

## Advanced CFD modelling of pulverised biomass combustion

S. Zahirovic, R. Scharler, I. Obernberger  
*Institute for Ressource Efficient and Sustainable Systems, Graz  
University of Technology, Graz, Austria  
Inffeldgasse 25, A - 8010 Graz, Austria; Tel.: +43 (0)316 481300 32,  
Fax: +43 (0)316 481300 4; E-mail: zahirovic@rns.tugraz.at*

**ABSTRACT:** In this paper, the development and application of a CFD model for pulverised biomass combustion is presented. As a first step, the Discrete Phase Model (DPM) of the commercial CFD software FLUENT, originally developed for the combustion of pulverised coal, was investigated regarding its capability to predict pulverised biomass combustion. Based on these investigations, a more detailed sub-model for the devolatilisation part of the combustion process, was included. Furthermore, the original DPM energy equation for a single particle was modified in order to account for the temperature-dependent specific heat capacity of a particle. This modification allows for a more accurate prediction of the temperature of a single particle (until the inert state of fly ash) along its trajectory. The validation of the modified DPM for thermally thin particles was performed with a 2 D numerical simulation of a pulverised wood flame in a vertical tube furnace. As a first engineering application, a 3D simulation of a wood dust-fired biomass underfeed stoker furnace was successfully performed. During operation it was observed, that a part of the fuel particles, which were apparently too small for fixed bed combustion, were entrained and burned out "on-the-fly". This effect seemed to be the reason for high temperatures and ash slagging at the upper wall of the primary combustion chamber. In order to investigate this phenomenon, the extended DPM was applied in combination with an earlier developed CFD model for biomass grate furnaces. With the simulations performed, the entrained fuel particles could be identified to be the reason for the slagging problems. The developed model showed to be a valuable design tool for pulverised biomass combustion furnaces, but further extensions of the model are necessary and ongoing in order to appropriately describe the particle combustion process.

### INTRODUCTION

CFD analysis has been successfully applied for the design and optimisation of several biomass grate furnaces [10, 12]. Being interested in applying the same tool in a numerical study of pulverised biomass furnaces, the Discrete Phase Model (DPM) of the commercial CFD software FLUENT 6 was investigated regarding its capability to predict pulverised biomass combustion. The DPM, originally developed for the combustion of pulverised coal, is based on the assumption of thermally thin particles,

# Advanced Cfd Modelling Of Pulverised Biomass Combustion

**Luc Vervisch, Pascale Domingo**



## **Advanced Cfd Modelling Of Pulverised Biomass Combustion:**

The Handbook of Biomass Combustion and Co-firing Jaap Koppejan, Sjaak van Loo, 2012-05-16 This unique handbook presents both the theory and application of biomass combustion and co firing from basic principles to industrial combustion and environmental impact in a clear and comprehensive manner It offers a solid grounding on biomass combustion and advice on improving combustion systems Written by leading international academics and industrial experts and prepared under the auspices of the IEA Bioenergy Implementing Agreement the handbook is an essential resource for anyone interested in biomass combustion and co firing technologies varying from domestic woodstoves to utility scale power generation The book covers subjects including biomass fuel pre treatment and logistics modelling the combustion process and ash related issues as well as featuring an overview of the current R D needs regarding biomass combustion **From Crops and Wastes to Bioenergy** Electo silva lora, Manuel Garcia-Perez, Osvaldo José venturini, 2025-03-13 From Crops and Wastes to Bioenergy Current Status and Challenges is a comprehensive volume on all aspects of biomass utilization for bioenergy from the fundamentals to the latest commercial and regulatory issues The book examines all aspects of biomass utilization from technologies and processes to products Sections examine the role of biomass in the energy transition land availability for bioenergy projects biomass logistics and supply chain and assesses the lifecycle of bioenergy systems Chapters are dedicated to each energy conversion route including thermochemical biochemical and chemical biofuels synthesis hydrogen from biomass biorefineries electricity generation and waste to energy Policy and regulatory issues are also considered Each chapter reviews the state of the art discusses disruptive technological approaches and concludes with specific recommendations on how to achieve commercial competitiveness Case studies provide examples of real world applications in each chapter Reviews the state of the art of the topic discussing disruptive technological approaches and concluding with specific recommendations on how to achieve commercial competitiveness Critically compares the various energy conversion routes including thermochemical biochemical chemical biofuel synthesis hydrogen from biomass biorefineries electricity generation and waste to energy Analyzes sustainability issues related to land availability biomass logistics and supply chain as well as the role of bioenergy in the energy transition lifecycle assessments and policies and regulatory issues *Biomass Energy with Carbon Capture and Storage (BECCS)* Clair Gough, Patricia Thornley, Sarah Mander, Naomi Vaughan, Amanda Lea-Langton, 2018-09-24 An essential resource for understanding the potential role for biomass energy with carbon capture and storage in addressing climate change Biomass Energy with Carbon Capture and Storage BECCS offers a comprehensive review of the characteristics of BECCS technologies in relation to its various applications The authors a team of expert professionals bring together in one volume the technical scientific social economic and governance issues relating to the potential deployment of BECCS as a key approach to climate change mitigation The text contains information on the current and future opportunities and constraints for biomass energy explores the

