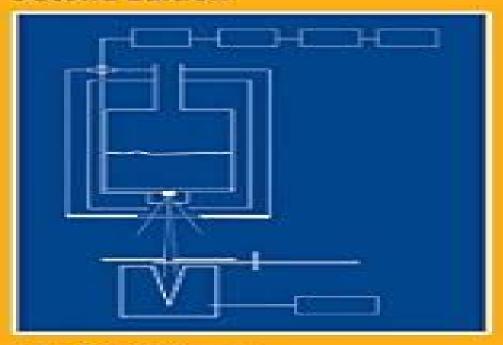
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Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing

Second Edition



John David Vincent Steven E. Hodges John Vampola Mark Stegall Greg Pierce



John David Vincent

Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing John David Vincent, Steve Hodges, John Vampola, Mark Stegall, Greg Pierce, 2015-11-09 Presents a comprehensive introduction to the selection operation and testing of infrared devices including a description of modern detector assemblies and their operation. This book discusses how to use and test infrared and visible detectors The book provides a convenient reference for those entering the field of IR detector design test or use those who work in the peripheral areas and those who teach and train others in the field Chapter 1 contains introductory material Radiometry is covered in Chapter 2 The author examines Thermal detectors in Chapter 3 the Classical photon detectors simple photoconductors and photovoltaics in Chapter 4 and Modern Photon Detectors in Chapter 5 Chapters 6 through 8 consider respectively individual elements and small arrays of elements the readouts ROICs used with large imaging arrays and Electronics for FPA Operation and Testing The Test Set and The Testing Process are analyzed in Chapters 9 and 10 with emphasis on uncertainty and trouble shooting Chapters 11 through 15 discuss related skills such as Uncertainty Cryogenics Vacuum Optics and the use of Fourier Transforms in the detector business Some highlights of this new edition are that it Discusses radiometric nomenclature and calculations detector mechanisms the associated electronics how these devices are tested and real life effects and problems Examines new tools in Infrared detector operations specifically selection and use of ROICs electronics for FPA operation operation of single element and very small FPAs microbolometers and multi color FPAs Contains five chapters with frequently sought after information on related subjects such as uncertainty optics cryogenics vacuum and the use of Fourier mathematics for detector analyses Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing Second Edition provides the background and vocabulary necessary to help readers understand the selection operation and testing of modern infrared devices Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing John David Vincent, Steve Hodges, John Vampola, Mark Stegall, Greg Pierce, 2015-10-26 Presents a comprehensive introduction to the selection operation and testing of infrared devices including a description of modern detector assemblies and their operation This book discusses how to use and test infrared and visible detectors The book provides a convenient reference for those entering the field of IR detector design test or use those who work in the peripheral areas and those who teach and train others in the field Chapter 1 contains introductory material Radiometry is covered in Chapter 2 The author examines Thermal detectors in Chapter 3 the Classical photon detectors simple photoconductors and photovoltaics in Chapter 4 and Modern Photon Detectors in Chapter 5 Chapters 6 through 8 consider respectively individual elements and small arrays of elements the readouts ROICs used with large imaging arrays and Electronics for FPA Operation and Testing The Test Set and The Testing Process are analyzed in Chapters 9 and 10 with emphasis on uncertainty and trouble shooting Chapters 11 through 15 discuss related skills such as Uncertainty Cryogenics Vacuum Optics and the use of Fourier Transforms in the detector business Some highlights of this new edition are that it

Discusses radiometric nomenclature and calculations detector mechanisms the associated electronics how these devices are tested and real life effects and problems Examines new tools in Infrared detector operations specifically selection and use of ROICs electronics for FPA operation operation of single element and very small FPAs microbolometers and multi color FPAs Contains five chapters with frequently sought after information on related subjects such as uncertainty optics cryogenics vacuum and the use of Fourier mathematics for detector analyses Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing Second Edition provides the background and vocabulary necessary to help readers understand the selection operation and testing of modern infrared devices Fundamentals of Infrared and Visible Detector Operation and Testing John David Vincent, 2016 Statistical Optics Joseph W. Goodman, 2015-04-20 This book discusses statistical methods that are useful for treating problems in modern optics and the application of these methods to solving a variety of such problems This book covers a variety of statistical problems in optics including both theory and applications. The text covers the necessary background in statistics statistical properties of light waves of various types the theory of partial coherence and its applications imaging with partially coherent light atmospheric degradations of images and noise limitations in the detection of light New topics have been introduced in the second edition including Analysis of the Vander Pol oscillator model of laser light Coverage on coherence tomography and coherence multiplexing of fiber sensors An expansion of the chapter on imaging with partially coherent light including several new examples An expanded section on speckle and its properties New sections on the cross spectrum and bispectrum techniques for obtaining images free from atmospheric distortions A new section on imaging through atmospheric turbulence using coherent light The addition of the effects of read noise to the discussions of limitations encountered in detecting very weak optical signals A number of new problems and many new references have been added Statistical Optics Second Edition is written for researchers and engineering students interested in optics physicists and chemists as well as graduate level courses in a University Engineering or Physics Department

