

## Closing the theory-practice gap: a model of nursing praxis

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### Summary

- Despite the efforts of nursing theorists, educationalists and practitioners, the theory-practice gap continues to defy resolution. This paper argues that only by reconsidering the relation between theory and practice can the gap be closed.
- Drawing upon ideas from teaching and other practice-based disciplines, including nursing, the article suggests that the current model of viewing theory as informing and controlling practice should give way to a mutually enhancing model in which theory is derived from practice, and in turn influences future practice.
- This coming together of theory and practice is referred to as nursing praxis, and suggests that informal theory should be unique to each individual encounter with each patient.
- The clinical nurse is thus not only a practitioner, but a theorist and researcher, who responds to patients not according to some grand, inflexible theory, but by the process of reflection-in-action, drawing upon their expertise and a repertoire of past experiences and encounters.

*Keywords:* theory-practice gap, nursing praxis, reflection in action.

### Introduction

One of the most contentious and enduring problems in nursing is the observation that what happens in clinical situations rarely, if ever, matches what the textbooks say ought to happen. Most nurses will have had some experience of this so-called theory-practice gap, but it is probably felt most acutely by student nurses, who often find themselves torn between the demands of their tutors to implement what they have learnt in theory, and pressure from practising nurses to conform to the constraints of real life clinical situations. According to the theorists, the gap is between what research and theory says should ideally be

happening, and what actually happens in the 'imperfect' clinical area. From this perspective, the gap will be reduced by nursing practice moving closer to theory. Yet according to the practitioners, the gap is between what theory says should happen and what actually works. From this perspective, the gap will be reduced by nursing theory more closely reflecting the realities of clinical life.

The fact that the gap is still with us, suggests that neither view is an accurate representation of the actual situation. This paper will argue that the gap is based on a misconception about the nature of nursing theory and the relationship of theory to practice. Furthermore, it will be argued, the gap is a necessary consequence of the way in which theory has developed over the years. It is a logical gap, predicated by a body of theory which can never fully account for what happens in clinical practice. As such, the

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# Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis

**François Champagne, Louise Lemieux-Charles**

## **Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis:**

**Knowledge Management in Organizations** Lorna Uden, Darcy Fuenzaliza Oshee, I-Hsien Ting, Dario Liberona, 2014-08-25 This book contains the refereed proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Knowledge Management in Organizations KMO held in Santiago Chile during September 2014 The theme of the conference is Knowledge Management to Improve Innovation and Competitiveness through Big Data The KMO conference brings together researchers and developers from industry and academia to discuss and research how knowledge management using big data can improve innovation and competitiveness The 39 contributions accepted for KMO 2014 were selected from 89 submissions and are organized in sections on big data and knowledge management knowledge management practice and case studies information technology and knowledge management knowledge management and social networks knowledge management in organizations and knowledge transfer sharing and creation

**Using Knowledge and Evidence in Health Care** François Champagne, Louise Lemieux-Charles, 2008-05-24 At the clinical management and policy levels the use of knowledge and evidence in health care has become a worldwide priority The contributors to Using Knowledge and Evidence in Health Care seek to broaden our understanding of the complexity involved in health care decision making by integrating social science knowledge and exploring some of the challenges and limits of evidence in different health care contexts Louise Lemieux Charles and Fran ois Champagne have brought together an esteemed group of scholars to provide a conceptual framework that illustrates the factors critical to analysing and optimizing the use of knowledge and evidence Previous studies have focused primarily on the medical literature without acknowledging the social sciences tradition With its integration of works from political science public policy informatics and other disciplines Using Knowledge and Evidence in Health Care provides a bridge between both worlds By bringing together different views on the topic the volume goes beyond strict disciplinary boundaries to provide the fullest exploration of knowledge and evidence in health care

**Transitions in Nursing - E-Book** Esther Chang, John Daly, 2011-11-01 New edition of the essential text for senior nursing students transitioning to professional nursing practice Now in its third edition the popular Transitions in Nursing continues to recognise the issues and challenges faced by senior students making the transition to nursing practice Transitions in Nursing 3rd Edition Preparing for Professional Practice offers motivating discussion and insight to facilitate the shift from university to the workplace This third edition is restructured into three sections From Student to Graduate Skills for Dealing with the World of Work and Organisational Environments All chapters have been fully revised and updated with consistent pedagogical features Themes addressed in the text include learning to work in teams understanding organisational structure stress management for nurses communication with patients and families and professional development strategies Also new to this new edition of Transitions in Nursing are two new chapters on Clinical Leadership and Continuing Competence for Practice This new content reflects recent changes in Australian clinical practice policies procedures and National Registration