technologies involved in BECCS systems and the performance characteristics of a variety of technical systems In addition the text includes an examination of the role of BECCS in climate change mitigation carbon accounting across the supply chain and policy frameworks The authors also offer a review of the social and ethical aspects as well as the costs and economics of BECCS This important text Reveals the role BECCS could play in the transition to a low carbon economy Discusses the wide variety of technical and non technical constraints of BECCS Presents the basics of biomass energy systems Reviews the technical and engineering issues pertinent to BECCS Explores the societal implications of BECCS systems Written for academics and research professionals Biomass Energy with Carbon Capture and Storage BECCS brings together in one volume the issues surrounding BECCS in an accessible and authoritative manner

*Modellierung korrosiver Atmosphären und Wärmestrahlung in Kraftwerksbrennkammern* Maximilian von Bohnstein, 2020-07-15 Im Rahmen dieser Arbeit wurde ein Simulationsmodell zur Bestimmung korrosiver Atmosphären in Kohlefeuerungen entwickelt Um die Konzentrationen der kurzlebigen korrosiven Gase berechnen zu können ist ein detaillierter Reaktionsmechanismus für die Gasphase notwendig Es wurde ein Freisetzungsmechanismus zur Beschreibung der Freisetzung von Schwefel und Chlor aus der festen Phase in die Gasphase entwickelt und implementiert Eine wesentliche Voraussetzung für eine genaue Vorhersage der Freisetzung schwefel und chlorhaltiger Stoffe ist die genaue Kenntnis der Zusammensetzung der Kohle Dazu wird eine Berechnungsmethode vorgestellt mit der die Zusammensetzung der mineralischen Substanz bestimmt werden kann In der Arbeit werden die Validierung und eine Anwendung des Modells beschrieben Im zweiten Teil dieser Arbeit wird die Modellierung der Wärmestrahlung in Oxyfuel Feuerungen untersucht Bei der Planung und Auslegung von Kraftwerken sind Kenntnisse über den Wandwärmestrom von entscheidender Bedeutung Ein weit verbreitetes Modell für die Simulation von Gasstrahlung ist das Weighted Sum of Gray Gases Modell WSGGM In dieser Arbeit wurde die Brennkammer eines Oxyfuel Kraftwerks im Demonstrationsmaßstab simuliert Die Gasstrahlung wurde mit den verschiedenen WSGG Modellformulierungen abgebildet Zusätzlich wurde der Einfluss der Partikelstrahlung auf den Wärmetransport untersucht und es werden verschiedene Modellierungsansätze vorgestellt

**Advanced Combustion and Aerothermal Technologies** Nick Syred, Artem Khalatov, 2007-10-18 Here readers will find a summary of proceedings at a highly important NATO workshop The ARW Advanced Combustion and Aerothermal Technologies Environmental Protection and Pollution Reductions was held in Kiev May 2006 The workshop was co directed by Profs N Syred and A Khalatov winners of the NATO Scientific Prize 2002 and was organized by the Institute of Thermophysics Ukraine and Cardiff University UK The primary workshop objective was to assess the existing knowledge on advanced combustion and aerothermal technologies providing reduced environmental impact

