# English & Spanish Phraseology: A Translation and Lexicographic Perspective

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#### Resumen

En este trabajo se abordan algunas cuestiones teóricas en el análisis de la fraseología contrastiva y se centra en los problemas que se plantean en relación con la búsqueda de equivalentes adecuados desde una perspectiva funcional y cognitiva en la primera parte con locuciones en ambas lenguas. La segunda parte del estudio versa sobre la selección y uso de los proverbios más comunes en las dos lenguas (el mínimo paremiológico). Se exponen los criterios para el establecimiento de dicho mínimo, discutiendo algunos puntos de contacto y diferente entre ambos idiomas.

La autora concluye que el tratamiento de estas unidades fraseológicas y refranes en los diccionarios bilingües sigue siendo insuficiente.

Palabras clave: locuciones, refranes, traducción, análisis funcional y cognitivo.

#### Abstract

This paper addresses some theoretical issues in cross-linguistic phraseology (idioms and collocations)<sup>1</sup> analysis and focuses on problems which arise in connection with finding adequate equivalents from a functional and cognitive perspective. The second part of the paper focuses on the selection and use of the most common proverbs in the two languages (the paremiological minimum). Criteria for establishing this paremiological minimum in both languages is shown, discussing some points of contact and departure between the two languages.

The author concludes that the treatment of these phraseological units and proverbs in bilingual dictionaries is still inadequate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Phraseology is not clearly defined in the literature, covering different realities for different linguists. Some limit phraseology to fixed expressions or idioms whose definition is "a sequence of words which has a different meaning as a group from the meaning it would have if you understood each word separately" (Longman Idioms Dictionary, viii). Still others, like Benson, Benson and Boon (1986) include collocations, that is, word combinations which are usual in the language but not fixed as idioms. We adopt the latter's approach for this paper regarding both collocations and idioms as phraseological units.

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