requirements for nurses Transitions in Nursing 3rd Edition Preparing for Professional Practice brings together a team of academics and clinical practitioners of the highest calibre The text stimulates students and nurses interest in theory and concepts while providing strategies that can be tested and applied in nursing practice Consistent pedagogical features in each chapter including o Learning Objectiveso Key Wordso Introductiono Activities in body of the text o Conclusiono Short Case Studies followed by Reflective questionso Recommended Readings for further exploration of issueso Updated References *Routledge International Handbook of Nurse Education* Sue Dyson, Margaret McAllister, 2019-11-26 While vast numbers of nurses across the globe contribute in all areas of healthcare delivery from primary care to acute and long term care in community settings there are significant differences in how they are educated as well as the precise nature of their practice This comprehensive handbook provides a research informed and international perspective on the critical issues in contemporary nurse education As an applied discipline nursing is implemented differently depending on the social political and cultural climate in any given context These factors impact on education as much as on practice and are reflected in debates around the value of accredited programmes and on the job training apprenticeship undergraduate and postgraduate pathways into nursing Engaging with these debates amongst others the authors collected here discuss how through careful design and delivery of nursing curricula nurses can be prepared to understand complex care processes complex healthcare technologies complex patient needs and responses to therapeutic interventions and complex organizations The book discusses historical perspectives on how nurses should be educated contemporary issues facing educators teaching and learning strategies the politics of nurse education education for advanced nursing practice global approaches and educating for the future Bringing together leading authorities from across the world to reflect on past present and future approaches to nurse education and nursing pedagogy this handbook provides a cutting edge overview for all educators researchers and policy makers concerned with nurse education **Theorising in Everyday Nursing Practice** Helen Allan, Karen Evans, 2021-11-24 A critical analysis exploring nursing theory and the way nurses learn It focuses on the way theory manifests in day to day practice and contributes to nursing education and professional development and learning

**Bridging the Scholar-Practitioner Gap in Human Resources Development** Hughes, Claretha, 2016-03-17 Human resource professionals are an essential part of an organization by helping to establish a rapport between employees and their managers and providing individual support they ensure the overall well being and success of an establishment However in certain sectors such as academia or industrial settings their role still remains unclear Bridging the Scholar Practitioner Gap in Human Resources Development examines the knowledge breach in the role of human resources professionals and the pivotal role they play in an organization Featuring timely research future implications and practical applications of theoretical assumptions this publication is a pivotal source for professionals practitioners academics and researchers interested in the impact human resources specialists have in organizational settings *The Doctor of Nursing Practice*

*Essentials* Zaccagnini, Kathryn Waud White, 2015-12-14 The newly revised Third Edition of *The Doctor of Nursing Practice Essentials: A New Model for Advanced Practice Nursing* is the first text of its kind and is modeled after the eight DNP Essentials as outlined by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing AACN Important Notice the digital edition of this book is missing some of the images or content found in the physical edition      **Participatory Research in Palliative Care** J. M. Hockley, Jo Hockley, Katherine Froggatt, Katharina Heimerl, 2013 *Participatory Research in Palliative Care* discusses participatory research methods within the discipline of palliative care Providing an overview of the action research methods it uses exemplars from studies within palliative care as well as discusses the prominent issues currently faced in this methodology from a global perspective      *Advancing Nursing Practice in Cancer and Palliative Care* David Clarke, Jean Flanagan, Kevin Kendrick, 2017-03-07 *Advancing Practice in Cancer and Palliative Care* critically explores and analyses the themes and pragmatics of advancing nursing practice in relation to cancer and palliative care Written by a team of experienced practitioners and educationalists each chapter considers key elements of advanced practice in terms of conceptual practical and organisational themes Case studies are used throughout to encourage the reader to take a reflective stance on the way in which the themes of the text can be applied to practice The book will be a useful resource for cancer and palliative care nurses wanting to advance and lead practice effectively      *The Nature of Theoretical Thinking in Nursing* Hesook Suzie Kim, 2010-05-03 Named a 2013 Doody's Core Title This is a well written thought provoking book on theoretical thinking and knowledge development in nursing Score 93 4 stars Doody's Medical Reviews The past decade has seen tremendous growth and enrichment in nursing's theoretical work This third edition has therefore been updated revised and expanded to cover the gamut of recent developments in theoretical thinking in nursing This book presents a systematic framework that can be used to examine elements in the field of nursing and posits important concepts that have emerged in the field The chapters help to enhance readers understanding about how conceptualizations and theoretical statements are developed and refined in nursing while simultaneously offering a typology of conceptual domains that can be used to delineate theoretical elements essential to nursing This third edition retains the previous typology of four domains the domain of client the client nurse domain the domain of practice and the environment domain      *The Doctor of Nursing Practice Essentials: A New Model for Advanced Practice Nursing* Mary Zaccagnini, Judith M. Pechacek, 2019-10-01 *The Doctor of Nursing Practice Essentials: A New Model for Advanced Practice Nursing* continues to be the only complete textbook for all eight American Association of Colleges of Nursing AACN Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Practice Nursing With DNP programs now found in every state climbing from 25 to over 300 in the past 13 years having a textbook dedicated to the DNP Essentials is imperative as faculty and students will use it as a template for future and existing programs The newly revised Fourth Edition features updates and revisions to all chapters and expands on information relating to the current and future changes in today's complex healthcare environment The text features the