**Advanced Turbulent Combustion Physics and Applications** N. Swaminathan, X.-S. Bai, N. E. L. Haugen, C. Fureby, G. Brethouwer, 2022-01-06 Explore a thorough and up to date overview of the current knowledge developments and outstanding challenges in turbulent combustion and application The balance among various renewable

and combustion technologies are surveyed and numerical and experimental tools are discussed along with recent advances. Covers combustion of gaseous liquid and solid fuels and subsonic and supersonic flows. This detailed insight into the turbulence combustion coupling with turbulence and other physical aspects shared by a number of the world leading experts in the field makes this an excellent reference for graduate students researchers and practitioners in the field. Numerical Simulation of Deposit Formation in Coal-Fired Utility Boilers with Biomass Co-Combustion Syawaluddin Akbar, 2011-11-08

Die Nutzung von fossilen Brennstoffen zur Energieerzeugung führt zur Emission von Treibhausgasen. Dadurch entstehende Umweltschäden können reduziert werden, indem Kohle als Energieträger im Kraftwerk durch CO<sub>2</sub>-neutrale Biomasse ersetzt wird. Der Wirkungsgrad der Energieumwandlung bei der thermischen Nutzung reiner Biomasse ist allerdings noch unzureichend im Vergleich zur Nutzung von Kohle. Eine weitere Alternative stellt die Mitverbrennung von Biomasse in bestehenden Kohlekraftwerken dar. Die Mitverbrennung von Biomasse führt jedoch tendenziell zu vermehrter Bildung von Ascheablagerungen auf den Oberflächen der Wärmeübertrager. Die Ascheablagerungen beeinträchtigen besonders im Bereich der Überhitzer Heizflächen die Wärmeübertragung vom Rauchgas in den Wasserdampf-Kreislauf und schränken dadurch den Wirkungsgrad des Dampferzeugers ein. Um diese negativen Folgen vermindern zu können, ist ein grundlegendes Verständnis der Bildung der Ascheablagerungen erforderlich. Vor allem der hohe Anteil an flüchtigem Kalium, das während der Verbrennung der Biomasse freigesetzt wird, trägt zur Bildung von Ascheablagerungen bei. Das freigesetzte Kalium kann dabei vor oder während des Kondensationsprozesses mit Aschepartikeln reagieren. Dies führt zum Schmelzen von Aschepartikeln und damit letztlich zur Ablagerung an den Oberflächen der Wärmeübertrager. Das freigesetzte Kalium kann ebenfalls auf den gekühlten Rohroberflächen kondensieren und dort eine klebrige Schicht bilden, die die Bildung weiterer Ablagerungen noch beschleunigt. In den letzten Jahren hat sich die Modellierung von Verbrennungsprozessen in Verbindung mit der numerischen Strömungsmechanik Computational Fluid Dynamics als sehr effizientes und zuverlässiges Hilfsmittel dargestellt. Daher wird dieses Tool vielfach angewendet, um Strömungsfeld, Temperaturverteilung, Rauchgaszusammensetzung und Partikelbewegung in Brennkammern bei einer hohen örtlichen Auflösung vorherzusagen. Außerdem kann darin der Ascheablagerungsprozess durch die Integration von Depositionsmodellen umfassend untersucht werden. Diese Vorgehensweise ist besonders interessant, da die Durchführung entsprechender Simulationen sowohl eine Zeitersparnis als auch eine Kostenreduktion gegenüber rein experimentellen Untersuchungen ermöglicht. Das Hauptziel der vorliegenden Arbeit besteht aus der Modellierung der Ablagerungsbildung in kohlegefeuerten Dampferzeugern bei Mitverbrennung von Biomasse. Als Schwerpunkt wurde insbesondere die Freisetzung von alkalischen Bestandteilen und deren Einfluss auf den Aufbau der Ablagerung untersucht. Die entsprechenden Modelle wurden in den 3D-Verbrennungssimulationscode AIOLOS integriert. Die Modelle zur Ablagerungsbildung wurden als Post-Processing-Schritt implementiert. Im ersten Schritt wird dabei eine Basisimulation durchgeführt, die sowohl die Freisetzung der