Fundamentals of Infrared Detector Operation and Testing John David Vincent, 1990-03-01 A comprehensive text reference for the operation and testing of infrared IR detectors Includes formulas and examples for most laboratory applications Covers detector types radiometric concepts test equipment measurements and error analysis Aero-Optical Effects Stanislav Gordeyev, Eric J. Jumper, Matthew R. Whiteley, 2023-01-04 AERO OPTICAL EFFECTS Explore the newest techniques and technologies used to mitigate the effects of air flow over airborne laser platforms Aero Optical Effects Physics Analysis and Mitigation delivers a detailed and insightful introduction to aero optics and fully describes the current understanding of the physical causes of aero optical effects from turbulent flows at different speeds In addition to presenting a thorough discussion of instrumentation data reduction and data analysis the authors examine various approaches to aero optical effect mitigation using both flow control and adaptive optics approaches The book explores the sources characteristics measurement approaches and mitigation means to reduce aero optics wavefront error It also examines the

precise measurements of aero optical effects and the instrumentation of aero optics Flow control for aero optical applications is discussed as are approaches like passive flow control active and hybrid flow control and closed loop flow control Readers will benefit from discussions of the applications of aero optics in relation to fields like directed energy and high speed communications Readers will also enjoy a wide variety of useful features and topics including Comprehensive discussions of both aero effects which include the effects that air flow has over a beam director mounted on an aircraft and aero optics which include atmospheric effects that degrade the ability of an airborne laser to focus a beam A treatment of air buffeting and its effects on beam stabilization and jitter An analysis of mitigating impediments to the use of high quality laser beams from aircraft as weapons or communications systems Adaptive optics compensation for aero optical disturbances Perfect for researchers engineers and scientists involved with laser weapon and beam control systems Aero Optical Effects Physics Analysis and Mitigation will also earn a place in the libraries of principal investigators in defense contract work and independent research and development Microbolometers Nuggehalli Ravindra, 2021-12-01 Microbolometers Fundamentals Materials and Recent Developments describes the fundamentals of microbolometers their historic evolution operational principles and material choices It also explains the impact of materials on the processing and development of device characteristics Sections address various aspects of optical properties and recommend models of properties of materials of interest for the fabrication of the uncooled microbolometers In addition the book presents two case studies Honeywell and Texas Instruments that focus on the design and manufacture of microbolometers Finally recent developments applications patents and future trends are presented. The chapter on patents will summarize the strengths and weaknesses of each of the technologies Please note that there is an error on the Dedication page it should read To my sister Math G Y Premalatha and my brother in law the late Professor G N Yoganarasimhan Professor of Water Resources Engineering and Management for showing me the direction Describes the fundamentals of uncooled infrared detectors operational principles and material approaches Includes case studies based on Honeywell and Texas Instruments work on microbolometers Provides analyses of current patents with a look towards their strengths and weaknesses Advanced Materials Ivan A. Parinov, Shun-Hsyung Chang, Vitaly Yu. Topolov, 2015-12-14 This proceedings volume presents selected and peer reviewed 50 reports of the 2015 International Conference on Physics and Mechanics of New Materials and Their Applications Azov Russia 19 22 May 2015 devoted to 100th Anniversary of the Southern Federal University Russia The book presents processing techniques physics mechanics and applications of advanced materials The book is concentrated on some nanostructures ferroelectric crystals materials and composites and other materials with specific properties In this book are presented nanotechnology approaches modern piezoelectric techniques physical and mechanical studies of the structure sensitive properties of the materials A wide spectrum of mathematical and numerical methods is applied to the solution of different technological mechanical and physical problems for applications Great attention is devoted to novel devices with high

accuracy longevity and extended possibilities to work in a large scale of temperatures and pressure ranges aggressive media etc The characteristics of materials and composites with improved properties is shown and new possibilities in studying of various physico mechanical processes and phenomena are demonstrated **Atoms, Molecules and Photons** Wolfgang Demtröder,2019-02-09 This introduction to Atomic and Molecular Physics explains how our present model of atoms and molecules has been developed over the last two centuries both by many experimental discoveries and from the theoretical side by the introduction of quantum physics to the adequate description of micro particles It illustrates the wave model of particles by many examples and shows the limits of classical description The interaction of electromagnetic radiation with atoms and molecules and its potential for spectroscopy is outlined in more detail and in particular lasers as modern spectroscopic tools are discussed more thoroughly Many examples and problems with solutions are offered to encourage readers to actively engage in applying and adapting the fundamental physics presented in this textbook to specific situations Completely revised third edition with new sections covering all actual developments like photonics ultrashort lasers ultraprecise frequency combs free electron lasers cooling and trapping of atoms quantum optics and quantum information