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**Care Trajectory Management for Nurses - E-Book** Davina Allen, 2024-01-23 Care trajectory management refers to the work that nurses do to coordinate and organise patient care It s a relatively unseen element of the nursing role that is absolutely vital for patient safety and quality care Care Trajectory Management for Nurses is the first ever textbook of its kind for nurse educators practice facilitators and policy makers as well as undergraduate nurses It is both a theoretical and practical resource covering the concepts and theories around the organisational components of nursing practice derived the research of nurse academic Davina Allen This excellent book will help prepare nurses to be the glue in increasingly complex healthcare systems and provides an excellent foundation for embedding this important subject into student curricula The first textbook of its kind a valuable resource for both experienced nurses and undergraduates Evidence based derived from research led by the authorCovers The history of nursing s professional development Professional identity Healthcare quality and safety Healthcare systems Managing complexity Care coordination Tacit knowledge Nursing theory Organising work Care Trajectory Management Framework Translational mobilisation theory Illustrative case studies based on observational studies bring theory to life Exercises quick quizzes and reflective practice help to apply learning Online downloadable workbooks to organise learning

[Fundamentals of Mental Health Nursing](#) Andrew Clifton, Steve Hemingway, Anne Felton, Gemma Stacey, 2017-11-06 Fundamentals of Mental Health Nursing is an accessible evidence based introduction to the role of the mental health nurse This comprehensive overview explores concepts of mental health and distress ethics and accountability key nursing models to be aware of and the prevalence predisposing factors and features of the most commonly occurring mental health problems KEY FEATURES Places mental health conditions and interventions within a wider holistic context Situates recovery at the centre of mental health nursing practice Links key concepts to mental health across the lifespan Contains learning outcomes in each chapter and includes vignettes

activities and reflective exercises to root concepts in real life practice Information is placed in a practice context from the outset making this an essential guide to both the theory and the practice of mental health nursing It is ideal for students on courses relating to mental health care as well as for registered nurses and health care practitioners looking to revise their knowledge of key concepts [www.wiley.com/go/fundamentalsofmentalhealth](http://www.wiley.com/go/fundamentalsofmentalhealth) Interactive multiple choice questions Links to online resources Chapter summary sheets

**Philosophy of Science for Nursing Practice, Second Edition** Michael D. Dahnke, H. Michael Dreher, 2015-11-04 Written for DNP and PhD nursing programs this text based on a unique team taught philosophy of science nursing courses distills challenging content and delivers it in clear highly accessible language for professors untrained in philosophy and their students Authored by a nurse researcher philosopher team who developed and taught this course for more than 7 years the book provides a unique integrated viewpoint that avoids esoteric and overly theoretical discussions and facilitates a clear connection between the philosophy of science and nursing science and practice This second edition offers enhanced clarity and encompasses updates in philosophy of science interpretation nursing practice and science and a still emerging practice epistemology It is distinguished by its increased emphasis on DNP investigation that relies on a fundamental relationship with evidence based practice as well as the informational needs of the PhD student and the type of research the PhD graduate is expected to produce The bulk of the text focuses on basic principles and concepts of the philosophy of science in regard to the education of both DNP and PhD nursing students The book discusses the concept of nursing as a practice discipline within historical and sociological contexts and addresses the importance of philosophy of science knowledge within a practice discipline It examines the controversial question of how much philosophy of science a doctoral student actually needs The text concludes with a brief introduction to nursing science knowledge content that is an essential bridge to the philosophy of science content and serves as a next step toward building a nursing epistemology New to the Second Edition Revised to enhance clarity of information Reflects contemporary trends in doctoral nursing education Updated Questions for Reflection offer scholarly discourse New appendix offers a sample semester based syllabus based on the second edition Key Features Provides concise accessible information that makes clear connections to practical applications Written jointly by a philosopher and a nurse scholar who co teach the course Facilitates student ability to see the real connection between philosophy and practice Increased focused content on how philosophy of science content is essential to understand evidence based and practice based evidence