Kaliumverbindungen als auch das Strömungsfeld sowie die Temperatur und Konzentrationsverteilung beschreibt. Daraufhin wird der Verlauf einer großen Anzahl an Partikeln in der Brennkammer verfolgt bis diese entweder die Wände berühren und haften bleiben oder die Brennkammer mit dem Rauchgas verlassen. Die Daten, die in der Basisimulation generiert wurden wie Konzentration der Feststoffe bzw. Eigenschaften der Gasphase werden nun als Eingangsdaten für das eigentliche Modell des Ablagerungsmechanismus verwendet. Sowohl heterogene als auch homogene Reaktionen werden zur Beschreibung der Alkalifreisetzung berücksichtigt. Die heterogenen Reaktionen sind unterteilt in einen ersten Schritt der Alkalifreisetzung und eine darauffolgende Reaktion zwischen den freigesetzten Alkalispezies und den Aluminiumsilikaten der Flugasche. Ein globales Modell von Tomeczek wird zur Beschreibung der Sulfatisierung der freigesetzten Alkalispezies verwendet. Die Validierung der eingesetzten Modelle wurde anhand von Simulationen eines Flugstromreaktors im kleinen Maßstab durchgeführt. Das Modell zur Natriumfreisetzung wurde mit Hilfe von Simulationen mit einer deutschen Steinkohle als Brennstoff evaluiert. Die Simulationsergebnisse stimmen gut mit den Messungen überein, insbesondere bei einer Verweilzeit von weniger als 10 s. Zur Validierung des vorgeschlagenen Modells zur Kaliumfreisetzung wurden Simulationen mit Braunkohle mit niedrigem Aluminiumsilikat-Gehalt und mit Steinkohle als Brennstoff bei kurzer Verweilzeit durchgeführt. Die berechnete Kaliumfreisetzung zeigt eine gute Übereinstimmung mit den experimentellen Daten. Allerdings zeigt sich dabei auch, dass eine Reaktionsrate, die bei einem bestimmten Kohletyp gut passt, nicht auf andere Kohletypen übertragbar ist. Unterschiedliche Aschezusammensetzungen können das Verhalten der Aschebestandteile bzgl. der Kontrolle der Alkalifreisetzung beeinflussen. Was die Bildung der Ablagerungen angeht, so wird sowohl der Einfluss der Alkalispezies auf die Haftwahrscheinlichkeit der Aschepartikel als auch der Beitrag der freigesetzten Alkalispezies zu der Ablagerungsschicht modelliert. Dabei werden zwei wesentliche Ablagerungsmechanismen berücksichtigt. Dies sind das inerte Auftreten der Kohlenstaubpartikel sowie die Kondensation der freigesetzten Alkaliverbindungen. Damit wurden Simulationen von Biomasse-Mitverbrennung in kohlegefeuerten Dampferzeugern durchgeführt. Die Simulationsergebnisse werden mit Fokus auf die Eigenschaften der eingesetzten Biomasse und den Anteil der Biomasse an der Gesamtleistung diskutiert und mit experimentellen Daten verglichen. In Bezug auf die Basisimulation zeigt sich, dass das berechnete Temperaturprofil gut mit den Messwerten übereinstimmt. Gewisse Abweichungen sind auf die Unsicherheiten bei der Bestimmung der Drallzahl der Sekundärluft zurückzuführen. Es wurden zwei Kondensationsmodelle eingesetzt und hinsichtlich ihrer Anwendbarkeit zur Vorhersage des Ablagerungsprozesses in kohlegefeuerten Dampferzeugern bei Biomasse-Mitverbrennung bewertet. Im Allgemeinen ist die Kondensationsrate, die mit einem Modell auf Basis der Filmtheorie berechnet wurde, um fünf Größenordnungen niedriger als die Kondensationsrate, die mit dem Modell nach Goldbrunner berechnet wurde. Mit Goldbrunners Modell besteht die Ablagerung überwiegend aus kondensierbaren Spezies. Dies stimmt allerdings nicht mit den betrachteten realen Testfällen überein. Deshalb wurde das auf der Filmtheorie beruhende Modell verwendet, um die Kondensation von

K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> zu beschreiben. Darüber hinaus konnte gezeigt werden, dass das Filmtheorie-Modell die Kondensationsrate an den Überhitzer-Heizflächen in Dampferzeugern vorhersagen kann. Dennoch wurden Abweichungen zwischen Experiment und Simulation beobachtet. Diese könnten auf den Einfluss der Bildung von Aerosolen zurückzuführen sein, was jedoch in dieser Arbeit nicht berücksichtigt wurde. **Biomass for Energy Country Specific Show Case Studies** Tariq

Al-Shemmeri, 2018-04-27 This book is a printed edition of the Special Issue Biomass for Energy Country Specific Show Case Studies that was published in *Energies*. [Advances in Ecology and Environmental Engineering](#) Liudmila V.