Infrared Detectors and Systems E. L. Dereniak, G. D. Boreman, 1996-04-19 Infrared Detectors and Systems offers a deep and detailed examination of the optical detection process and the electronics of mimicking the eye It further explores recent research in new detector materials and the latest advances in optical detectors. This text covers the range of subjects necessary for the understanding of modern infrared imaging systems at a level appropriate for seniors or first year graduate students in physics or electrical engineering The first six chapters focus on fundamental background issues of radiation detection beginning with the basics of geometrical optics and finishing with a discussion of the figures of merit used for describing the signal to noise performance of a detector system Other topics include radiometry and flux transfer issues basic radiation detector mechanisms and random process mathematics. The book concludes with a close look at infrared detection systems and related issues In the discussion of infrared search systems the range equation is developed in terms of the optical and detector parameters of the system A separate chapter is devoted to modulation transfer function a spatial frequency domain description of image quality The final chapter describes the design equations for thermal imager systems in terms of noise equivalent temperature difference and minimum resolvable temperature Supported and clarified by 470 illustrations and accompanied by an extensive glossary of the nomenclature this is an excellent text for graduate and senior level courses in radiometry and infrared detectors It is also a valuable reference for practicing engineers involved in the use design analysis and testing of infrared detector based systems Introduction to Experimental Infrared Spectroscopy Mitsuo Tasumi, 2014-11-17 Infrared spectroscopy is generally understood to mean the science of spectra relating to infrared radiation namely electromagnetic waves in the wavelength region occurring intermediately between visible light and microwaves Measurements of infrared spectra have been providing useful information for a variety of scientific research and

industrial studies for over half a century this is set to continue in the foreseeable future Introduction to Experimental Infrared Spectroscopy is intended to be a handy guide for those who have no or limited experience in infrared spectroscopic measurements but are utilising infrared related methods for their research or in practical applications Written by leading researchers and experienced practitioners this work consists of 22 chapters and presents the basic theory methodology and practical measurement methods including ATR photoacoustic IR imaging NIR 2D COS and VCD The six Appendices will aid readers in understanding the concepts presented in the main text Written in an easy to understand way this book is suitable for students researchers and technicians working with infrared spectroscopy and related methods **Detection of Optical Radiation** Robert W. Boyd,1983-05-10 Presents a treatment of fundamental aspects of the generation transfer and detection of optical and infra red radiation Emphasis placed on practical aspects of radiometry in detection Discusses formal principles of radiometry signal to noise considerations in the detection of optical radiation and the operation of various radiation detectors Includes tables and graphs of blackbody functions **Optical Radiation Detectors** E. L. Dereniak, Devon G. Crowe, 1984 Optical Radiation Detectors Eustace L Dereniak and Devon G Crowe Offers a comprehensive integrated treatment of optical radiation detectors discussing their capabilities and limitations Background material on radiometry noise sources and detectorphysics is introduced followed by more detailed discussions of photon detectors thermal detectors and charge transfer arrays of detectors Fundamentals of Infrared Detector Materials Michael A. Kinch, 2007 The choice of available infrared IR detectors for insertion into modern IR systems is both large and confusing The purpose of this volume is to provide a technical database from which rational IR detector selection criteria evolve and thus clarify the options open to the modern IR system designer Emphasis concentrates mainly on high performance IR systems operating in a tactical environment although there also is discussion of both strategic environments and low to medium performance system requirements Theory and Practice of Infrared Technology for Nondestructive Testing Xavier Maldague, 2001-04-30 The book includes fundamental concepts of theory instrumentation and experimental practice as well as practical applications An important chapter setting the book apart from other publications describes the properties of materials and presents case studies from industry In addition a program called IRNDT accompanies the book and is available on the Wiley ftp site The program includes an image bank that can be used to test the principles covered in the book All chapters end with summaries problems and questions Authored by an acknowledged expert in the field Material draws on case studies to illustrate major points Thermal Infrared Sensors Helmut Budzier, Gerald Gerlach, 2011-02-14 The problems involved in designing optimal infrared IR measuring systems under given conditions are commensurately complex The optical set up and radiation conditions the interaction between sensor and irradiation and the sensor itself determine the operation of the sensor system Simple calculations for solving these problems without any understanding of the causal relationships are not possible Thermal Infrared Sensors offers a concise explanation of the basic physical and photometric