*Navigating the Maze of Nursing Research* Debra Jackson, 2007-11-20 An introductory level text for the Australian and New Zealand market *Navigating the Maze of Nursing Research* 2e is simple lucid and down to earth There are many higher order research texts for health related disciplines but none other specifically aimed at the beginning student who has a limited understanding of what nursing is let alone research *Navigating the Maze of Nursing Research* 2e is interactive and fun to use not a heavy text but brimming with up to date ideas and practical hints The text promotes nurses as knowledge workers life long learners able to access and broker pertinent

information efficiently and effectively Geared more towards nurses as users of research rather than does the text is nevertheless steeped in the premise that nurses do conduct research and lots of it and that evidence based practice underpins success Organised in three sections that address what is nursing knowledge how is research conducted and how it is applied in practice this 2nd edition features contributions from prominent nurse academics with vast research experience Cornerstone chapters such as Getting the most out of the library and Surfing the internet are retained and revised and important new chapters include Mixed methods research and What the future holds for nursing research Student challenges and information about differing agencies and web site addresses are updated and the Evolve website expanded to accommodate student activities test banks and quizzes on the one interactive facility Updated information about agencies web site addresses and student challenges Increased focus on Australian and New Zealand examples highlighting the work of local nursing scholars Tips for International Students integrated throughout Did you know question at the beginning of each chapter encourages quizzical and critical thinking Extensive pedagogy facilitates readability and includes learning objectives student quotes key terms chapter abstracts Evolve icons resource kits and references in each chapter

*Clinical Guidelines and Care Protocols* Jaqui Hewitt-Taylor,2006-05-01 The book begins by placing clinical guidelines within the context of the broader movement towards evidence based practice it explores the concept of evidence and defines clinical guidelines and care protocols These are then examined in the clinical situation The book goes on to discuss the relationship between them and the exercise of individual autonomy and expertise and with individualised care and patient involvement and choice The influence of cost on decision making is reviewed and a chapter discusses the political aspects of care guidelines and protocols Finally the book describes the implementation of guidelines and protocols and the barriers to implementation and makes suggestions for the future

*Project Planning, Implementation, and Evaluation: A Guide for Nurses and Interprofessional Teams* James L. Harris,Linda A. Roussel,Catherine Dearman,Patricia L. Thomas,2022-03-29 Project Planning and Management A Guide for Nurses and Interprofessional Teams Fourth Edition serves as a primary resource for students developing and implementing clinical projects as a requirement for course completion Additionally the text also serves as a guide for faculty and preceptors who assist students in identifying clinical and management gaps as well as in initiating projects

*Navigating the Maze of Research - E-Book* Debra Jackson,2011-10-01 A new third edition of this essential research E book for Australian and New Zealand nursing and midwifery students This third edition of Navigating the Maze of Research Enhancing Nursing and Midwifery Practice is the ideal tool for nursing and midwifery students in Australia and New Zealand Learning to access evaluate and apply research findings in everyday clinical practice can be difficult This excellent introductory E book presents concepts in an accessible and engaging manner demonstrating how to use research and importantly which research to use Authors Sally Borbasi and Debra Jackson have also introduced a wealth of new content while continuing to provide the E book s inimitable balance of theory and activities All chapters have been



significantly revised and updated to reflect current nursing and midwifery research theory and practice and midwifery students will welcome the increased focus on midwifery specific research Additional new content in this E edition of Navigating the Maze of Research includes an increased focus on developing an evidence based culture in the nursing workplace a new chapter on applying the research process a more explicit discussion of nursing ethics case studies linking practice to research and increased detail on sampling techniques and reliability and validity Additional online resources are available for lecturers and students via Elsevier s Evolve platform Content is presented in an accessible and engaging manner Consistent format that makes the text easy to navigate Chapter features include Abstract Key terms Hints Student Challenges Tips for International Students Other boxed information Evolve icons indicated throughout the text Resources kit References Evolve eBook and online resources including Power point slides test banks activities and weblinks An increased focus on evidence based practice throughout An increased focus on research specific to Midwives A more explicit discussion of ethical principles A new chapter on Applying the Research Process More detail on sampling techniques reliability and validity Case studies linking research to practice

The Top Books of the Year Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year.

Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed.

Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery.

Closing The Theory Practice Gap A Model Of Nursing Praxis : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting.

These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered.

The novel begins with Richard Pape, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts.

The Secret History is a brilliant and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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