Radionova, Dmitrii V. Ulrikh, 2024-10-09 This book reports on innovative research and developments in the field of environmental protection from the influence of human activities spanning a wide range of disciplines including urban environmental development resources and environment engineering green technology and technology potential for environmental management. 40 Based on the International Russian Conference on Ecology and Environmental Engineering held on March 25-28, 2024 in Sochi, Russia, the book provides academics and professionals with a timely overview of and extensive information on the state of the art in the field of industrial ecology, ecology of urban infrastructure and environmental protection and fosters new ideas and collaborations between groups in different countries. **Advanced**

**Power Plant Materials, Design and Technology** Dermot Roddy, 2010-05-24 Fossil fuel power plants account for the majority of worldwide power generation. Increasing global energy demands coupled with issues of ageing and inefficient power plants have led to new power plant construction programmes. As cheaper fossil fuel resources are exhausted and emissions criteria are tightened, utilities are turning to power plants designed with performance in mind to satisfy requirements for improved capacity, efficiency and environmental characteristics. *Advanced power plant materials design and technology* provides a comprehensive reference on the state of the art of gas-fired and coal-fired power plants, their major components and performance improvement options. Part one critically reviews advanced power plant designs which target both higher efficiency and flexible operation, including reviews of combined cycle technology and materials performance issues. Part two reviews major plant components for improved operation, including advanced membrane technology for both hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>) and carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) separation, as well as flue gas handling technologies for improved emissions control of sulphur oxides (SO<sub>x</sub>), nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), mercury, ash and particulates. The section concludes with coverage of high temperature sensors and monitoring and control technology that are essential to power plant operation and performance optimisation. Part three begins with coverage of low rank coal upgrading and biomass resource utilisation for improved power plant fuel flexibility. Routes to improve the environmental impact are also reviewed, with chapters detailing the integration of underground coal gasification and the application of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) capture and storage. Finally, improved generation performance is reviewed with coverage of syngas and hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>) production from fossil fuel feedstocks. With its distinguished international team of contributors, *Advanced power plant materials design and technology* is a standard

reference for all power plant engineers and operators as well as to academics and researchers in this field Provides a comprehensive reference on the state of the art gas fired and coal fired power plants their major components and performance improvement options Examines major plant components for improved operation as well as flue gas handling technologies for improved emissions control Routes to improve environmental impact are discussed with chapters detailing the integration of underground coal gasification *Advanced Technologies, Systems, and Applications VIII* Naida Ademović, Jasmin Kevrić, Zlatan Akšamija, 2023-08-31 This book presents proceedings of the 14th Days of Bosnian Herzegovinian American Academy of Arts and Sciences held in Tuzla BIH June 1 4 2023 Delve into the intellectual tapestry that emerged from this event as we unveil our highly anticipated Conference Proceedings Book This groundbreaking publication captures the essence of seven captivating technical sessions spanning from Civil Engineering through Power Electronics all the way to Data Sciences and Artificial Intelligence each exploring a distinct realm of innovation and discovery Uniting diverse disciplines this publication catalyzes interdisciplinary collaboration forging connections that transcend traditional boundaries Within these pages readers find a compendium of knowledge insights and research findings from leading researchers in their respective fields The editors would like to extend special gratitude to the chairs of all symposia for their dedicated work in the production of this volume **Coal and Biomass Gasification** Santanu De, Avinash Kumar Agarwal, V. S. Moholkar, Bhaskar Thallada, 2017-12-13 This book addresses the science and technology of the gasification process and the production of electricity synthetic fuels and other useful chemicals Pursuing a holistic approach it covers the fundamentals of gasification and its various applications In addition to discussing recent advances and outlining future directions it covers advanced topics such as underground coal gasification and chemical looping combustion and describes the state of the art experimental techniques modeling and numerical simulations environmentally friendly approaches and technological challenges involved Written in an easy to understand format with a comprehensive glossary and bibliography the book offers an ideal reference guide to coal and biomass gasification for beginners engineers and researchers involved in designing or operating gasification plants **Bio-Based Materials and Waste for Energy Generation and Resource Management** Ram Naresh Bharagava, Lalit Goswami, Anamika Kushwaha, Chaudhery Mustansar Hussain, 2023-05-08 Bio Based Materials and Wastes for Energy Generation and Resource Management is the fifth and final volume in the series Advanced Zero Waste Tools Present and Emerging Waste Management Practices It addresses processes and practices for utilizing bio based materials and wastes to support efforts to promote a more sustainable society and provide readers with a better understanding of the major mechanisms required to achieve zero waste in different fields This book covers numerous mechanisms supported by scientific evidence and case studies as well as in depth flowcharts and process diagrams to allow for readers to adopt these processes Summarizing present and emerging zero waste tools on the scale of both experimental and theoretical models Advanced Zero Waste Tools is the first step toward understanding the state of the art practices in