fundamentals needed for the consideration of these interactions It depicts the basics of thermal IR sensor systems and explains the manifold causal relationships between the most important effects and influences describing the relationships between sensor parameters such as thermal and special resolution and application conditions. This book covers various types of thermal sensors like thermoelectric sensor pyroelectric sensors microbolometers micro Golay cells and bimorphous sensors basic applications for thermal sensors noise a limiting factor for thermal resolution and detectivity including an outline of the mathematics and noise sources in thermal infrared sensors the properties of IR sensor systems in conjunction with the measurement environment and application conditions 60 examples showing calculations of real problems with real numbers as they occur in many practical applications. This is an essential reference for practicing design and optical engineers and users of infrared sensors and infrared cameras With this book they will be able to transform the demonstrated solutions to their own problems find ways to match their commercial IR sensors and cameras to their measurement conditions and to tailor and optimise sensors and set ups to particular IR measurement problems. The basic knowledge outlined in this book will give advanced undergraduate and graduate students a thorough grounding in this technology.

Detection of Optical and Infrared Radiation R. H. Kingston, 2013-04-17 This text treats the fundamentals of optical and infrared detection in terms of the behavior of the radiation field the physical properties of the detector and the statistical behavior of the detector output Both incoherent and coherent detection are treated in a unified manner after which selected applications are analyzed following an analysis of atmospheric effects and signal statistics The material was developed during a one semester course at M I T in 1975 revised and presented again in 1976 at Lincoln Laboratory and rewritten for publication in 1977 Chapter 1 reviews the derivation of Planck's thermal radiation law and also presents several fundamental concepts used throughout the text These include the three thermal distribution laws Boltzmann Fermi Dirac Bose Einstein spontaneous and stimulated emission and the definition and counting of electromagnetic modes of space Chapter 2 defines and analyzes the perfect photon detector and calculates the ultimate sensitivity in the presence of thermal radiation In Chapter 3 we turn from incoherent or power detection to coherent or heterodyne detection and use the concept of orthogonal spatial modes to explain the antenna theorem and the mixing theorem Chapters 4 through 6 then present a detailed analysis of the sensitivity of vacuum and semiconductor detectors including the effects of amplifier noise **Infrared Thermal** Imaging Michael Vollmer, Klaus-Peter Möllmann, 2018-02-20 This new up to date edition of the successful handbook and ready reference retains the proven concept of the first covering basic and advanced methods and applications in infrared imaging from two leading expert authors in the field All chapters have been completely revised and expanded and a new chapter has been added to reflect recent developments in the field and report on the progress made within the last decade In addition there is now an even stronger focus on real life examples with 20% more case studies taken from science and industry For ease of comprehension the text is backed by more than 590 images which include graphic visualizations and

more than 300 infrared thermography figures. The latter include many new ones depicting for example spectacular views of phenomena in nature sports and daily life Optical and Infrared Detectors R.J. Keyes, 2013-06-05 This volume is written for those who desire a comprehensive analysis of the latest developments in infrared detector technology and a basic insight into the fundamental processes which are important to evolving detection techniques Each of the most salient infrared detector types is treated in detail by authors who are recognized as leading authorities in the specific areas addressed In order to concentrate on pertinent aspects of the present state of the detector art and the unique point of view of each author extensive tutorials of a background nature are avoided in the text but are readily available to the reader through the many references given The volume opens with a broad brush introduction to the various types of infrared detectors that have evolved since Sir William Herschel's discovery of infrared radiation 175 years ago The second chapter presents an overall perspective of the infrared detector art and serves as the cohesive cement for the more in depth presentation of subsequent chapters Those detector types which for one reason or other have not attained wide use today are also discussed in Chapter 2 The more notable and widely used infrared detectors can be divided into three basic classes which are indicative of the primary effect produced by the photon detector interaction i e thermal photoconductive photo voltaic and photoemissive Chapters 3 4 and 5 offer a detailed treatment of each of these important processes **Infrared Technology Fundamentals, Second Edition,** Schlessinger, 1994-09-13 This work provides a basic understanding of the physical background and engineering considerations required for the design of IR systems examining all components and combining them into examples of current surveillance systems This second edition presents new coverage of state of the art optical systems including lightweight mirrors and adaptive optics planar hybrid and Z technology focal planes the design of a ground based IR astronomical telescope and the performance equations of laser radar systems and more

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