legal issues Researchers and anyone seeking to understand the Boko Haram crisis in relation to international criminal law including those looking for a clear overview of the criminal conduct perpetrated

by Boko Haram in Nigeria and a view of Nigeria's domestic legal regime will benefit from the information on offer Victoria Ojo Adewuyi is a lawyer called to the Nigeria Bar in 2012 She obtained a Bachelor of Laws degree LL B in 2011 from the Obafemi Awolowo University Ile Ife Nigeria obtained a Master of Laws Degree LL M from the University of the Western Cape Cape Town South Africa and Humboldt University zu Berlin under the South African German Centre for Transnational Criminal Justice in 2016 and completed her doctorate in International Criminal Law at the Humboldt University zu Berlin Germany in 2022

The Nigerian Legal System T. Olawale Elias, 2025-03-03 Originally published in 1954 and here reissuing the second edition of 1963 The Nigerian Legal System now with a new preface by Olusoji Elias is an account of the history of the courts the sources and general principles of law in Nigeria It discusses the applications of the English doctrine of judicial precedent the relationship of English law to customary law and the limits within which English and Nigerian conceptions of contract tort crime land tenure and personal relations operate The author also deals with the local administration of the law the intercourse between the bench and the bar and not least the future of Nigerian law This valuable book is of use to students of African studies and lawyers who in their work have dealings with the countries of Africa It first appeared under the title Groundwork of Nigerian Law but the present title is a more apt description of the content A number of textual errors have been corrected and large sections have been entirely re-written or expanded in order to bring the book up to date

Academic Writing for Africa: The Journal Article Josef Schmied, Matthias Hofmann, Alexandra Esimaje, 2018-12-14 The present volume draws on the experience of the Workshop held in Benin City Nigeria in May 2018 where doctoral students and experienced mentors met to work on their journal articles from a simple abstract or a first draft to a concrete publication proposal Since research articles are the most important academic texts in academic careers today young African scholars must practice to choose current topics to use appropriate methodologies and argumentation structures to draw tentative conclusions and to be aware of limitations and further research necessary in their field Mentors can advise them to apply proper statistical procedures to edit their texts carefully and to submit them in acceptable format to appropriate journals The contributions can also serve as a general model for open and critical international and intercultural academic discourse on publishing research articles in international journals

Stress Pattern of Nigerian English Demola Jolayemi, 2006-12-21

The Insanity Defense the World Over Rita J. Simon, Heather Ahn-Redding, 2008-01-01 The Defense of Insanity The World Over is the tenth in a series of books that examines social issues or social problems from an explicitly comparative perspective This volume compares the criteria and procedures surrounding the defense of insanity across twenty two countries In addition to the criteria for each of the countries Rita J Simon and Heather Ahn Redding report the burden of proof whether this burden is on the side of the defense or the prosecution the degree beyond a reasonable doubt or by a preponderance of the evidence the form the verdict takes who typically decides a judge or a jury what role experts play in the proceedings and what happens to the defendant if he or she is found not guilty by reason of insanity The Defense of Insanity

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Table of Contents Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian

1. Understanding the eBook Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian User Reviews and Ratings
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian Free and Paid eBooks
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian Public Domain eBooks
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian eBook Subscription Services
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian Compatibility with Devices
 - Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Interactive Elements Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
8. Staying Engaged with Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Setting Reading Goals Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Codification Of Nigerian English Issues In Nigerian
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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