making the zero waste goal a reality In addition to environmental and engineering principles it also covers economic toxicologic and regulatory issues making it an important resource for researchers engineers and policymakers working toward environmental sustainability Uses fundamental interdisciplinary and state of the art coverage of zero waste research to provide an integrated approach to tools methodology and indicators for bio based resource management Presents strategies for treatment of biological waste to contribute to sustainable management and development Includes numerous case studies to illustrate the management of biowaste for generation of economy and energy

**Modeling and Simulation of Energy Systems** Thomas A. Adams II, 2019-11-06 Energy Systems Engineering is one of the most exciting and fastest growing fields in engineering Modeling and simulation plays a key role in Energy Systems Engineering because it is the primary basis on which energy system design control optimization and analysis are based This book contains a specially curated collection of recent research articles on the modeling and simulation of energy systems written by top experts around the world from universities and research labs such as Massachusetts Institute of Technology Yale University Norwegian University of Science and Technology National Energy Technology Laboratory of the US Department of Energy University of Technology Sydney McMaster University Queens University Purdue University the University of Connecticut Technical University of Denmark the University of Toronto Technische Universität Berlin Texas A M the University of Pennsylvania and many more The key research themes covered include energy systems design control systems flexible operations operational strategies and systems analysis The addressed areas of application include electric power generation refrigeration cycles natural gas liquefaction shale gas treatment concentrated solar power waste to energy systems micro gas turbines carbon dioxide capture systems energy storage petroleum refinery unit operations Brayton cycles to name but a few

Numerical Modeling of Turbulent Combustion Luc Vervisch, Pascale Domingo, 2025-06-27 Numerical Modeling of Turbulent Combustion provides readers with a comprehensive understanding of the specificities involved in numerical simulation of gaseous turbulent reactive flows and flames including their most current applications This title is intended for individuals with a background in fluid mechanics who are seeking to delve into the fundamentals of turbulent combustion modeling It offers methodologies to simulate flames while taking into account their multi physics character Moreover the text addresses emerging numerical technologies within this field and highlights the relevance of new sustainable fuels The structure of the book is carefully organised to cover various aspects It begins with an exploration of the fundamentals of aerothermochemistry presenting key quantities and their corresponding balance equations that require numerical solutions The book then delves into the essential concepts and tools necessary to handle the strongly non linear nature of turbulent flames with a specific focus on the interplay between turbulence and chemistry Furthermore readers will gain insights into the numerical modeling of flames within the context of sustainable combustion This includes the introduction of novel fuels such as hydrogen and solid metals which have become increasingly relevant in recent times The book also takes into account

cutting edge techniques like the systematic integration of machine learning in numerical simulations of complex systems and the lattice Boltzmann approach. These innovations open new possibilities for tackling challenges in numerical turbulent combustion research. Both the fundamental methods and modeling tools are presented in detail along with best practice guidelines for their practical application in simulations. This ensures that readers not only grasp the underlying theories but also gain valuable insights into how to implement these techniques effectively. Overall, Numerical Turbulent Combustion serves as a valuable resource for researchers and practitioners alike, offering a comprehensive and up to date understanding of numerical simulations in the field of turbulent combustion. Offers a comprehensive and balanced approach by addressing the problem both theoretically and practically. Provides a consistent and in depth exploration of flames and turbulent combustion. Highlights the most current and crucial applications with a particular emphasis on fostering a fundamental understanding and emerging technologies.

**Biomass for Energy and the Environment** P. Chartier, G.L. Ferrero, U.M. Henius, S. Hultberg, J. Sachau, M. Wiinblad, 2012-12-02 Biomass is set to play an increasing role in the supply of energy both in the industrialised world and in developing countries as concern for the state of the global environment grows. The possibility for the acceleration of commercial production has received support from the increasing involvement of the large power producers and the growing political commitments of several European countries. The 9th European Bioenergy Conference was held in Copenhagen 24-27 June 1996. Interest in this conference series continues to grow and the event attracted around 700 delegates from 45 countries. In contrast to previous events more emphasis was placed on demonstrating bioenergy technology in the marketplace. Overviews on recent achievements in commercial or near commercial activities formed the main focus of the event but highlights of advances in science and technological development were also presented in addition to papers covering environmental aspects of bioenergy. The proceedings contain 350 state of the art papers addressing the following areas: primary production of biomass; provision and production of solid biomass fuels; processes for large power plants; processes for decentralised heat and power production; processes for production of transportation fuels; market economic and environmental aspects of bioenergy; and policy measures to overcome non technical barriers.

New Trends in Coal Conversion Isabel Suarez-Ruiz, Fernando Rubiera, Maria Antonia Diez, 2018-08-30 New Trends in Coal Conversion: Combustion, Gasification, Emissions and Coking covers the latest advancements in coal utilization including coal conversion processes and mitigation of environmental impacts, providing an up to date source of information for a cleaner and more environmentally friendly use of coal with a particular emphasis on the two biggest users of coal: utilities and the steel industry. Coverage includes recent advances in combustion, co-firing, gasification and on the minimization of trace element and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions that is ideal for plant engineers, researchers and quality control engineers in electric utilities and steelmaking. Other sections cover new advances in clean coal technologies for the steel industry, technological advances in conventional by-products, the heat recovery non-recovering cokemaking process and the increasing use of low quality coals in

coking blends Readers will learn how to make more effective use of coal resources deliver higher productivity save energy and reduce the environmental impact of their coal utilization Provides the current state of the art and ongoing activities within coal conversion processes with an emphasis on emerging technologies for the reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> and trace elements Discusses innovations in cokemaking for improved efficiency energy savings and reduced environmental impact Include case studies and examples throughout the book

**Heat Transfer VII** Bengt Sundén, C. A. Brebbia, 2002 Featuring contributions from the Seventh International Conference on Advanced Computational Methods In Heat Transfer HEAT TRANSFER this book presents new approaches to the numerical solutions of heat transfer problems Methods discussed include all well established and efficient numerical techniques such as finite differences finite volume finite elements and boundary elements whilst special attention is paid to complex thermal problems from engineering practice Advanced Computational Methods In Heat Transfer VII will be of interest to scientists and engineers who are actively involved in developing innovative approaches in the heat transfer field as well in solving a variety of industrial problems

**Advances in Low Carbon Technologies and Transition** Shigemi Kagawa, Hidemichi Fujii, 2021-01-06 A wide variety of technologies and products have already become widespread in our society However policies have not been well implemented to effectively reduce energy consumptions and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by promoting low carbon technologies and products This Special Issue focuses on studies targeting specific products e g motor vehicle household dishwashers etc and or technologies e g information and communication technology transport technology CO<sub>2</sub> capture technology etc and quantifying resource and energy consumptions and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with products and technology systems using the reliable inventory database Thus this Special Issue provides important studies on how demand and supply side policies can contribute to reducing energy consumptions and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from consumption and production based perspectives

Advances in Bioenergy Peter D. Lund, John A. Byrne, Goeran Berndes, Iacovos Vasalos, 2015-12-07 The increasing deployment of bioenergy frequently raises issues regarding the use of land and raw materials infrastructure and logistics In light of these sometimes conflicting interests Advances in Bioenergy provides an objective and wide ranging overview of the technology economics and policy of bioenergy Offering an authoritative multidisciplinary summary of the opportunities and challenges associated with bioenergy utilization with international researchers give up to date and detailed information on key issues for biomass production and conversion to energy Key features Discusses different bioenergy uses such as transportation fuels electricity and heat production Assesses emerging fields such as bio based chemicals and bio refineries Debates conditions for the mobilization of sustainable bioenergy supply chains and outlines governance systems to support this mobilization Dedicated chapters to sustainability governance and emerging tools such as certification systems and standards supporting growth of a sustainable bioenergy industry Considers the political environmental social and cultural context related to the demand for energy resources the impact of this demand on the world around us and the choices and behaviours of consumers This book will be a

vital reference to engineers researchers and students that need an accessible overview of the bioenergy area It will also be of high value for politicians policymakers and industry leaders that need to stay up to date with the state of the art science and technology in this area

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